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43442 against Punjab

278233 against Uttar Pradesh

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62811 against Mysore

15829 against Ajmer

27702 against Delhi

PREFACE

This is the third issue of the "Indian Agricultural Price Statistics" now re-designated "Agricultural Prices in India". It describes the trends of prices during 1951 and 1952 in the background of the general price position since the war. It also gives statistical tables on different types of prices in respect of various agricultural commodities. Information in respect of 10 Part 'B' and Part 'C' States for which data were not previously available and also about castorseed, black pepper, turmeric, cummin and cardamom has been added to this publication for the first time. The data have, however, been drawn from a variety of sources *e.g.* State bulletins, journals and gazettes, publications of other Ministries, F.A.O. etc. besides the returns collected directly by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, and should, therefore, be used with care. Any views expressed in the Introductory Note should not be taken as those of the Government of India.

NEW DELHI ;
February, 1954.

S. R. SEN,
*Economic and Statistical Adviser,
Ministry of Food and Agriculture.*

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AGRICULTURAL PRICES IN INDIA--1951 AND 1952

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

Prior to World War II, prices in India in general and agricultural prices in particular were ruling low in sympathy with the world-wide depression. Following the out-break of the War in September, 1939 they took an upward turn owing largely to psychological factors and expectations of a shortage of commodities. This rise abated a little in February 1940 when the prices began to move downwards. Subsequently, Japan entered the War. This had wide repercussions on the Indian economy. India became a vital base for the United Nations' war strategy in the Middle East and the Far East; the bulk of the supplies for the troops in these regions had to be obtained from India. This led to an increase in India's sterling assets and expansion of currency and credit. As a result, prices started rising in India, and by 1943 recorded an increase of about 100% over 1941. In order to keep down the costs of the supplies and services as well as the cost of living, the Government had to resort to price controls. Start was made by first announcing controls over the prices of foodstuffs but it subsequently became necessary to extend price controls to a large number of other commodities, including manufactures. While the controls helped in arresting the rate of increase in the price of some commodities, the upward movement in the case of several others continued, so that by the end of 1945 the wholesale prices index number reached a level $2\frac{1}{2}$ times that in August, 1939.

After the cessation of hostilities in 1945, it was once felt that the prices would come down to the advantage of the consumer. But owing to uncertain world situation and the stock-piling policy of certain countries, recession did not come about. There was a large pent up demand which began to assert itself on limited supplies. The cumulative effect of these factors was a further increase in the general level of prices. The wholesale price index reached the figure of 287 in December 1946.

In 1947, the country was partitioned. As a result, Indian Union's shortage in foodgrains, cotton, jute, etc. worsened. There was an influx of refugees too. The whole economy was, as it were, thrown out of gear. Production, both agricultural and industrial, declined. The upward trend of prices, therefore, continued. By October, 1947 the wholesale prices index reached 298. With the attainment of Independence, however, a school of thought had grown which believed that the evils associated with controls could be mitigated only by ending controls. Towards the end of November, 1947 the Government of India decided to give a trial to the policy of progressive de-control. It was hoped that the revival of free-trade would bring out hidden stocks, augment supplies and bring down prices. These expectations did not materialise. There was a short-fall in production, particularly of foodgrains due to adverse weather conditions. The situation was further complicated by the latent inflationary pressure and the prices took an upward trend. By July, 1948, the rise had become steep; the wholesale price index reached 390. It had its effect on the cost of living which, in turn, affected the cost of production of various commodities. The Government had to step in again. Controls were revived in September, 1948. By then, the market prices had risen very high; as such, the controlled prices had to be fixed at higher levels than those prevailing prior to the adoption of the policy of gradual de-control.

(ii)

In September 1949, the Indian rupee was devalued along with the pound sterling in terms of the dollar. The Government, however, lowered the controlled prices of certain commodities and also raised export duties to counter the inflationary effects of devaluation. Pakistan did not devalue her currency and this created a deadlock in India's trade relations with her, accentuating the shortage of goods imported from Pakistan. This resulted in a further spurt in prices in India.

By June 1950, the wholesale price index in India had risen to 396. In June 1950, War broke out in Korea. Several countries started stock-piling of essential raw materials. Demand on the limited world supplies, therefore, increased. A new inflationary pressure was also generated about this time in several countries, including India. The situation in the country was worsened by a succession of natural calamities, beginning with the severe floods in north Bihar and necessitating heavy imports of foodgrains. The prices continued to move up. In July 1951 the wholesale price index reached the all time peak. It stood at 447.

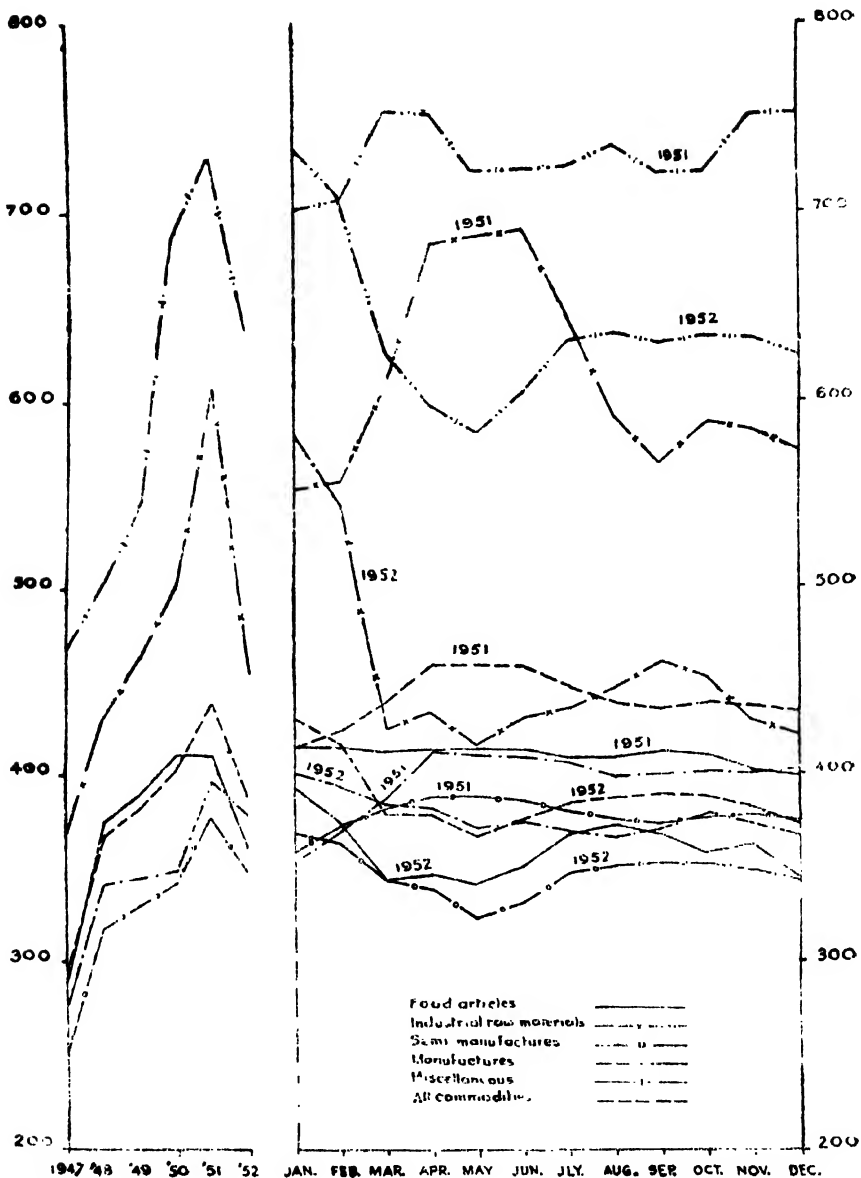
Towards the middle of 1951, there was a change in the International situation. Armistice talks in Korea resulted in a slackening of the stock-piling activities. To counter-act the inflationary pressures generated during the Korean War, the Governments in different countries had also begun resorting to a tight-money policy. Towards the end of 1951, several countries, including India, raised their bank rates and also restricted the supply of credit. This policy, accompanied by the natural caution exercised by the credit institutions in a falling market, tended to make the supply of credit more scarce. The cumulative effect of all these measures was that the year 1952 opened with a general recession in the commodity markets. By March, 1952, this downward trend tended to assume serious proportions: the wholesale price index rather fell precipitately to 378 in March from 416 in the previous month. It was feared that unless the Government intervened and took steps to save the situation from deteriorating further, the economic life in the country as well as the production in future would be adversely affected. Accordingly, they started taking steps which were designed to have a sobering effect over prices. Restrictions on the exports of certain commodities were relaxed, and export duties on some were either abolished or reduced. The consumer subsidy on foodgrains was abolished. By June 1952, it became possible to make a beginning with relaxing the irksome features of food controls. These measures tended to give support to a falling market. In July, the wholesale price index stood at 384, and after rising to 389 in September, came back to 384 in November, and fell further to 373 in December, 1952.

Thus the general trend of prices was a rising one from the beginning of the War to 1951. 1952 marked the turning point, and provided indications of the seller's market yielding place to the buyer's market in respect of several commodities.

To face page (ii).

ECONOMIC ADVISERS
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES
 BY GROUPS
 BASE YEAR ENDED AUG 1939=100

YEARLY



FOODGRAINS

Weather and crop conditions during 1950-51 and 1951-52 were not favourable for the production of foodgrains in the country. As a result the overall production of cereals in 1950-51 went down by more than four million tons compared to the previous year.

In Bihar alone the production of rice fell by about one million tons and of other cereals by half a million tons. Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Madras were the other States where production suffered heavily.

The year 1951-52 was also bad for the production of foodgrains in the country and hence, the production in 1951-52 did not show any significant improvement over the previous year. Compared to 1949-50 it was less by nearly 3.5 million tons mostly in Bihar, Bombay, Madras, Punjab and U. P.

The objective of price policy, ever since the inception of food controls in India, has been to procure grains from the cultivators at a price which will assure them a fair return and to supply grains to the consumers at a price which will not unduly raise the cost of living. In pursuance of this objective, the Central Government fixed (i) procurement prices payable to producers at which surpluses were procured from them and (ii) issue rates at which the grains were issued to rationed population. Statutory and ceiling prices were also fixed to exercise a regulatory influence on market prices. Prior to de-control in November, 1947, Government had succeeded, to a large extent, in stabilizing market prices. During the de-control period, however, there was a sharp rise in market prices and on the re-imposition of controls in September, 1948, procurement and issue prices had to be fixed at 25 per cent to 50 per cent higher than the rates in force prior to de-control. These prices were, however, brought down in November, 1949 by means of an integrated cut in the prices of foodgrains and other essential commodities.

Procurement prices :- For the kharif season 1950-51 (Nov. 1950 to October 1951) it was not possible to effect any reduction over the procurement prices fixed for the previous year because of the serious shortfall in the internal production. On the other hand, on account of the particularly difficult conditions in U. P. and Madhya Pradesh, increases of Rs. 2 and Rs. 2.60 per maund respectively in the procurement prices of millets were allowed during the peak marketing periods. As regards rabi cereals, the procurement prices for 1951-52 (May, 1951 to April, 1952) had to be raised slightly in a few States mainly due to short fall in the production caused by natural calamities.

During 1951-52, slight increase in the procurement prices had to be sanctioned for certain states in respect of Rabi and Kharif cereals, mainly due to shortfall in production caused by natural calamities. For rice, a temporary increase of about Rs. 2 per maund was sanctioned in some States during the peak marketing period with a view to stepping up procurement.

Issue Prices.—In order to maintain parity between the issue prices of imported and indigenous foodgrains, the Government was subsidizing the imported foodgrains (except fine rice and wheat products) from April 1946. Following the sharp rise in the basic cost of imported foodgrains and freight rates at the beginning of 1951, the Central Govt. revised its policy regarding subsidy and restricted its responsibility to selected industrial and highly deficit areas, since it was considered necessary to keep down the cost of living in such areas to check the vicious spiral of rising wages and prices. The rest of the supplies from imported grains were made available at economic cost, the States being at liberty to subsidize such grains from their own finances if they considered it necessary to do so. The revised scheme of subsidy gave rise to a disparity in the issue prices between subsidized and unsubsidized towns and did not find favour with the State Governments.

The actual working of the scheme further revealed that it did not contribute substantially to the lowering of costs of living either. Besides, prices of imported grains showed a further increase in the beginning of 1952. The scheme of subsidy was, therefore, withdrawn with effect from 1st March, 1952. Milo and coarse rice were, however, supplied to the State Governments at prices below their actual landed costs. Consequent on the withdrawal of the subsidy scheme, there was a rise in the issue prices at several centres. In Bombay, the issue price of wheat was raised from Rs. 16-0-8 to Rs. 23-8-8 and in Delhi from Rs. 14-6-0 to Rs. 19-6-0 per maund. Towards the middle of 1952, the Central Government in order to afford relief to the consumers, reduced the prices at which grains were supplied to the State Governments. Some State Governments were also advised to pool their low priced grain procured internally with the costlier imported grain and thus bring about a reduction in the issue prices. It was thus possible to bring down the issue prices of wheat at several centres. In Bombay, the issue price was reduced from Rs. 23-8-8 in April to Rs. 20-3-4 in June and in Delhi from Rs. 19-6-0 to Rs. 16-4-0 during the same period. Similarly the issue price of milo in Bombay which was raised from Rs. 11-0-8 to Rs. 16-4-0 per maund in April was reduced to Rs. 14-2-8 per maund in June.

Market Prices.— During 1951, the foodgrains prices continue to be high largely as a result of the shortfall in production and the continued boom in the commodity markets after the outbreak of the Korean war in June 1950. In October, November, on the arrival of the new kharif crops in the market, the prices began to recede slightly. In February 1952, there was a depression in the commodity markets and the prices of foodgrains moved down in sympathy. At some centres, the foodgrains prices declined to levels lower than the issue prices. Under these circumstances the procurement was good and the stocks with the Central and State Governments mounted up.

In June 1952, the Government of India in consultation with the State Governments made certain modifications in its food policy and some of the States were permitted to announce certain relaxation in the food controls such as reduction in statutory rationing commitments, restoration of free trade within the States, suspension or modification of procurement, liberalization of austerity measures and removal of restrictions on the manufacture and the inter-state movement of "fines" (suji, rawa and flour). Relaxations were however introduced gradually and precautions were taken to see that foodgrains prices did not soar up to very high levels. Supplies to the rationed population were, therefore, continued at statutorily controlled prices through fair price shops. Immediately after the relaxations there was a two-way movement in prices. In the surplus areas they began to rise while in the deficit areas they fell so that the differentials were reduced. This was also the fag end of the year. The arrivals in the market were naturally meagre and prices began to rise, so much so, that they reached a new peak in August-September, 1952. In September, with the arrivals of the new crops into the market, the prices again began to move downwards. The Economic Adviser's index for cereals which had reached 159 in September came down to 431 in December 1952.

RISE

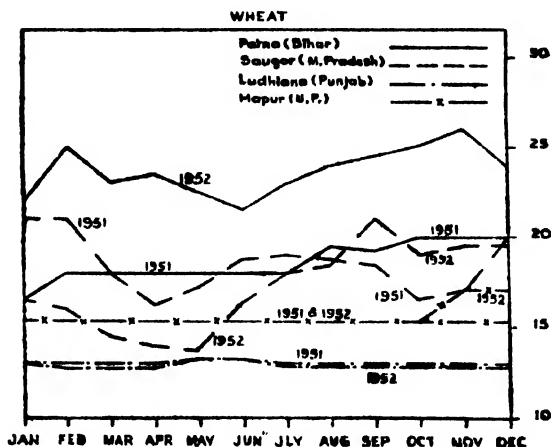
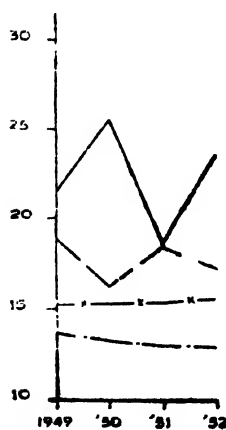
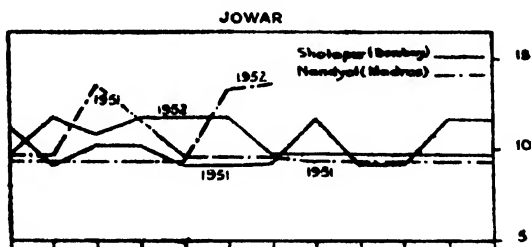
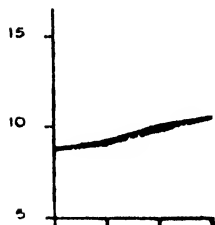
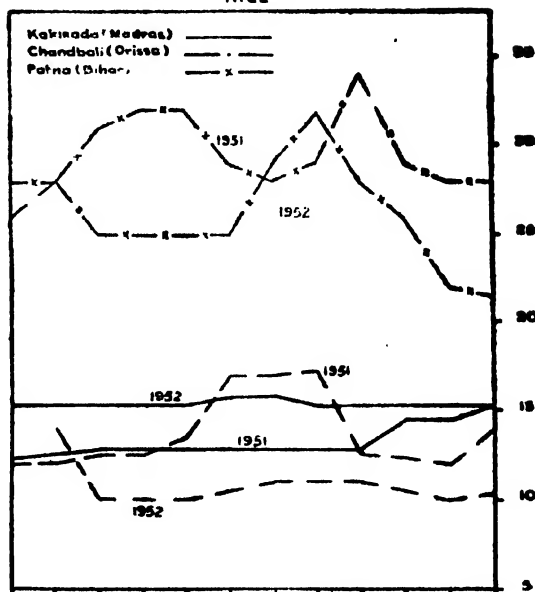
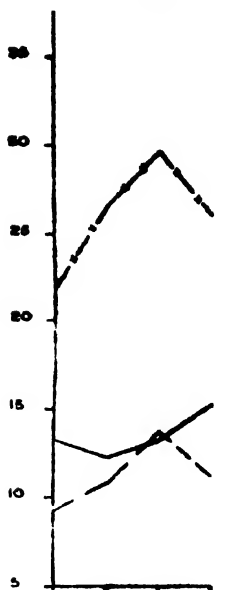
The prices of rice continued high till May, 1951 and were more or less steady thereafter till September with a low undertone. With the arrival of the new crops in October-November 1951 there was a welcome recession at several centres. Rice prices started falling in October. In February 1952 the all round recession in the commodity markets affected the rice prices too. In March 1952 the rice prices at several centres were the lowest since the Korean war started. The open market prices at some places had receded to levels lower than the issue rates. In Madras (Coastal Andhradesh) rice was selling at Rs. 15-12-0 in the open market as against the ration rate of Rs. 19-2-0 per maund; in U. P., at some centres, rice was available between Rs. 21-5-0 and Rs. 23-0-0 as against the ration rate of Rs. 23-10-0; in Bihar, it was selling between Rs. 16-0-0 and Rs. 25-0-0 in several towns as against the issue rate of Rs. 26 10-0 on Jamshedpur.

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CEREALS WHOLESALE PRICES

Rs. PER STANDARD MAUND

YEARLY



WHEAT

During the early months of 1951 the prices of wheat were more or less steady over most parts of the country. In Madhya Pradesh however, they were showing a declining tendency. In the latter half of 1951, the prices of wheat were again steady. In 1952, the price of wheat began to decline like those of other commodities so much so that towards the middle of the year at some places open market wheat prices were actually lower than the issue prices. In southern districts of U. P., wheat was selling at or below Rs. 14-8-0 per maund as compared with the wholesale ration rate of Rs. 15-5-9 per maund ; in Bihar, it was selling between Rs. 19 and Rs. 22 as compared to the ration rate of Rs. 22-2-0 per maund in Jamshedpur. Consequent on the announcement of relaxations in food controls, the prices of wheat in different markets showed a rising tendency since there was a good demand for the indigenous wheat both from the stockists and consumers. The arrivals from the up country centres were meagre during the Monsoons due to transport difficulties. Naturally, there was a rise in the prices. The State Governments were, however, vigilant and took speedy steps to arrest any inordinate rise in the prices. The position became more secure by October when arrivals in the open markets after the rainy season improved. Since November 1952, the prices of wheat in almost all markets began to recede. The major decline was in Bihar, where compared to October, the prices in December 1952 were lower by nearly Rs. 3 to Rs. 4 per maund.

MILLETS

A wide variety of millets is grown in the country, important ones being jowar, bajra and ragi. The prices of jowar during the first half of 1951 were more or less steady. Since July, 1951, they began to recede. In Madhya Pradesh, at Amravati, the market prices went down from Rs. 16 in July to Rs. 12-8-0 in December, 1951, at Wun (Yeotmal district) there was a similar reduction from Rs. 14 in July to Rs. 9-8-0 in November, 1951. In the first quarter of 1952, the prices of Jowar went down further in sympathy with the prices of other commodities. At some places the market prices were actually lower than the ration rates. In Madhya Pradesh, the price of jowar in the open market in Raipur, Chhindwara, Sagar and Jabulpore varied round about Rs. 8 per maund as against the ration rates varying between Rs. 12-1-0 and Rs. 12-15-0 per maund in the State. After the relaxation in controls, the movement of jowar prices was divergent. Generally, the prices in the surplus districts went up and in the deficit ones, they went down. There were some adverse reports regarding the jowar crop of Madras, which gave an upward spurt to the open market prices. In November, 1952 with the arrival of the new kharif jowar in the market, the prices again began to recede.

The trends of Bajra prices were more or less in line with those for jowar. Since July, 1951, the prices began to show a downward tendency. After the relaxations in control in June, 1952, the prices in U. P. however, showed an upward tendency. At Agra, the open market price of Bajra increased from Rs. 12-12-0 in June to Rs. 15-8-0 in September, 1952 ; at Etawah, it increased from Rs. 9 to Rs. 15. In Rajasthan at Bharatpur, the price increased from Rs. 13 in June, 1952 to Rs. 14-8-0 in September. With the arrival of the new crop, the prices, however, began to decline. In U. P. and Rajasthan by December, 1952, the prices had receded by Rs. 2 to Rs. 3 per maund in different centres.

MAIZE

With the arrival of the 1951-52 crop in the market, the prices of maize began to decline. In August, 1951, the price of maize at Balrampur was Rs. 20-12-0 per maund, it came down to Rs. 14-4-0 in December 1951. In Bihar at Chapra (Saran district) market prices of maize came down from Rs. 22 in August, 1951 to Rs. 19-8-0 in December, 1951. In January and February, 1952, the prices of maize slightly went up due to seasonal shortage. In March, along with the decline in the price of other commodities, maize prices also went down. This downfall more or less continued upto June, 1952 when after relaxations, the prices again took an upward trend. In September, 1952, the new crop arrived in the market and prices in the different markets of U. P. and Bihar declined by Rs. 2 to Rs. 3 per maund. By November and December, 1952, the prices in Bihar were lower by Rs. 4 to Rs. 5 than the corresponding months of 1951. In U. P., they were lower by Rs. 2 to Rs. 3 per maund.

SUGAR

There are three important forms in which sugar is produced and consumed in the country viz. crystal sugar, khandsari and gur. Until 1950 the Government had been exercising a control over the prices, distribution and movement of the entire crystal sugar produced in the country. In December, 1950, the Government announced its new sugar policy of selective control. It was an important deviation from the policy of controls hitherto in force. The salient features of the new policy were —

- (i) Any quantity produced by a factory in excess of 107 % of its production in the year 1948-49 or 1949-50, as may be fixed by Government in this behalf, will be allowed to be sold by the factory concerned in the open market.
- (ii) To give further incentive to the cultivator, the minimum prices of cane were raised from Rs. 1/10/- to Rs. 1/12/- per maund and consequentially the ceiling price of controlled sugar was raised from Rs. 28/8/- to Rs. 29/12/- per maund.

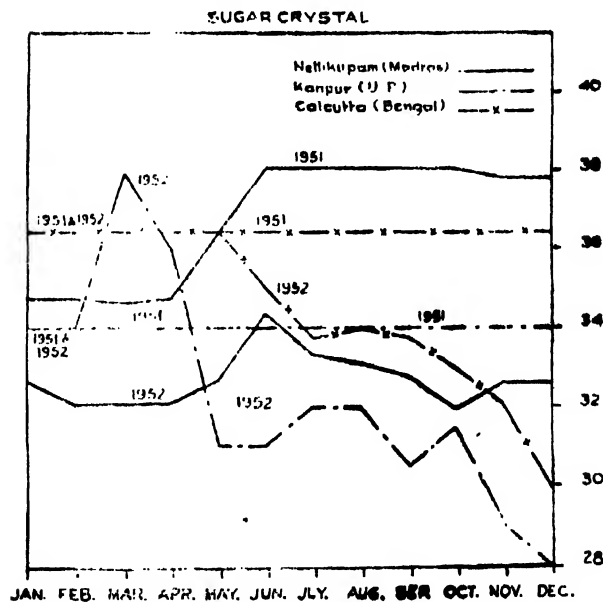
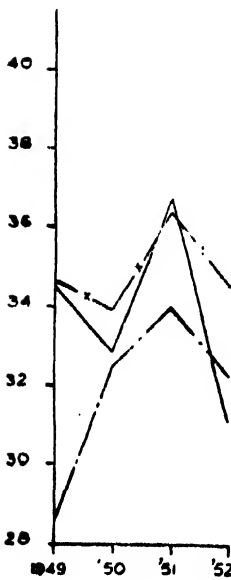
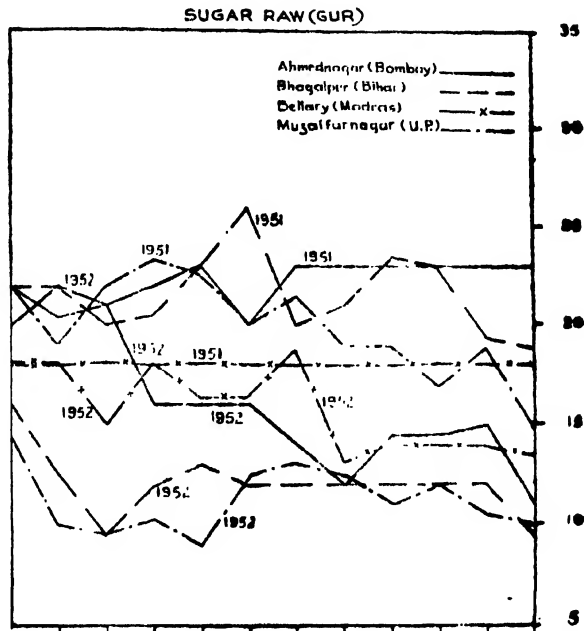
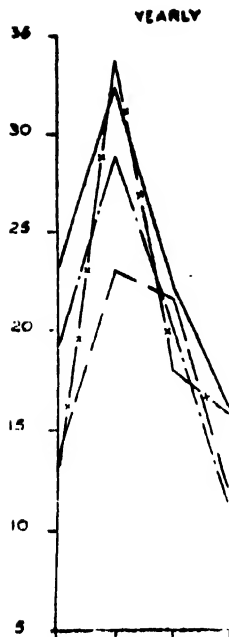
This step was designed to provide an incentive to the sugar industry to produce more sugar since it opened an avenue to them for sale of sugar in the open markets at competitive rates. At the same time it assured to the consumer a minimum supply of sugar at reasonable prices. Immediately after the announcement of this policy, the free market in sugar opened with high prices. In January, 1951 the prices of crystal sugar in Delhi and Calcutta markets stood at Rs. 67/- and Rs. 60/- per maund respectively. There was sufficient latent demand for sugar at this time even at these high prices and by May, 1951, they reached almost the unprecedented levels, crystal sugar in Delhi, Kanpur, Calcutta and Bombay markets being quoted at Rs. 69/-, Rs. 66/8-, Rs. 65/4/3 and Rs. 71/6/10 per maund respectively. These high prices of crystal sugar in the free market provided great incentive to the mills to increase their production and the mills in turn did not mind purchasing cane from the cultivator at prices much above the minimums fixed by the Government. As a result, there was a great increase in the area and production of cane during the year 1951-52. From June, 1951, however, prices began to recede ; reports about the bumper crop in 1951-52 being the main contributing factor.

The year 1951-52 witnessed further fall in the open market prices due to improved outturn and easier supply position. This downward trend was accelerated in March, 1952 partly in sympathy with the recession in all commodity markets. The open market prices of crystal sugar at Hapur, Kanpur and Bombay came down to Rs. 35/10/5, Rs. 36/11/2 and Rs. 43/15/1 per maund respectively. A glut was apprehended and in April 1952 the Government announced that exports upto 50,000 tons would be permitted out of the Government controlled stocks with the factories. This helped to stabilise the position to a certain extent. But even then crystal sugar at Hapur and Kanpur was selling at Rs. 32/4/- and Rs. 31/- per maund as against the controlled price of Rs. 34/- per maund respectively. There was also a progressive accumulation of stocks both with the factories and the Government Depots. As a further measure of relief to the factories, the Government allowed the system of staggered payment according to which a part of the cane price could be paid to the cultivators when the situation eased. By the end of July, 1952, the supply position became so easy that the Government of India released sugar for free sale even out of the basic production. By September, 1952 it became clear that the factories would have very large carry-over of stocks from the current year's production. Although the prices of crystal sugar in India had recorded a sharp decline, they were still far above the prices in the world markets mostly due to high prices of sugarcane. On 25th September, 1952, the sugar policy for the year 1952-53 was announced. As regards controls, the policy remained unchanged, the system of selective controls remaining in force. The notable feature of the new policy was a reduction in the sugarcane price from Rs. 1/12/- to Rs. 1/5/- per maund and the consequential decrease in the ex-factory price from Rs. 29/12/- to Rs. 27/-. Towards the end of 1952, there were some adverse reports about the 1952-53 sugar crop. By December, 1952, there was, however, no marked disparity between the controlled and open market prices, the quotations at Hapur, and Kanpur being Rs. 27/1/4 and Rs. 28/- per maund respectively.

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SUGAR WHOLESALE PRICES

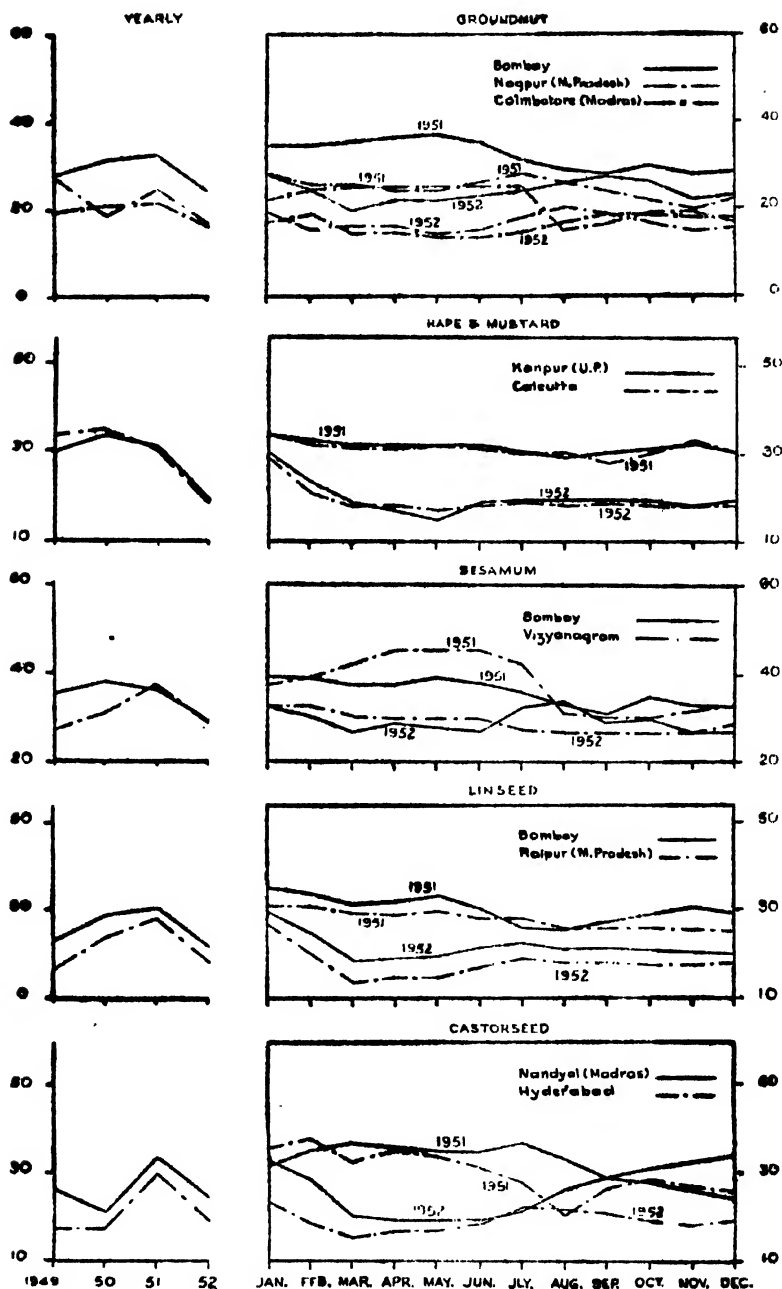
RS PER STANDARD MAUND



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OILSEEDS WHOLESALE PRICES

RS. PER STANDARD MAUND



Khandsari.—Although only about 1 per cent of cane is converted into khandsari, yet this plays a significant part in the sugar economy particularly because it serves as a substitute for crystal sugar. As soon as open market in crystal sugar was permitted, prices of khandsari sugar came down. But since the movement of sugar was under control and that of khandsari permitted freely, the prices of khandsari did not fall to any considerable extent. During 1951 and 1952, however, the prices of khandsari have moved in sympathy with the open market prices of crystal sugar. The prices of khandsari No. 1 are generally Re. 1/- to Rs. 2/- lower than the prices of crystal sugar.

Gur.—More than 50 per cent of the cane produced in the country is utilized for the manufacture of gur. To check any untoward rise in the price of gur which may divert supplies from factories to crushers, the Government in October 1950 had fixed the maximum ceiling price of gur also at Rs. 18/- per maund. With the improved sugar position, the ceilings over the gur prices were considered unnecessary and were accordingly removed in October 1952. During 1950, the market prices of gur were either at the ceilings or above them. In October 1952, the ceilings were removed and the open market prices at Kanpur and Patna were Rs. 15/4/- and Rs. 14/1/4 per maund respectively. Thereafter, in view of the improved supply position, gur prices have shown a downward tendency though there have been some short-lived increases. By December, 1952, the prices had recorded almost unprecedented fall and were only a little above the pre-war level. At Bhagalpur, gur in the open market was available at Rs. 9/8/- per maund.

OILSEEDS

Oilseeds form the most important item of export from India and as such any international developments in the demand and supply position exercise a paramount influence over their prices in the country. Since the devaluation of Indian rupee in September 1949, prices of oilseeds and vegetable oils followed an almost continuous upward trend. The outbreak of the Korean war in June 1950 and the consequent stockpiling policy of the main countries of the world led to an increase of overseas demand for Indian oilseeds and vegetable oils.

The Economic Adviser's index for oilseeds, which stood at 633 in August, 1949 rose to 644 in October 1949 and to 678 in July, 1950. By December, 1950 it stood at 684.

Early in 1951, the Government of India decided to take strict measures for checking the abnormal rise in the internal prices of oilseeds and vegetable oils. As a first step a duty of Rs. 80/- per ton was levied on the export of groundnut Kernels with effect from the 1st March, 1951. Besides, during the same month, control was imposed over the exports of castor oil which was allowed freely till then. These measures however could not check the upward tendency of prices which continued to rise. The Index No. of oilseeds and vegetable oils touched the highest level of 731 and 732 points respectively by May, 1951.

On the 30th June, 1951 the export duty on groundnut kernels was enhanced to Rs. 150/- per ton and fresh export duties were imposed on all oilseeds and vegetable oils at the rate of Rs. 150/- and Rs. 300/- per ton respectively with the exception of linseed and linseed oil in the case of which the duty was fixed at Rs. 100/- and Rs. 200/- per ton respectively. For some years past some State Governments had imposed certain inter-State bans over the free movement of different oilseeds. This created shortage of supplies in non-producing areas resulting in higher prices. On the 27th July, 1951 the Government of India issued a notification removing all restrictions over the inter-State movement of oilseeds and vegetable oils. These measures coupled with the shrinkage in the international demand for oilseeds and vegetable oils as a consequence of tightening of credit, in different countries abatement of stock-piling particularly in U. S. A. and slowing down of the pace of rearmament programme brought about a welcome downward trend in the prices of oilseeds and vegetable oils from June 1951. The Economic Adviser's index numbers of oilseeds and vegetable oils began to decline and by December 1951 reached 618 and 627 respectively.

The long-term influence of the above factors over prices of these commodities was aggravated by certain other causes such as feverish bear activity of speculators resulting in liquidation of stocks due to curtailment of credit through increases in the bank-rate in March 1952, large arrivals from the fresh crops etc. This position brought about a recession in prices of almost all commodities including oilseeds and vegetable oils during the months of February and March 1952. During March, 1952, the Economic Adviser's index number of oilseeds and vegetable oils receded to 412 and 415 respectively. The decline in the prices of oilseeds and vegetable oils was however not peculiar to the Indian markets alone but was widespread in almost all the producing and exporting countries.

It was feared that the continued decline in prices would be detrimental both to the trade and the production in the country. In order to arrest further decline in prices the Government of India encouraged exports. With this end in view they in the first instance removed completely the export duty on groundnut oil and kardi and niger seeds *w.e.f.* the 16th March, 1952. Subsequently during the second half of 1952 quotas were fixed on a more liberal basis and exports of castor oil, mustard oil, linseed oil, niger oil, kardi oil and niger seed and kardi seed were permitted freely. The effect of these measures along with recovery in world oilseeds and vegetable oils markets tended to tone up the internal price position. Thus the year 1952 ended with the prices of oilseeds and vegetable oils exhibiting once again a rising tendency. During December, 1952 the Economic Adviser's index number of Wholesale Prices of oilseeds stood at 476, while that for vegetable oils it was 422.

Groundnut—The prices of groundnut at different centres were more or less steady during the early months of 1951. Since July, they, however, showed a fall in all centres, the largest being in Coimbatore where unshelled groundnut came down from Rs. 24/15/- in July to Rs. 15/2/9 in August. At Hyderabad, too, during the same period, the prices came down from Rs. 26/6/10 to Rs. 20/- per maund. At Bombay the fall was more precipitate during June and July when the price came down from Rs. 35/10/1 to Rs. 30/13/9. In August, there was a further decline of nearly Rs. 1/13/- only. During September, 1951 and February 1952, the prices, however, fluctuated within narrow limits, at some centres going up, at others going down and appear almost in a state of disequilibrium. In March 1952, there was a sudden fall when groundnut sold at Bombay came down to Rs. 19/7/6 per maund from Rs. 24/9/9 in February. At Coimbatore too, the prices declined Rs. 18/8/2 in February to Rs. 13/15/8 in March. The downfall was however shortlived and prices began to rise with the announcement of the new export policy in July. The recovery continued upto September, 1952 when prices almost touched the pre-depression level of February, 1952. Since October there started again a downward tendency mostly due to reduced international demand which continued upto December, 1952.

Rape and Mustard—During 1951, the prices of Rape and Mustard fluctuated within narrow limits. At Kanpur and Calcutta the variations in Rape and Mustard seed prices remained confined within Rs. 34/- and Rs. 28/-. Since December, 1951, the prices, however, showed a declining tendency almost at all the centres. By February, 1952, they reached the level of Rs. 23/10/- and Rs. 21/- at Kanpur and Calcutta respectively. In March, 1952, there was a further fall when rape and mustard at Calcutta fell to Rs. 18/- from Rs. 21/- in February. At Kanpur too, the prices declined from Rs. 23/10/- in February to Rs. 18/8/- per maund.

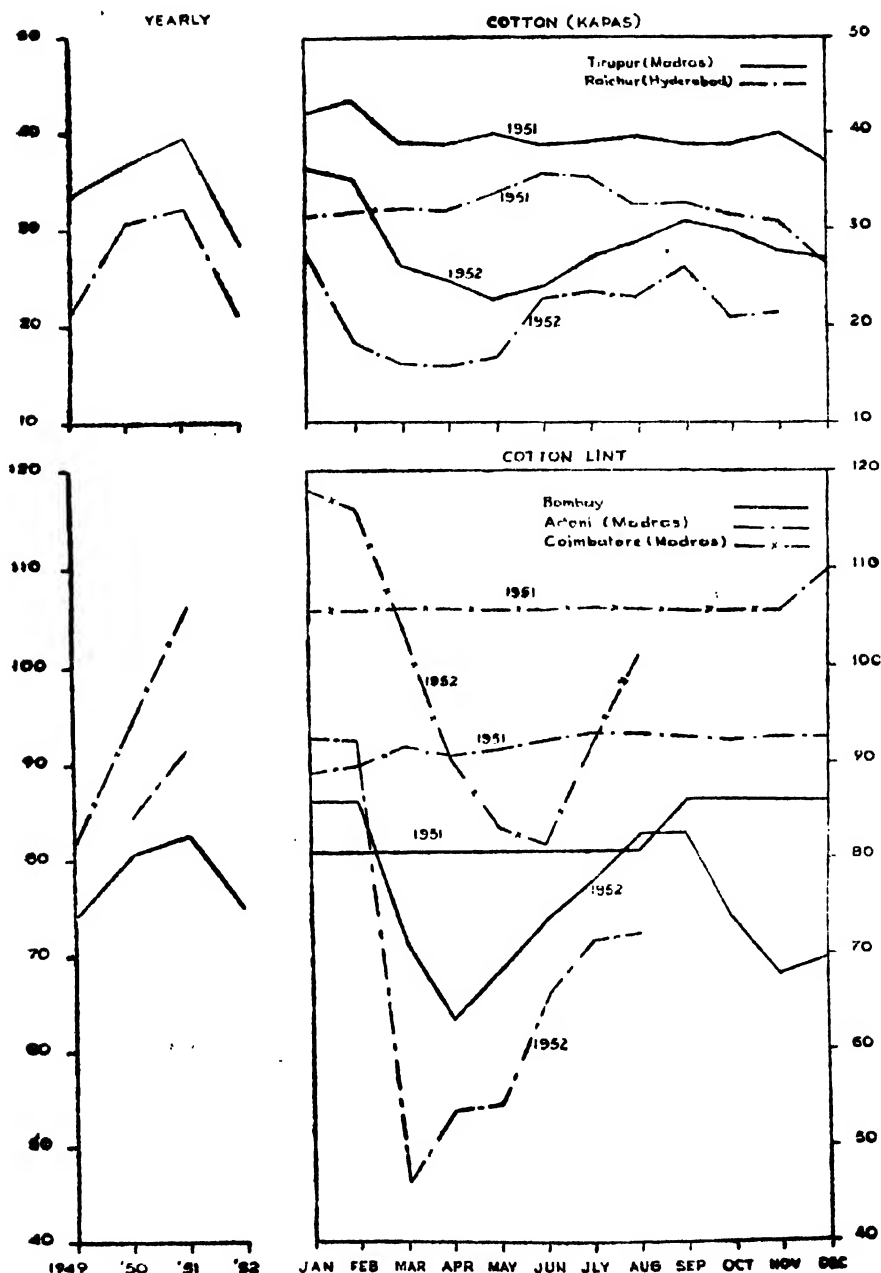
In June there was some recovery but the prices remained steady thereafter. In November there was again slight recession followed by a small rise in December. The prices, however, remained low and upto the end of the year could not reach the pre-depression level.

Sesamum—During the early months of 1951, the prices of sesamum fluctuated within narrow limits. At Bombay the fluctuations were between Rs. 39/10/9 and Rs. 37/7/6 per maund. Since July, 1951, they, however, showed fall in all centres, the largest being in Vizayanagaram where sesamum came down from Rs. 42/-/4 in July to Rs. 30/15/- in August. In Hyderabad too, during the same period, the

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COTTON WHOLESALE PRICES

RS. PER STANDARD MAUND



(ix)

prices came down from Rs. 32/13/9 to Rs. 25/13/9 per maund. In October, there was some recovery but it was short lived. The prices again started declining. In March, 1952, there was a sudden fall when sesamum at Harda (Madhya Pradesh) came down to Rs. 23/- from Rs. 28/- per maund in February 1952. At Bombay, too, the prices declined from Rs. 30/7/9 in February to Rs. 26/13/- in March. From March 1952 onwards, the prices again began to fluctuate within narrow limits. By the end of the year the prices at Bombay and Nagpur were at Rs. 27/3/- and Rs. 23/- per maund, respectively.

Linseed – During the first six months of 1951, the prices of Linseed fluctuated within narrow limits. At Bombay, the prices varied between Rs. 35/4/3 and Rs. 30/7/10 per maund. At Calcutta, the fluctuations were between Rs. 34/8/- and Rs. 31/- in July 1951, the prices at Bombay and Calcutta fell by Rs. 4/8/- and Rs. 3/- respectively. In August 1951 there was further fall in almost all the centres. In September there was some recovery which continued during the next two months but in December the prices again fell and stood at Rs. 29/6/3 and Rs. 29/4/- at Bombay and Calcutta respectively. Since February 1952 the prices began to recede. In March the fall was precipitate, when linseed at Bombay came down to Rs. 18/11/9 from Rs. 24/12/9 in February, 1952. At Raipur (Madhya Pradesh) too, the prices declined from Rs. 20/- in February to Rs. 13/8/- per maund in March, 1952. From April, 1952 onward the prices fluctuated within narrow limits but at no time up to the end of the year could they reach the levels in the pre-depression period.

Castor During the first half of 1951, the prices of castor fluctuated within narrow limits at Nandyal the prices varied between Rs. 37/2/3 and Rs. 31/4/- per maund. In August there was a fall but in October there was some recovery. Compared to January, the prices in December, 1951, had risen at Nandyal by about Rs. 2/10/- while in Hyderabad they had fallen by about Rs. 10/- per maund. Since January 1952 they showed declining tendency at almost all the centres. In March, 1952 there was a sudden fall, when castor at Nandyal came down to Rs. 20/1/- from Rs. 28/10/- per maund in February 1952. The fall was, however, shortlived and the prices began to rise in June. By September they reached Rs. 29/-/2 at Nandyal and Rs. 20/10/3 at Hyderabad and thus crossed the prices prevailing in the pre-depression period. From October again, they have been showing a downward tendency, and by the end of the year 1952 had reached Rs. 24/- at Nandyal and Rs. 18/13/8 per maund at Hyderabad.

COTTON

Internal supplies, international situation, relation with Pakistan and the Government policy regarding cotton have exercised a paramount influence over the market prices of cotton in India during the period under review. Ever since October, 1943, the Government of India have been exercising a two-way control over the prices of cotton, viz., they have been fixing the floor and ceiling prices, the former intended to safeguard the cultivator and the latter to protect the consumer and the industrialist so that the price of cotton cloth and cost of living do not rise inordinately. However, between floors and ceilings, the Government have always allowed enough latitude to the trade by way of variations in the prices. As a result of partition the areas producing superior varieties of cotton went over to Pakistan and India felt an acute shortage of cotton compared to her requirements. The prices, therefore, tended to cross the ceilings and the problem before the Government was to maintain them. The position was, however, aggravated at certain stages by international events and our relations with the neighbouring country, Pakistan, which was an important source of superior varieties of cotton. The decision of the Pakistan Government not to devalue her rupee in 1949, the outbreak of the Korean War in 1950 and the subsequent re-armament and stockpiling policies of the different nations aggravated the rise in cotton prices to almost record levels in the year 1951. The E.A.'s index number of raw cotton which stood at 427 in May 1952 rose to 496 in January 1951 and to 511 in September, 1951. The internal as well as the external circumstances forced the Government to increase the ceilings by Rs. 150 per candy of Jarilla for the year 1950-51. At Bombay, the price of

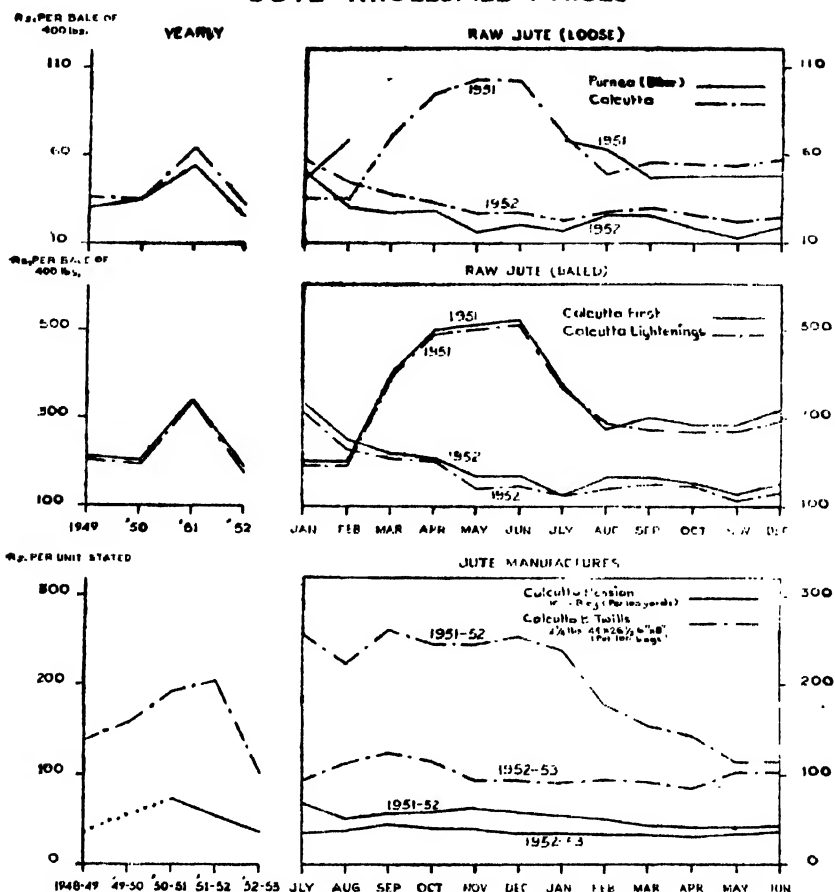
Jarilla increased from Rs. 620 per candy in May 1950 to Rs. 770 in January 1951, which was the ceiling at that time and continued at that level upto August, 1951. In June, 1951, the Government of India announced its cotton policy for the year 1951-52. Its main feature was a further increase of Rs. 50 per candy in the basic ceilings over those during 1950-51 season. Thus the ceiling price of Jarilla basic quality was raised from Rs. 770 to Rs. 820 per candy. The new policy also provided for institution of quality control in collaboration with the East India Cotton Association. In pursuance of this policy the Government announced in August 1951 their decision to fix the price differentials for the different varieties of cotton in relation to the basic Jarilla variety. With a view to encouraging the production of the superior varieties of cotton, such as, C04/B40, Buri 0394, Punjab 216F, Lakshmi and MA5, the Government exempted them from the cotton control order during the year 1951-52. Towards the end of 1951 and in the first two months of 1952, the price of cotton continued to rule firm. For almost all varieties and at all centres, they were at the ceilings fixed by the Government. In March 1952, there was a slump in the commodities market and cotton was no exception. The prices after several years began to recede from the ceilings. In March, 1952, Jarilla Basic variety came down from the ceilings of Rs. 820 to Rs. 675 and by April it reached Rs. 600 per candy. The E.A.'s index number of wholesale prices of raw cotton for March 1952 tumbled down to 367 from 504 in January and February, 1952, a decline of 27 per cent. The crash in the prices of raw cotton was not confined to India, it was world-wide. The factors responsible for this decline were larger world production, stoppage of stockpiling policy of the different nations and the slowing down of the pace of re-armament resulting from the initiation of truce negotiation on the Korean front. The decline in Egyptian and U.S.A. cotton markets, larger imports from foreign countries particularly of American cotton (about 9 lakh bales), stringent credit policy at home, increase in the bank rate combined together to bring about a sudden fall in the prices of cotton. At the same time, there was a decline in the internal demand for cotton. Heavy accumulation of stocks with almost all the mills, resulting partly from the higher production of cotton in the country and partly due to consumer resistance, made the mills reluctant to lift the quotas allotted to them. As a result the market prices fell almost to the floors and the government became anxious since it might adversely affect their cotton production programmes and future supplies. In order to improve the situation, the Government took the following steps :—

- (i) It was reiterated on March 5, 1952 that the Government's policy to support cotton prices at floors would be given effect to, if necessary;
- (ii) To secure adequate credit facilities to the Indian Cotton textile industry for financing the import of American Cotton, assurance was given to the scheduled banks that, if necessary, the Government of India would purchase from them at prescribed prices American cotton pledged with the Banks against loans granted to the mills;
- (iii) With a view to stimulating the foreign demand for short staple varieties of which there was a surplus in the country, the export duty was reduced from Rs. 400 to Rs. 200 per bale and that on soft cotton waste from 50 per cent to 30 per cent advalorem with effect from 16th March, 1952; and
- (iv) The Cotton Control Order was amended on January, 10, 1952 and March, 13, 1952. The amendments mainly related to the liberalization of qualifications of the dealers and the granting of "on" and "off" allowances in respect of certain varieties of cotton

These measures gave support to the falling prices and by May recovery in the cotton market had set in. The prices of basic Jarilla in the Bombay market increased from Rs. 600 per candy in April to Rs. 650 in May and reached Rs. 785 per candy in September, 1952. Towards the middle of 1952, the Government announced that the floor prices of Jarilla basic variety for the year 1952-53

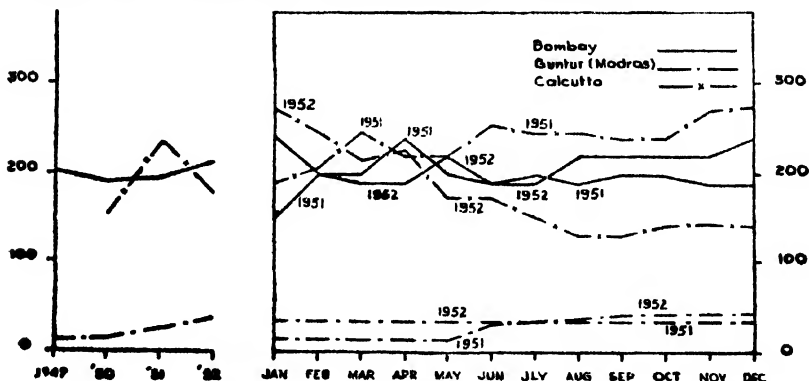
To face page (vi).

JUTE WHOLESALE PRICES



Rs. per standard maund

TOBACCO WHOLESALE PRICES



would be increased from Rs. 495 to Rs. 550 per candy—an increase of Rs. 55. In August, the Government again reiterated that they would not permit the cotton prices to go below the floors fixed by them and if necessary put into operation a price support scheme.

With the improved cotton position in the country and the prices ruling at reasonable levels between the floors and ceilings the Government permitted after several years hedging operations in raw cotton with effect from the 12th December, 1952.

JUTE

Jute goods manufactured in India are primarily meant for the export market, the internal consumption being very limited. International demand and international prices of jute goods are, therefore, the main determining factors for the prices of jute manufactures as well as raw jute in the country. Due to scarce supplies after Partition, the prices of raw jute began to rise. This tendency was aggravated in September, 1949 when India decided to devalue her currency while Pakistan adhered to the old standard and the trade relations between India and Pakistan came to a standstill. To arrest further rise in the prices of raw jute and jute manufactures, it was considered necessary to institute control over the jute prices and accordingly in October, 1949 the maximum prices of jute and jute manufactures were announced. The prices of Assam Bottoms and Desi Jute were fixed at Rs. 35 and Rs. 30 per maund respectively. These maximums could not, however, be effectively enforced due to persistent foreign demand and higher prices offered by foreigners for Indian goods. The outbreak of Korean War in June 1950, the stock-piling policy of different countries and irregular supplies from Pakistan led to a further rise in jute prices in India. The need for encouraging the domestic production of jute and jute goods became urgent and it was felt that the maximum prices fixed in the case of jute and jute manufactures no longer served any useful purpose. On 9th of March, 1951 the Government removed all controls on raw jute and jute goods prices. Immediately after de-control, prices of both raw jute and jute goods shot up and in March, 1951 Assam Bottoms was selling at Rs. 72 per maund. There was a persistent increase and by May, 1951 the prices of raw jute (Bottom variety) at Calcutta market touched the all time peak of Rs. 110 per maund bringing about consequential rise in prices of jute goods also. The boom in the jute prices could not, however, continue for long and by July recession started. There was a change in the international outlook with armistice talks on the Korean front. The foreign demand for jute goods declined. In 1951 there were reports about bumper jute crop both in India and Pakistan. The trade relations between India and Pakistan had improved and in 1951 India was getting regular supplies of Pakistani jute. Thus expectation of increased production coupled with steadier and adequate influx of Pakistani jute and the diminished offtake by the mills as a result of a decline in foreign demand of jute goods brought about a steep fall in the prices of raw jute so much so that by September 1951 the price of Bottoms at Calcutta reached Rs. 56 per maund. With a view to stimulating the export trade of jute goods and also for arresting the declining tendency of prices which threatened to jeopardize the jute development scheme, the Government of India reduced with effect from the 18th January, 1952 the export duty on Hassians from Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 750 per ton. This had little effect over the market and the prices continued to decline. In the first quarter of 1952, there was a depression in all the commodity markets and jute was no exception. The prices of jute further declined and in March, 1952 the price of Bottoms at Calcutta reached the level of Rs. 37 per maund.

To help the jute growers as well as the industry, the Government again announced on 7th of May, 1952 a reduction of the export duty on Hassians to Rs. 275 from Rs. 750 per ton, and on Sacking from Rs. 300 to Rs. 175 per ton. The prices, however, continued to decline unabated and in July, Bottoms at Calcutta market was quoted at Rs. 22-8-0 per maund. The easier supply position, accumulated stocks with the Indian mills and the consuming countries, availability of cheaper substitutes in foreign countries and buyers resistance did not allow the jute market to recover. In the latter half of 1952, the prices of Bottoms at Calcutta continued to rule between Rs. 29-8-0 and Rs. 22-8-0 per

TOBACCO

maund. With a view to prevent further decline in the prices of jute and jute goods, the West Bengal Government in December, 1952 under the West Bengal Jute Goods Act, 1952 stopped the futures trading in jute goods and announced the closure of the Phatka market. Even this step could not help and the jute prices continued to fall.

India is the third largest producer of tobacco in the world but her exports of this commodity are rather meagre. More than 75 per cent of the country's tobacco production consists of Hooka, Bidi and chewing tobacco which have little demand in the foreign markets. The prices of tobacco showed a steady increase after devaluation in September 1949. This tendency was further accelerated by the inflationary pressures created in the commodity markets after the out-break of Korean War in June 1950. The E.A.'s index number for tobacco which stood at 613 in September 1949 reached 812 in May 1950 and further advanced to 1018 in December 1950. During the first six months of the Korean War, the tobacco prices thus recorded a rise of nearly 25%.

During the first two months of 1951 there was a slight recession in the tobacco market. It was short-lived and the prices began to rise by March, 1951. Thereafter the tobacco prices fluctuated in either direction but on the whole the trend was upwards so much so that by December, 1951 the tobacco index touched the all time peak of 1227 points. In the case of most commodities, the inflationary pressures generated by Korean War had been arrested by the latter half of 1951 and a welcome return to lower reasonable levels had occurred. In the case of tobacco, however, the downward trend was discernible only about half a year later than in the case of other commodities. In 1952, tobacco prices, however, began to decline as a result of general recession in the commodity markets. The fall in the case of tobacco prices was generally less than that in many other agricultural commodities partly due to short fall in tobacco production in India during 1951-52 and partly due to continued internal demand of tobacco. The price of Deshi tobacco at Farrukhabad came down to Rs. 56-12-3 per md. in March 1952 from Rs. 84 in February, 1952. Likewise, the price of Motihari tobacco at Calcutta came down to Rs. 213-6-0 from Rs. 245-14-0 during the same period. By May, 1952, the tobacco index had reached 817, almost the level when the Korean War broke out. Deshi tobacco was then available at Rs. 46-2-0 per maund at Farrukhabad. Thereafter, some improvement in tobacco price level took place in some centres but it was a staggered one. By the end of 1952 the tobacco index had reached 965.

TEA

India is the second largest producer of tea in the world, producing roughly 600 million lbs., per year. During 1950-51 and 1951-52, India exported 439.2 and 425.5 million lbs. of tea respectively by Sea and air and it brought India Rs. 79.87 and Rs. 93.36 crores of foreign currencies during these years.

The distribution of tea is controlled by the Indian Tea Licensing Committee under the Indian Tea Control Act, 1938. The I.T.L.C. allots the export quotas to the different tea estates and the estates mark the tea according as they are for internal consumption or with export rights. From 1947-48 to 1950-51 the prices of both the tea sold with export rights as well as that sold for internal consumption showed a rising tendency. In 1947-48, the price was Rs. 1-9-1 per lb. for tea sold with export rights and Rs. 1-2-8 for tea sold for internal consumption. In 1950-51, the prices were respectively Rs. 2-0-9 and Rs. 1-7-5 per lb. During 1951-52 there was a fall in the prices of tea and on the average the packages with export rights were offered at Rs. 1-11-7 while those for internal consumption fetched only Rs. 1-1-6 at the Calcutta auctions. The fall in 1951-52 was caused by the perceptible diminution in the demand for Indian tea. It was also partly due to a general depression in the commodity markets. The downfall was more acute in lower varieties of tea. Towards the latter half of 1952 there was some recovery in the tea prices, particularly in the case of high grade ones. The highest price quoted was for Darjeeling tea, Rs. 2-1-8 per lb. with export rights and Rs. 1-15-10 per lb. for internal consumption only.

COFFEE

Coffee is another important plantation crop of which India produces about 54 to 55 million lbs. annually.

The Indian Coffee Board controls the prices and releases of coffee from a common pool to which all coffee estates in India deliver their production. The method of distribution of coffee from the pool remained unchanged during 1950-51 and 1951-52. The prices during 1950-51 had a strong tendency to move up, reaching their highest in March, 1951. This was largely due to a steady increase in demand. The average price of Plantation 'A' coffee in the auctions during 1950-51 was Rs. 185-12-0 per cwt. as against Rs. 183-4-0 per cwt. during 1949. During the half year ended June, 1951, the average price of Plantation 'A' was Rs. 210-7-0 per cwt. During July-December, 1951 there was a further hardening tendency in the coffee prices largely due to the comparatively poor crop in 1950-51. The prospects for 1951-52 crop were brighter and with the release of the new crop in the market there was an easier turn in the prices from January, 1952. This downward trend was also influenced by the general recession in the commodity markets and by March, 1952 the price of Plantation 'A' reached Rs. 196-7-0 per cwt. Since April, the prices began to move upwards and reached almost unprecedented levels by the end of June 1952. Plantation 'A' was then quoted at Rs. 252 per cwt. This upward tendency, however, continued after June 1952 also. The rise since April was attributed partly to non-fulfilment of the earlier expectations about the size of the 1951-52 crop and partly to the anticipated increase in the export allocations. Since October, the prices again began to fall mostly due to a decline in the foreign demand and by December, Plantation 'A' was available at Rs. 265 per cwt. The E.A.'s index number shows almost corresponding fluctuations, it rose to 576 in March, 1951, further increased to 622 in January 1952, declined to 564 in March 1952, increased to 692 in June 1952 and reached the peak 813 in September 1952 and declined thereafter to 675 in December 1952. The prices by the close of December, 1952 were, therefore, nearly 10 per cent higher than during the corresponding period of 1951.

RUBBER

Prices of raw rubber are fixed by the Government of India from the time to time in consultation with Rubber Price Advisory Committee as provided under Section 13(1) of the Rubber (Production and Marketing) Act, 1947. Between 1948 and 1950, the controlled prices of Indian rubber were well above world prices. With the outbreak of the Korean War and the consequent worldwide drive for stock-piling and rearmament world prices exhibited a sky-rocketing tendency. The Government of India, however, considered it imperative to determine fair prices to both the growers and manufacturers. On 7th of March, 1951, the controlled maximum prices of raw rubber (Group I) per 100 lbs. f.o.b. Cochin was raised from Rs. 90/8/- to Rs. 122/8/-. On the basis of the recommendations of the Tariff Board which had conducted an enquiry into the position of the rubber plantation industry the Government of India fixed for one year with effect from the 21st May, 1951 the rubber prices at Rs. 128/- per 100 lbs. of Grade I rubber. The raw rubber industry claimed another Rs. 44/- per 100 lbs. i.e. a price of Rs. 172/- per 100 lbs. to make the collection of latex profitable. It was stressed that the imposition of new levies by the Central and State Governments or the compulsory nature of the schemes contributing to the labour welfare under the Minimum Wages Act and the Plantation Labour Act had resulted in an increase in the producer's cost of production. The Government of India, therefore, in May, 1952 called the Tariff Commission to conduct again another enquiry for fixing prices at the level which will be fair to both the producer and the consumer. The prices as fixed in May, 1951 were allowed to continue until the final decision was taken by the Government of India on the Tariff Commission's recommendations in this regard. In October, 1952 prices of indigenous raw rubber was raised and fixed at Rs. 138/- per 100 lbs. (Grade I) rubber with suitable differentials for other grades in pursuance of the recommendations made by the Tariff Commission.

The prices of rubber being under control, did not show wide fluctuations generally experienced in the case of other commodities during 1951 and 1952. They remained more or less unaffected even during the 1952 recession in the commodity markets.

BLACK PEPPER

The prices of black pepper have exhibited almost continuous upward trend, since the out-break of World War II. By Feb. 1949 they had reached Rs. 130/- per maund. By August, they had further increased to Rs. 162/- per maund. In September, 1949, the Government of India devalued the Indian Rupee and this gave a spurt to the black pepper prices. By the end of October, 1949 the black pepper prices had shot up to Rs. 451 per md. The Government in order to stabilize the internal prices levied an export duty of Rs. 30 per maund *ad valorem* with effect from 18th of November, 1949. This Notification was, however, slightly modified on November 28, 1949 according to which a tariff value of Rs. 150/- per md. for purposes of duty was fixed. During the early months of 1950, there was a set-back in pepper prices but with the out-break of Korean War in June, 1950 the trend changed upwards. The prices shot up beyond the 1949 prices. In July 1950, the Government raised the tariff value from Rs. 150/- to Rs. 365/- per maund. On 2nd of September, 1950 the export duty was again raised from Rs. 36/- to Rs. 120/- per cwt. The rise in the pepper prices, however, continued and by January, 1951 black pepper was quoted at Rs. 514/- per maund in the Cochin market. On 1st of March 1951, the Government revised the tariff values to Rs. 466/- per maund and also raised the rate of duty to Rs. 150/- per cwt. This revision in the export duty, except for some immediate effects, failed to check the rising trend in black pepper prices and by August, 1951 the price had risen to Rs. 558/- per maund at Cochin. This rising tendency of black pepper prices inspite of changes in tariffs was due to the fairly inelastic demand for the commodity in the U.S.A. Towards the latter half of 1951, the prices of black pepper began to recede as a result of the change in the International atmosphere and the stock-piling policy of different Nations. Besides, Indonesia which had been out of the world pepper trade during the past many years, was reported to be reviving her exports thereby threatening India's virtual monopoly in this commodity. By December, 1951, black pepper at Cochin had receded to Rs. 404/- per maund. In 1952, the decline was almost stupendous. In March 1952, price at Cochin tumbled down to Rs. 290/- per maund. This decline was mainly due to general recession in the commodity markets in India and world over. During the next four months—April, May, June and July—there was some recovery and compared to March, the price in April rose to Rs. 308/- per maund. By July, they had reached Rs. 483/- per maund. Except for a short-lived recovery in September, the prices of black pepper at Cochin continued to decline and by December 1952 had reached Rs. 316/- per maund.

CHILLIES

Prices of chillies, like those of other commodities exhibited a rising tendency since the devaluation of Indian Rupee in September 1949. This tendency was aggravated after the out-break of Korean War and the consequent inflationary impact over the economy of India. The E.A.'s index of chillies which stood at 651 in August 1949 had touched the all time peak of 780 in September 1950. Thereafter there was some depression in the chillies prices and by April 1951 the E.A.'s index number came down to 540. The price of Red chillies at Patna came down from Rs. 100/- per maund in January 1951 to Rs. 78/- per md. in April 1951. There was some recovery upto September-October when the price reached Rs. 96/- per maund at Patna and the E.A.'s index rose to 657. Since November, 1951 there was a fall. In 1952 chillies were greatly affected by the general depression in the commodity markets and its price tumbled down to Rs. 35/- per maund at Patna. The index also came down to 274 in April 1952, almost lowest since January, 1948. In May, June and July, there was some recovery but the prices were steady thereafter. In November and December there was again some rise and by the end of 1952 the prices of Red chillies at Patna had gone upto Rs. 55/- per maund. The E.A.'s index had also reached 358, a rise of 30 per cent since April, 1952.

WOOL

World consumption of raw wool during the 1949-50 season (October to September) exceeded the production. This resulted in a marked depletion of the accumulated stocks. These conditions prevailed in the 1950-51 season also. The world raw wool markets accordingly witnessed sensational price fluctuations in that season. Indian raw wool, too, reflected a similar trend. Prices at Liverpool auctions started rising from September, 1950 and reached very high levels in January, 1951. The peak was, however, reached in March, 1951 when the sale prices of superior white *vicunera* touched 177 d. per lb. The Economic Adviser's Index number of wholesale prices of raw wool touched the highest level of 931 points in March, 1951. In India, the prices of Tibetan wool in February, 1951 reached the level of Rs. 115/- from about Rs. 91/- per md. in 1950. At Kanpur in April, 1951 Gangapur Katar variety was quoted at Rs. 357/7/- as against Rs. 179/- per md. in 1950.

Subsequently, prices both in India and at Liverpool began to decline. There was a sharp break in the prices of raw wool after the hectic rise witnessed in the early months of 1951 so much so that in June 1951, Tibetan wool at Calcutta had declined to Rs. 100/- per maund, the E.A. index number of wool for the same month being 669. By September 1951, the prices further fell. At Calcutta Tibetan wool was offered at Rs. 80/- per maund, below 1950 prices, and there was little demand. Similarly at Kanpur, Gangapur Katar came down to Rs. 125/- per md. nearly Rs. 55/- below the 1950 prices. The E.A.'s index number of raw wool correspondingly tumbled down to 438 points. Indian merchants suspended fresh purchases from the producers of raw wool due to complete cessation of buying by the U.S.A., fears of consumer resistance and general uncertainty regarding the future course of prices. Another contributory factor for this decline in prices of raw wool was the tempo of exports. It will be recalled in this context that exports of raw wool were banned with effect from the 7th July, 1950. The main object of banning exports was to ensure sufficient supplies of raw wool to the domestic manufacturers at cheap prices. The Government, however, revised their export policy subsequently due to the decline in prices and allowed an export quota of 15 million lbs. for the 1950-51 season but subject to export duty of 30% *ad valorem*. This measure did not, however, bring about the desired affect of arresting the declining tendency in the prices of raw wool.

During the 1951-52 season, though the restricted export policy was continued, in consonance with the objective of keeping adequate supplies within the country, the Government announced on the 4th October, 1951 a higher export quota at 20 million lbs. However, the declining tendency of prices could not be checked. In March and April, 1952 the downward trend was further aggravated by a world wide recession in the prices of almost all the commodities. The E.A.'s index number of raw wool touched the lowest level of 307 points in April, 1952. The price at Kanpur in May 1952 was Rs. 60/- per md., 66% less than the 1950 prices. Consequently, the Government of India announced on the 12th June, 1952 that exports of raw wool would be licensed freely for shipment upto the 31st August, 1952. After a further review it was decided to continue the free export policy till the end of 1952. This policy of free exports brought about a gradual revival in prices. By November 1952 the prices of Gangapur Katar had almost doubled being Rs. 120/- per md. At Calcutta too the price came up to Rs. 120/- per md. The E.A.'s index number of raw wool recovered to 569 points by December, 1952.

SHELLAC

India is the largest producer of shellac in the world. It is also an important item of export and is a good source of foreign exchange. Following de-control in 1946, the prices of shellac rose from Rs. 71/- to Rs. 170/- per maund. Subsequently they have moved downwards and during 1950-51 stood at Rs. 136 per maund. The outbreak of the Korean war led to an increase of overseas demand for shellac and as a result prices again rose to abnormally high level. In January 1951, they touched the all-time peak, being quoted at Rs. 185 per maund. Prices continued high during February, 1951 but fell in

April to 137 per maund. British and American consumers regarded the Indian prices as too high which in their opinion militated against the use of Indian shellac. Subsequently the armistice talks on the Korean front led to a further recession in the demand for Indian shellac and the prices continued to rule at lower level compared to February 1951. In December 1951, shellac at Calcutta market was quoted at Rs. 151 per maund. This downward trend was further aggravated by the recession in the commodity markets in February-March, 1952. In May, 1952 the price of shellac stood at Rs. 73 per maund as compared to Rs. 138 in January, 1952, a fall of nearly 50 per cent in 4 months. The decline in shellac prices during this period was world-wide, in New York its prices had declined by about 40 per cent during January-June, 1952. During July 1952, shellac prices in India tried to recover and improved by nearly Rs. 4 per maund. The recovery was short-lived and in the very next month they went below the June prices. With slight fluctuations on either side, the prices continued to move down and by November, 1952 reached Rs. 68 per maund, the lowest ever since shellac was decontrolled. Apathetic attitude of U. K. and U.S.A. in the Indian shellac, increasing exports of lac from Siam, greater use of the synthetics and substitutes, speculative activity in the internal shellac market and the recession in all the commodity markets combined together to bring about a steep fall in shellac prices.

Conclusion. -To conclude, upto the middle of 1951, the prices in general continued to rise as an impact of the Korean War and the demand for stockpiling of commodities. The Economic Adviser's index number of wholesale prices recorded a rise of 10.6 % between December 1950 and June 1951. Amongst the agricultural commodities, industrial raw materials recorded the heaviest rise. The index for industrial raw materials compared to December 1950 went up by 29.0 %. In the latter half of 1951 the prices of the different commodities started moving downwards as a consequence of the slowing down of the demand for stockpiling. June 1951 marked the climax of the rise in prices. The index for July 1951 came down by 10 points and by December 1951 it declined by 24 points. The downward movement in commodity prices continued during the early months of 1952 and developed into a general recession in prices by February, 1952. The index for March 1952 reached 377.5 compared to 433.1 in December 1951 and 438.6 in March 1951. In May 1952, it touched 367 the lowest level since devaluation. The fall was alround but it was particularly marked in industrial raw materials the index of whose prices had fallen by 26.1 % compared to December 1951 and 38.4 % compared to June 1951. It was feared that in case the prices receded further, they will adversely affect production in the country. The Government, therefore, stepped in and took steps to arrest further decline in prices. During the later half of 1952, there was some recovery, the index went up from 367 in May to 389 in September, 1952. On the whole, however, the prices during the later half of 1952 tended to rule at lower levels compared to 1951, although they continued well above the April or May 1952 levels.

STATISTICAL TABLES

PART I

INDEX NUMBERS

1. INDEX NUMBERS OF HARVEST PRICES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN INDIA

(Base : 1939—39—100)

Commodity (1)	1939-40 (2)	1940-41 (3)	1941-42 (4)	1942-43 (5)	1943-44 (6)	1944-45 (7)	1945-46 (8)	1946-47 (9)	1947-48 (10)	1948-49 (11)	1949-50 (12)	1950-51 (13)
1. Rice . . .	115	133	170	243	310	300	300	321	401	473	600	687
2. Wheat . . .	120	119	193	407	402	382	408	433	619	713	596	631
3. Jowar . . .	122	106	135	246	374	318	302	323	401	487	480	440
4. Bajra . . .	126	115	135	225	335	305	308	339	353	512	463	386
5. Barley . . .	116	100	149	350	343	N.A.	N.A.	394	422	490	407	440
6. Maize . . .	125	124	130	209	370	300	357	371	486	481	487	515
7. Gram . . .	113	87	134	318	321	392	350	406	390	425	384	490
FOOD GRAINS	117	121	162	271	339	315	324	350	431	500	552	612
8. Linseed . . .	137	93	104	163	132	145	203	208	279	338	397	529
9. Sesamum . . .	105	106	110	163	257	306	358	405	421	442	460	576
10. Rape & Mustard	99	76	75	225	257	244	264	412	356	482	575	578
11. Groundnut . .	126	91	131	246	305	262	341	351	548	550	661	783
OILSEEDS	121	90	118	237	287	261	329	372	408	538	612	716
12. Sugar, raw . .	82	39	77	139	128	150	176	209	203	213	365	320
13. Cotton . . .	143	104	102	239	225	214	250	250	280	322	365	381
14. Jute . . .	124	N.A.	194	112	207	226	199	N.A.	602	718	622	835
15. Tobacco . . .	123	106	111	170	272	320	368	412	272	506	425	423
ALL COMMODITIES	112	101	137	235	287	274	296	333	387	453	514	558

N.A.—Not Available.

NOTE.—1. Index Numbers in the above table cover only Part A States and Delhi.

2. For the method of construction, see Appendix A.

2. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN INDIA—ECONOMIC ADVISER'S

Year (1)	Jan. (2)	Feb. (3)	Mar. (4)	April (5)	May (6)	June (7)	July (8)	Aug. (9)	Sept. (10)	Oct. (11)	Nov. (12)	Dec. (13)	Annual Index (14)
'SENSITIVE' SERIES (Base : Week ended 19th August, 1939—100) Commodities included 23													
1939									108.2	113.3	125.6	137.8	118.7*
1940	137.1	130.4	129.3	126.7	123.8	114.1	111.3	110.4	110.5	111.8	114.0	115.2	118.1
1941	114.7	112.1	114.9	117.7	118.7	126.4	136.2	141.0	143.8	142.9	145.0	143.3	129.8
1942	143.6	145.0	144.2	146.0	148.3	155.2	159.9	160.0	163.1	169.7	176.0	184.0	159.4
1943	190.5	197.7	213.5	227.6	236.4	241.4	239.0	237.9	236.3	240.8	239.1	234.8	218.1
1944	237.0	235.7	232.1	234.6	237.4	239.7	245.3	245.0	243.3	243.4	246.5	249.2	241.3
1945	250.3	248.8	247.8	242.3	238.1	237.4	244.4	244.1	242.2	244.1	243.6	247.1	244.4
1946	250.1	252.8	253.3	252.7	255.0	263.5	270.1	271.3	271.1	281.5	290.9	286.7	286.7
1947	283.5	289.2	292.7	292.2	289.9	290.5	296.9	296.6	298.0	298.2	296.7	311.6	294.8
'GENERAL PURPOSE' SERIES (Base : Year ended August, 1939—100) Commodities included 73													
1947	290.5	292.2	293.2	289.6	288.5	294.2	297.7	301.4	302.4	303.2	302.0	314.2	297.4
1948	329.2	342.3	340.7	347.9	367.2	382.2	389.6	382.9	382.3	381.7	382.3	383.6	367.1
1949	376.1	372.0	370.2	370.1	377.1	378.3	380.6	389.0	389.8	393.3	390.2	381.3	381.1
1950	384.7	392.3	392.4	391.3	393.3	395.6	405.2	400.2	412.5	411.2	410.9	412.6	400.7
1951	414.3	423.4	438.6	457.5	456.8	456.5	447.0	437.6	435.1	438.0	436.6	433.1	439.3
1952	480.3	415.8	377.5	377.8	367.1	374.8	383.8	387.4	389.0	387.5	383.4	372.7	386.9

* Average for 4 months ending December.

NOTE.—For method of construction see Appendix B.

SOURCE.—Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

3. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN INDIA BY GROUPS—ECONOMIC ADVISER'S

(Base : Year ended August 1939=100)

Year/Month (1)	Food Articles (2)	Industrial raw materials (3)	Semi- manufac- tures (4)	Manufac- tures (5)	Miscella- neous (6)	All Com- modities (7)
1947	292.2	365.3	251.9	276.6	468.1	297.4
1948	374.1	430.5	316.6	340.6	504.2	367.1
1949	389.2	463.9	328.1	343.6	545.6	381.1
1950	410.4	503.2	340.9	348.4	683.1	400.7
1951	409.8	608.2	377.5	395.5	729.8	439.3
1952	359.8	453.8	346.5	377.5	635.6	396.9
1947—November	294.8	377.9	252.5	283.2	460.8	302.0
1948—September	396.6	435.1	340.2	348.0	531.1	382.3
December	397.5	457.7	328.3	347.3	536.7	383.6
1949—August	410.6	460.5	330.8	348.6	541.6	389.0
October	406.8	477.9	332.2	352.6	588.8	393.3
1950—May	401.2	485.9	335.0	348.3	642.4	393.3
1951—January	413.5	552.0	358.8	353.5	701.1	414.3
February	414.0	556.5	371.6	369.7	706.3	423.4
March	412.0	608.9	381.4	387.2	753.4	438.6
April	412.5	683.1	387.8	411.7	751.5	457.5
May	412.9	686.1	387.9	410.2	723.3	456.8
June	412.8	688.7	386.0	409.4	724.4	456.5
July	408.3	644.0	379.6	405.6	724.6	447.0
August	408.8	590.6	376.1	399.1	729.7	437.6
September	412.2	567.4	374.3	399.5	721.1	435.1
October	409.5	588.0	375.8	401.9	720.9	438.0
November	401.9	583.8	377.9	400.2	750.9	435.6
December	399.1	574.1	373.6	402.1	752.1	433.1
1952—January	393.0	580.6	369.3	400.9	735.0	430.3
February	375.4	545.4	364.2	394.1	709.8	415.8
March	342.7	424.2	343.2	383.8	625.6	377.5
April	346.1	433.5	338.3	381.2	598.1	377.8
May	340.9	416.4	323.2	371.2	583.0	367.1
June	340.6	430.3	330.6	373.6	603.2	374.8
July	367.6	435.1	347.2	368.7	629.5	383.8
August	372.9	446.4	351.0	366.4	635.4	387.4
September	368.1	459.8	351.5	370.3	629.8	389.0
October	357.9	452.3	351.7	379.0	634.0	387.5
November	363.4	429.3	348.1	374.3	633.3	383.4
December	344.5	421.7	342.6	367.6	625.3	372.7

NOTE.—For method of construction see Appendix B.

SOURCE.—Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

4. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOOD ARTICLES IN INDIA BY SUB-GROUPS—ECONOMIC ADVISER'S

(Base : Year ended August, 1939 = 100)

Year/Month (1)	Cereals (2)	Pulses (3)	Others (4)	All Food Articles (5)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	118.1 (a)
1940 . . . . .	..	..	..	112.9
1941 . . . . .	..	..	..	122.8
1942 . . . . .	..	..	..	162.4
1943 . . . . .	..	..	..	268.8
1944 . . . . .	..	..	..	247.1
1945 . . . . .	..	..	..	248.0
1946 . . . . .	..	..	..	262.7
1947	312	471	232	292.2
1948	443	424	268	374.1
1949	465	438	275	389.2
1950	471	449	313	410.4
1951	483	506	290	409.8
1952	450	483	225	359.8
1947—November	317	574	220	294.8
1948—September	475	454	278	396.6
December	490	454	264	397.5
1949—August	474	461	309	410.6
October	465	463	322	406.8
1950—May	456	402	319	401.2
1951—January	487	509	293	413.5
February	487	509	294	414.0
March	488	518	288	412.0
April	490	501	289	412.5
May	489	515	289	412.9
June	486	506	294	412.8
July	480	496	292	408.3
August	480	506	292	408.8
September	494	491	286	412.2
October	486	502	286	409.5
November	469	506	288	401.9
December	464	513	287	399.1
1952—January	465	508	273	393.0
February	463	488	242	375.4
March	442	417	207	342.7
April	444	436	209	346.1
May	414	410	203	340.9
June	445	434	216	349.6
July	457	480	234	367.6
August	464	508	234	372.9
September	450	519	229	368.1
October	442	538	222	357.9
November	447	551	227	363.4
December	431	541	207	344.6

(a) Average for 4 months.

NOTE.—For the method of construction see Appendix B.

SOURCE.—Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

5. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base: July)

Year/Month	Foodgrains		Sugar (b)	Tea	Other food articles	Oilseeds	Mustard Oil
	Cereals (a)	Pulses					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1939	86	99	164	142	125	106	81
1940	99	101	157	149	146	106	78
1941	112	105	145	202	178	103	78
1942	157	182	208	241	298	143	85
1943	396	373	319	166	537	270	216
1944	244	312	331	112	574	288	224
1945	235	273	315	172	527	290	206
1946	230	404	394	233	562	338	231
1947	242	584	490	287	611	452	344
1948	348	428	464	292	674	528	340
1949	359	448	489	303	777	599	421
1950	392	482	532	398	983	679	453
1951	414	545	518	375	926	680	397
1952	367	518	390	306	676	468	257
1947—November .	242	697	487	291	620	497	358
1948—September .	352	422	482	289	725	572	353
December	354	461	417	302	722	580	344
1949—August . .	362	431	532	314	814	642	473
October	356	462	609	360	798	638	473
1950—May	358	442	529	355	992	658	463
1951—January . .	493	529	513	418	958	743	426
February	478	501	508	410	940	794	417
March	459	521	513	365	937	704	417
April	444	530	524	371	953	687	407
May	435	538	526	371	965	689	412
June	409	552	554	396	976	683	397
July	392	555	544	416	901	638	378
August	373	558	534	390	891	636	364
September	367	574	513	323	899	615	364
October	373	560	499	385	902	637	836
November	373	565	520	344	919	678	409
December	373	554	472	307	870	661	390
1952—January . .	352	558	462	358	833	666	364
February	346	464	410	346	697	553	294
March	346	435	391	288	597	442	284
April	387	475	378	321	631	422	251
May	370	446	359	358	633	402	219
June	376	463	381	295	658	414	236
July	378	529	372	313	677	445	267
August	387	534	391	321	685	459	246
September	368	532	390	284	687	462	239
October	384	594	413	288	684	461	229
November	368	607	379	254	664	446	224
December	361	578	359	245	663	444	234

(a) As quotations for rice are no longer available from the usual Trade Sources, the officially controlled prices in force are being utilised for the purpose of computation of the index number with effect from October, 1943.

(b) Index compiled from quotations of Sugar as well as " Bheli Gur " (raw sugar).

N CALCUTTA BY GROUPS OF ARTICLES

914-100)

Jute, raw	Textiles			Other textiles (wool & silk)	Hides & skins	Metals	Other raw & manufactured articles	Building materials (teakwood)	All combined
	Jute manufac- tures	Cotton raw	Cotton manufac- tures						
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
80	102	75	108	110	67	147	95	123	108
79	107	87	122	146	72	175	115	127	120
77	137	77	179	166	74	209	126	132	139
77	137	96	N.A.	146	86	273	147	N.A.	185
123	188	174	N.A.	215	97	329	202	N.A.	307
122	198	140	N.A.	204	104	298	318	N.A.	289
117	197	149	N.A.	245	112	292	313	N.A.	289
155	224	192	N.A.	351	143	221	348	N.A.	324
251	366	197	N.A.	266	184	205	377	N.A.	382
296	383	241	N.A.	274	179	237	418	N.A.	408
290	391	248	N.A.	314	205	289	396	N.A.	438
301	424	323	N.A.	491	253	276	463	N.A.	511
517	645	350	N.A.	473	296	326	498	N.A.	541
277	386	292	N.A.	315	193	331	356	N.A.	410
257	393	208	N.A.	284	196	206	404	N.A.	406
316	413	230	N.A.	301	164	236	419	N.A.	421
312	395	242	N.A.	308	186	241	431	N.A.	424
287	409	249	N.A.	285	191	270	386	N.A.	446
301	421	247	N.A.	376	213	288	403	N.A.	462
301	424	317	N.A.	467	230	263	430	N.A.	493
301	424	350	N.A.	648	385	319	507	N.A.	550
301	424	350	N.A.	649	388	344	505	N.A.	546
600	825	350	N.A.	643	407	335	498	N.A.	579
750	782	350	N.A.	586	353	338	449	N.A.	574
772	770	350	N.A.	530	318	334	468	N.A.	574
804	734	350	N.A.	527	315	306	489	N.A.	575
582	668	350	N.A.	491	257	304	493	N.A.	541
376	588	350	N.A.	346	246	327	502	N.A.	511
428	619	350	N.A.	356	243	322	498	N.A.	516
421	613	350	N.A.	331	234	328	540	N.A.	514
428	662	350	N.A.	288	216	327	531	N.A.	519
498	642	347	N.A.	280	191	327	494	N.A.	498
483	604	347	N.A.	284	206	333	484	N.A.	491
370	486	313	N.A.	284	264	328	463	N.A.	436
345	432	281	N.A.	216	204	321	340	N.A.	382
338	403	272	N.A.	186	168	318	328	N.A.	390
238	356	288	N.A.	380	169	315	306	N.A.	382
243	368	288	N.A.	313	177	318	334	N.A.	401
204	315	305	N.A.	322	171	338	333	N.A.	392
228	329	312	N.A.	324	188	335	334	N.A.	408
241	383	302	N.A.	342	180	340	334	N.A.	409
221	351	275	N.A.	400	190	342	342	N.A.	419
191	323	253	N.A.	384	195	342	335	N.A.	406
218	306	272	N.A.	344	204	341	335	N.A.	401

N.A.—Not available.

NOTE.—For method of construction see Appendix C.

Sources.—(i) Indian Trade Journal.

(ii) Monthly Statistical Digest—West Bengal.

6. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

IN UTTAR PRADESH

(Base : August, 1939 = 100)

Year/Month	Cereals							Non-Cereals						
	Rice (com- mon)	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Dal Arhar	Cereals	Sugar Raw	Sesam- um	Lin- seed	Cotton	Tob- acco	Non- cereals	Gene- ral
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1940	99	106	118	103	101	97	106	54	102	104	159	90	85	101
1941	119	101	132	105	99	95	116	39	88	96	139	105	72	107
1942	107	192	201	196	171	189	184	109	121	125	179	135	128	173
1943	325	307	387	574	294	302	340	134	236	206	285	180	179	307
1944	373	240	397	294	221	301	338	106	280	155	271	293	168	304
1945	359	238	394	336	243	308	341	118	323	197	262	703	218	316
1946	338	338	360	452	339	336	359	161	325	264	281	727	254	338
1947	338	443	364	518	444	446	394	253	344	366	365	727	334	382
1948	448	433	647	456	380	472	500	204	396	383	404	727	313	463
1949	535	645	751	601	465	472	598	262	460	427	463	662	360	551
1950	551	521	471	359	345	461	471	333	560	454	625	482	425	461
1951	559	410	473	361	359	526	474	265	542	601	833	811	471	473
1952														442
1947- November	338	440	382	527	406	478	406	267	361	379	400	727	351	396
1948- September	540	560	709	508	419	525	583	227	408	421	400	727	330	533
December	500	480	677	489	404	525	538	213	408	421	420	727	326	496
1949- August	540	680	738	602	466	454	597	280	439	421	460	582	362	550
October	540	660	738	602	466	466	597	413	580	463	520	546	467	569
1950- May	533	560	468	359	315	430	460	400	596	432	550	462	446	457
1951- January	559	500	473	361	404	489	482	253	533	611	855	485	437	473
February	559	500	473	361	404	498	483	253	502	663	850	606	449	476
March	559	500	473	361	404	478	481	253	533	589	850	909	477	480
April	559	410	473	361	318	466	465	273	549	589	850	909	489	470
May	559	410	473	361	318	489	466	273	533	611	850	909	490	471
June	559	410	473	361	318	561	471	273	596	589	850	909	490	475
July	559	410	473	361	318	573	472	273	525	611	850	909	490	476
August	559	410	473	361	318	549	470	273	557	589	850	909	480	474
September	559	410	473	361	318	537	470	273	549	568	850	788	476	471
October	559	320	473	361	398	573	477	273	549	611	785	800	465	474
November	559	320	473	361	398	549	475	253	541	589	775	800	449	470
December	559	320	473	361	398	549	475	253	541	589	775	800	449	470
1952- January	559	320	473	361	398	549	475	253	533	589	775	800	449	470
February	559	320	473	361	398	454	469	107	314	411	775	727	340	443
March	559	320	473	361	398	454	469	120	314	368	775	727	345	444
April	559	320	473	361	398	406	465	133	298	358	775	727	352	443
May	559	320	473	361	398	382	464	133	298	337	775	727	351	441
June	559	320	473	361	398	442	468	140	353	379	775	752	361	447
July	559	320	473	361	398	430	467	180	392	389	650	727	356	445
August	520	320	473	361	398	478	457	187	416	400	650	727	362	438
September	480	460	473	361	398	489	452	187	392	400	500	703	325	427
October	440	480	473	361	398	525	442	187	392	379	500	703	324	419
November	400	440	526	527	543	525	477	153	392	379	500	679	301	442
December														

NOTE.—For method of construction see Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Uttar Pradesh, February, 1948.

Source.—Monthly Bulletin of Statistics—Uttar Pradesh.

7. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AND COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS IN MADRAS STATE

(Base : Prices on 21st August, 1939 = 100)

Year/Month	Foodgrains	Commercial products	Composite index number
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1940	113	105	109
1941	129	104	116
1942	165	145	155
1943	250	249	249
1944	246	251	249
1945	246	274	261
1946	253	365	312
1947	262	407	338
1948	375	445	412
1949	378	534	460
1950	366	637	508
1951	375	673	531
1952	..	..	..
1947- November	..	..	..
1948- September	..	..	..
December	..	..	..
1949- August	..	..	..
October	..	..	..
1950- May	364	620	..
1951- January	363	674	..
February	362	695	..
March	369	703	..
April	371	704	..
May	371	702	..
June	372	719	..
July	372	702	..
August	378	653	..
September	386	642	..
October	382	647	..
November	380	634	..
December	388	596	..
1952- January	393	577	489
February	394	553	477
March	402	452	429
April	405	443	425
May	407	449	429
June	411	466	440
July	411	502	459
August	412	529	473
September	..	..	..
October	..	..	..
November	..	..	..
December	..	..	..

NOTE.—Foodgrains include Paddy, first and second sort, Rice, first and second sort, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra and Ragl. Commercial Products include Dhall, Chillies, Pepper, Turmeric, Canec-jaggery, Sugar, Palm-jaggery, Groundnut (unshelled), Groundnut (machine shelled), Sesamum, Castor, Coconuts, Copra, Ghee, Sesamum Oil, Coconut Oil, Groundnut Oil, Coir yarn, Cotton lint, Cotton seed, Tobacco, Arconut, Cashewnut, Tanned Cowhides, Tanned Goat Skins and Tanned Sheep Skins.

Source : Monthly Digest of Economics and Statistics, Madras State.

M217DES Statistics

8. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base : Week ended 19th

Year/Month	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Gram	Sugarcane	Sugar	Tobacco	Groundnut
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1950 . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950—									
January . . .	291	372	421	428	284.5	325	290	397.5	400
February . .	291	372	421	428	284.5	325	275	408	481.4
March . . .	273	307	395	410.7	328.5	325	275	447	512
April . . .	273	307	395	383.1	315.2	325	275	459	517.5
May . . .	273	307	395	381.1	307.8	325	275	437	533
June . . .	273	307	395	381.1	323.5	325	275	456.4	520.5
July . . .	273	307	395	381.1	330.3	325	275	469.1	546
August . . .	273	367.5	395	381.1	342.9	325	275	421.4	534.2
September .	273	372	395	381.1	433	325	275	430.5	537
October . .	273	362.4	395	381.1	430	325	275	424	523.5
November .	273	270	395	365.8	432.5	350	275	424	518.5
December .	273	298	381.2	365.8	433	350	275	437	494.4
1951—									
January . .	291	372	400	389	433	350	275	437	517
February . .	291	372	405	389	433	350	275	457	506.7
March . . .	291	372	409.6	389	433	350	275	457	508.9
April . . .	342	298	395	443.8	403.2	350	275	516	523
May . . .	342	344.4	397.6	460.1	395	350	275	521	545
June . . .	342	395	405.1	460.1	395.7	350	275	518.9	556
July . . .	343.5	411.1	395	459.2	395	350	275	533.4	554.3
August . . .	342	399	395	459.2	400	350	275	533.4	509
September .	344.5	398	395	459.2	426.2	350	275	540	520
October . .	343.5	372	395	459.2	458.4	350	275	526.9	468.5
November .	344	372	395	459.2	474.9	350	275	521.4	490
December .	343	372	395	459.2	443.5	350	275	501.2	493.9

IN MADHYA BHARAT

August, 1939=100)

Sesamum (11)	Sesamum Oil (12)	Ghee (13)	Cotton (14)	Hides and Skins (15)	Primary Commodities (16)	Food Articles (17)	Agricultural Raw Materials (18)	Other Raw Materials (19)	Manufactured Articles (20)	General Index (21)
486.8	485.4	494.3	437	579.5	391.3	354.7	492.1	327.6	307.3	363.6
532	531.1	514.4	437	591.3	396.8	354.6	509.3	329.1	310.6	368.2
539	549	484	437	597.6	395.4	338.8	523	329.7	309.9	367.1
541	569.8	474	437	591.4	386.7	331.4	507.1	325.6	310.6	361.6
535.6	613	475.3	437	591.4	386.6	329.4	510.6	324.4	313.8	362.7
553.5	587	485.5	437	591.4	392	332.9	518.9	330.9	312.9	366.1
571.6	598.7	496.1	437	477.2	390.8	324.2	527.1	319.4	311.4	364.7
595	591.6	505.9	437	569.2	397.7	349	519.5	329.2	316.2	371
595	601	493.5	437	585.3	405.4	366.6	521.6	331.4	316.6	375.9
605	575.3	488.7	437	523.2	401.5	364.2	519.8	325.1	314.5	372.7
531	542.4	446.2	437	508.3	391.4	341	515.4	323.1	308.4	364.2
614.9	552	440.9	430.6	505.8	395.9	345.3	525.8	322.8	309.2	367.2
619.5	555.5	464.9	437	720.1	417	373.8	532.2	347	324	366.2
577.7	548.5	457.8	437	742.2	416.7	374.7	527.7	349.2	327.5	387.4
596.5	557	459.8	437	796.2	420.2	375.5	531.8	354.2	332.4	391.2
567.4	571.1	471.5	437	744.2	420	372.9	540.8	349.1	333.6	391
599	585.5	494.2	437	676.4	424.5	385.6	550.3	342.6	333.4	394.5
599	598.7	528.4	437	624	428.5	397.8	557.3	336.8	343.0	400.5
592	598.5	536.5	437	762.8	435.2	399.1	559.9	351.2	339.5	403.6
574	575.8	548	437	572.8	424.4	397.4	560.7	331.6	336.6	395.5
581	564	503.1	437	731.1	433.6	402.9	553.4	348.2	327.1	398
600.3	594.5	558.8	437	702.4	431.8	403	543.2	351.5	332.5	398.8
588	587.5	557.2	437	682.4	432.8	405.9	533.2	349.4	332.2	399.5
549.2	569.8	558.5	437	492.5	419.3	400.2	536	327.3	327.3	388.9

Source :—" Madhya Bharat in 1950-51 " published by the Central Economic & Statistical Organisation, Madhya Bharat.

9. INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS

Year/Month	Eastern Zone				Northern Zone			Southern Zone				
	Ramru (Ori- ssa)	Mai- bang (As- sam)	Shan- kar- garh (U.P.)	Son- nili (Bi- har)	Mul- tapi (M.P.)	Nana (Ra- jas- than)	Sala- mat- pur (Bho- pal)	Kri- shna (Hy- der- abad)	Lakh- (Bom- bay)	Ma- lur (My- sore)	Muni- guda (Ori- ssa)	Kud- chi (Bom- bay)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

9-1 Food Articles

(Base : January, 1943 100)

1943	131	136	127	161	118	101	108	120	109	120	109	121
1944	154	178	141	170	123	101	116	115	111	142	127	128
1945	152	165	147	177	132	112	134	120	105	154	134	137

(Base : January to December, 1944—100)

1946	108	98	126	131	125	151	146	133	118	120	..	145
1947	125	121	154	159	162	196	180	166	148	155	..	168
1948	146	137	151	169	152	233	184	155	174	166	282	173
1949	161	150	167	206	162	266	195	163	184	150	226	173
1950	175	155	168	224	182	259	205	199	176	148	253	170
1951	171	160	187	247	184	259	238	213	176	168	315	182
1952	142	145	157	205	156	225	236	170	161	146	219	159
1947—November	..	131	167	176	..	225	206	174	149	163	..	169
1948—September	150	147	162	183	149	231	184	145	176	157	232	198
December	143	142	161	177	153	247	196	170	184	162	270	177
1949—August	165	145	170	..	169	263	190	169	185	149	226	169
October	172	153	179	..	169	282	193	180	180	..	225	182
1950—May	170	152	162	..	177	258	194	192	178	149	242	162
1951—January	171	149	183	239	185	266	216	204	176	154	285	175
February	176	146	191	234	183	276	221	204	175	154	289	178
March	169	150	190	248	181	275	221	202	175	161	303	188
April	170	156	190	249	184	260	219	219	171	168	316	185
May	174	159	192	247	186	260	224	216	175	177	321	186
June	176	168	192	255	186	257	235	217	174	171	303	181
July	171	169	195	244	190	246	242	221	174	175	321	183

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS— contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1951--August	172	165	194	243	191	247	244	212	171	177	325	183
September	168	168	191	244	179	250	250	211	175	168	326	183
October	166	168	185	254	178	..	256	212	175	170	336	186
November	170	166	170	260	..	..	257	222	175	171	331	181
December	174	160	173	250	..	253	268	217	190	172	324	185
1952--January	162	156	184	237	..	252	271	213	212	167	308	176
February	158	157	168	233	160	242	265	195	204	162	289	161
March	136	148	141	206	..	216	22	164	158	139	188	..
April . . . . .	..	141	149	194	152	216	210	157	143	141	190	144
May	132	122	146	201	150	216	218	198	142	143	196	146
June	137	..	149	200	148	219	222	160	141	143	188	149
July	137	..	158	202	155	228	229	162	149	143	194	151
August	143	..	164	203	161	227	236	165	151	142	203	161
September	145	..	158	199	..	232	243	151	157	143	210	169
October	144	..	160	201	161	225	240	171	160	142	217	165
November	141	..	157	202	162	218	235	169	159	143	220	163
December	133	..	155	183	159	214	230	170	158	..	223	162

9.2—Fuel and Lighting*(Base : January, 1943 = 100)*

1943	122	110	113	93	83	122	100	99	106	89	90	101
1944	169	103	87	91	111	126	82	100	121	98	92	109
1945	153	92	80	72	111	128	80	90	121	85	85	111

(Base : January to December, 1944 = 100)

1946	92	93	88	86	96	106	100	113	102	92	..	154
1947	101	103	76	107	78	114	103	142	77	97	..	167
1948	97	102	103	205	108	123	148	145	110	104	117	118
1949	89	104	110	130	111	136	148	173	110	106	111	126
1950	89	107	97	120	114	145	116	150	93	103	106	113
1951	98	107	100	119	115	142	104	151	86	92	104	107
1952	113	137	99	125	121	130	129	122	89	97	130	120
1947—November . . . . .	..	102	73	101	..	123	..	141	76	111	..	124

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS—contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1948—September	89	107	114	239	108	126	135	149	123	106	117	133
December	89	107	116	245	108	132	155	159	123	106	111	133
1949—August	89	103	109	..	112	134	129	174	103	106	108	127
October	89	103	100	..	112	140	129	170	103	..	108	127
1950—May	89	103	98	..	114	154	129	151	93	102	128	113
1951—January	88	102	95	109	115	142	100	141	86	89	97	120
February	87	102	95	109	115	142	100	146	86	96	97	113
March	96	102	100	109	115	142	100	149	86	107	104	113
April	112	102	101	100	115	140	100	161	86	103	105	113
May	125	102	101	125	115	144	100	163	86	86	105	113
June	91	102	101	125	115	142	102	158	86	88	105	113
July	96	102	101	125	115	142	106	170	86	89	105	100
August	96	102	101	125	115	142	106	153	86	89	105	100
September	96	102	101	125	115	139	106	141	86	89	105	100
October	96	112	101	125	115	..	102	141	86	89	105	100
November	96	112	101	125	..	..	100	145	86	89	105	100
December	96	141	101	125	..	144	123	146	86	89	105	100
1952—January	102	141	101	125	..	144	124	141	86	89	105	104
February	104	141	101	125	111	141	129	135	86	89	119	113
March	104	141	101	125	..	130	129	116	86	98	120	..
April	104	141	101	125	121	134	129	110	86	97	122	113
May	104	121	101	125	123	131	129	116	88	97	139	113
June	104	..	101	125	123	129	129	116	89	97	145	120
July	104	..	108	125	123	130	129	114	92	100	145	127
August	104	..	98	125	123	130	129	114	93	100	137	127
September	106	..	95	125	..	130	129	126	3	100	135	127
October	114	..	95	125	123	129	129	129	91	100	135	127
November	114	..	95	125	123	113	129	124	86	100	134	127
December	107	..	95	125	123	115	129	118	86	..	128	127

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
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9-3—Clothing

(Base: January, 1943—100)

1943	128	138	119	128	102	120	132	105	110	123	112	118
1944	137	134	89	136	107	109	143	85	132	109	90	120
1945	101	145	86	152	113	109	..	72	104	123	92	118

(Base: January to December, 1944—100)

1946	68	97	91	142	105	121	127	90	87	117	..	106
1947	168	91	85	123	121	110	124	111	85	237	..	..
1948	230	154	158	166	114	145	173	169	76	223	..	139
1949	207	117	129	126	103	147	136	168	106	211	133	142
1950	190	123	130	128	143	148	138	136	111	182	140	123
1951	177	157	145	260	137	196	128	164	127	313	230	137
52	207	163	151	235	171	215	135	150	136	328	209	145
1947—November . . . . .	..	104	..	131	..	108	117	141	76	254	..	..
1948—September	232	155	151	167	119	163	160	172	83	218	..	138
December	232	131	145	161	120	132	158	187	83	197	..	134
1949 August	189	120	133	..	101	150	136	150	118	212	132	139
October	189	120	134	..	96	150	135	147	134	..	132	143
1950 May	189	118	131	..	124	147	139	131	111	170	126	117
1951—January	184	132	140	..	128	155	139	135	111	148	187	124
February	154	143	140	250	128	161	140	140	111	148	196	127
March	165	152	140	250	128	173	138	145	111	181	231	127
April	166	153	140	255	133	189	140	163	131	244	251	128
May	166	153	140	256	139	202	142	179	132	282	265	130
June	178	163	140	256	139	208	142	169	132	311	251	142
July	166	164	142	256	140	210	138	168	132	379	238	142

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS—cont

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1951—August	166	164	142	256	138	210	134	158	132	398	233	14
September	166	164	143	268	147	207	138	169	132	407	221	11
October	202	164	146	273	148	..	141	181	132	406	221	14
November	202	164	164	273	..	..	144	180	132	427	221	14
December	197	164	164	270	..	242	132	175	132	423	239	14
1952—January	187	163	164	261	..	244	132	171	129	406	207	15
February	182	163	164	264	215	244	132	171	129	407	210	15
March	184	163	160	259	..	237	129	163	131	395	202	..
April	184	163	144	249	182	208	130	164	138	407	207	14
May	218	163	152	239	176	266	139	152	138	197	210	15
June	217	..	168	235	152	266	139	138	138	402	214	15
July	219	..	149	234	155	206	139	139	138	244	215	147
August	219	..	140	234	162	206	137	149	138	244	217	145
September	219	..	140	231	..	205	139	137	138	234	210	141
October	219	..	140	208	166	205	137	139	138	234	208	141
November	217	..	141	201	165	205	136	136	138	230	205	134
December	216	..	144	200	166	205	136	138	138	..	201	128

9.4—Miscellaneous

(Base : January, 1943= 100)

1943	114	150	111	126	188	130	154	111	115	140	116	160
1944	190	278	163	162	255	180	166	127	149	207	133	296
1945	191	276	170	240	267	208	153	138	148	249	156	344

(Base : January to December, 1944= 100)

1946	107	96	115	151	108	124	93	120	112	120	..	150
1947	127	98	144	176	103	155	110	147	148	147	..	168
1948	163	101	167	271	119	175	143	171	134	170	254	148
1949	180	108	163	223	142	198	150	211	136	171	101	150
1950	189	94	149	294	162	198	222	205	146	216	176	149
1951	184	114	138	312	180	206	258	217	145	210	226	159
1952	185	121	140	296	182	210	259	206	140	165	242	198

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES IN 12 SELECTED CENTRES IN INDIA BY GROUPS—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1947—November . . .	..	90	150	204	..	162	139	135	156	150	..	153
1948—September . . .	165	99	167	281	117	187	141	160	121	190	212	151
December . . .	181	100	175	290	136	190	146	214	131	176	314	151
1949—August . . .	181	97	150	..	135	198	144	219	138	175	173	155
October . . .	181	96	157	..	140	198	145	219	138	..	173	144
1950 May . . .	195	100	140	..	162	198	207	199	147	227	177	150
1951—January . . .	189	96	138	254	170	198	259	214	147	216	210	150
February . . .	174	97	137	254	170	200	259	216	147	218	210	149
March . . .	182	107	137	329	170	208	263	224	147	215	215	150
April . . .	187	127	137	380	173	208	260	226	150	221	218	153
May . . .	184	148	137	291	179	208	260	216	146	208	218	158
June . . .	186	126	139	284	193	208	262	219	144	214	218	162
July . . .	188	102	139	303	192	206	257	223	144	224	218	162
August . . .	193	100	138	316	186	208	256	222	144	216	218	163
September . . .	192	108	138	316	186	208	255	213	144	216	246	164
October . . .	191	116	140	323	186	..	265	208	144	216	246	156
November . . .	188	116	141	348	..	..	257	211	144	179	246	164
December . . .	195	122	141	348	..	208	254	212	144	180	248	174
1952—January . . .	193	125	141	332	..	208	255	213	144	176	241	202
February . . .	195	125	141	328	149	208	254	212	144	175	232	202
March . . .	176	125	141	313	..	207	256	190	144	163	204	..
April . . .	170	125	140	310	156	204	259	209	144	163	227	191
May . . .	170	106	136	310	160	222	259	206	144	163	240	191
June . . .	178	..	136	286	189	222	259	207	144	163	243	191
July . . .	175	..	139	278	195	222	259	206	138	163	266	192
August . . .	182	..	139	278	197	222	258	206	144	163	268	192
September . . .	188	..	139	278	..	212	259	206	136	163	261	191
October . . .	193	..	139	278	197	204	262	207	131	163	261	192
November . . .	204	..	140	278	197	197	266	202	131	163	259	186
December . . .	193	..	145	278	197	191	266	198	131	..	199	194

Source.—Indian Labour Gazette.

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10. UNWEIGHTED RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF FOOD ARTICLES AT URBAN CENTRES IN INDIA

(Base : 1944=100)

Year/Month (1)	Surat (2)	Amritsar (3)	Lucknow (4)	Meerut (5)	Patna (6)	Howrah (7)	Calcutt (8)
1945	94	..	101	..	95	103	104
1946	119	125	116	125	133	124	117
1947	145	180	152	171	168	141	147
1948	168	167	163	183	170	136	144
1949	165	163	172	194	181	149	167
1950	146	..	166	188	201	168	170
1951	151	162	169	162	210	161	173
1952	137	146	156	155	175	140	148
1947—November . . .	176	204	190	243	194	159	155
1948—September . . .	175	185	181	190	181	146	149
December	183	..	169	186	177	137	148
1949—August	152	..	178	204	185	168	161
October	166	..	181	202	189	164	167
1950—May	144	..	162	181	193	162	164
1951—January	144	..	166	175	206	171	172
February	143	..	163	176	204	169	172
March	150	..	161	176	209	164	170
April	145	..	164	184	212	166	173
May	147	168	170	189	218	169	175
June	152	166	169	181	211	173	177
July	155	169	170	181	209	173	178
August	152	168	169	179	209	179	179
September	152	166	166	178	211	173	178
October	159	171	167	180	214	176	180
November	160	173	181	193	215	175	179
December	157	171	176	189	207	165	178
1952—January	150	165	171	170	197	158	168
February	145	161	161	163	194	153	162
March	132	138	146	142	172	134	150
April	129	137	146	142	173	134	143
May	131	137	144	140	170	134	143
June	132	135	148	141	165	134	143
July	135	139	157	153	168	139	145
August	141	146	159	161	171	142	146
September	134	145	159	160	171	142	145
October	138	151	159	164	178	144	145
November	137	154	162	167	179	139	146
December	132	147	154	158	166	131	141

Source : Indian Labour Gazette.

Index Number of Retail Prices of Food Articles in Calcutta

11. INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICE

(Base : Augu

Year/Month	Cereals			Pulses				Mustard (oil)	Salt	Spices
	Rice	Rice- Products	Wheat products	Mung	Masur	Kalai	Other pulses			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1947	342	376	257	418	520	578	515	392	178	429
1948	363	401	296	416	413	503	455	398	159	377
1949	367	420	329	497	364	475	436	487	157	464
1950	350	419	314	493	390	506	465	532	163	624
1951	350	449	330	521	475	575	512	474	159	670
1952	367	442	376	475	413	542	473	314	157	590
1948—September	367	420	334	481	400	540	451	417	157	419
December	367	423	334	544	406	503	465	417	157	460
1949—August	367	425	328	498	362	470	420	504	157	480
October	367	418	324	484	350	460	425	550	171	507
1950—May	350	410	321	490	350	468	437	544	157	038
1951—January	350	426	307	522	500	558	507	510	171	651
February	350	421	326	538	512	523	505	510	157	607
March	350	418	328	542	475	550	509	506	171	661
April	350	434	328	526	450	545	509	490	157	661
May	350	444	328	492	462	576	505	481	157	666
June	350	451	328	505	462	578	511	475	157	681
July	350	460	328	520	462	591	512	473	157	672
August	350	479	328	509	462	590	513	458	157	671
September	350	479	328	528	475	598	516	433	157	677
October	350	470	340	524	462	590	514	440	157	670
November	350	464	344	523	475	593	519	458	157	679
December	350	451	346	524	500	601	522	456	157	671
1952—January	367	444	346	518	494	593	518	435	157	609
February	367	442	346	544	450	599	502	388	157	642
March	367	435	367	440	362	486	434	290	157	572
April	367	438	367	433	356	483	439	338	157	506
May	367	447	379	408	350	518	433	312	157	551
June	367	454	401	468	362	511	439	265	157	520
July	367	444	401	445	375	510	440	298	157	547
August	367	448	396	490	412	555	479	306	157	547
September	367	451	352	526	438	565	500	292	157	550
October	367	446	348	474	438	554	497	288	157	564
November	367	438	400	465	431	570	505	269	157	566
December	367	420	405	493	488	565	492	281	157	557

Source :—Month

OF FOOD ARTICLES IN CALCUTTA

939 = 100)

Sugar	Gur	Milk & Milk Products		Fish	Meat	Eggs	Vegetables				All Commodities
		Milk	Ghee				Potatoes	Onions	Other non-leafy	Leafy	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
281	431	318	417	365	416	430	394	625	265	245	391
442	453	310	456	417	485	479	418	594	336	395	408
392	615	306	430	446	477	479	358	641	378	462	428
374	685	359	415	455	502	527	342	524	434	442	444
403	605	384	407	427	463	535	374	654	393	383	454
389	478	383	397	427	475	500	341	496	360	384	417
452	429	316	466	456	469	566	521	543	382	429	429
409	436	304	465	557	497	472	400	500	400	600	425
413	534	315	432	537	450	477	414	557	355	357	422
409	730	292	398	463	479	490	400	743	409	500	446
374	652	350	405	467	514	575	243	486	527	428	437
391	664	377	401	375	486	470	300	428	318	457	437
404	632	385	396	371	452	485	229	414	282	429	428
404	643	385	396	410	462	451	207	500	364	443	437
404	682	385	397	410	452	479	264	543	445	414	444
404	640	385	402	404	466	517	314	514	445	371	444
404	600	385	405	423	452	617	386	529	382	314	448
404	604	385	414	467	460	560	400	543	355	229	445
404	607	385	415	504	462	560	436	571	391	257	452
404	593	385	414	487	462	558	536	600	409	300	461
404	536	385	414	446	450	609	493	1,000	473	429	484
404	518	385	414	406	460	570	514	1,057	491	471	488
404	536	377	414	421	490	545	407	1,143	364	486	484
404	496	381	402	365	484	485	259	886	273	400	446
404	562	381	393	408	478	485	200	586	245	329	424
404	506	385	392	404	500	472	186	486	318	357	396
404	428	385	384	404	488	468	214	443	345	329	389
404	408	385	393	415	467	477	250	429	300	314	392
383	404	381	384	429	469	528	293	386	364	271	392
383	426	385	392	473	476	528	386	400	382	300	405
383	460	385	399	498	469	464	464	457	409	371	424
383	446	385	404	479	474	555	414	471	391	357	427
383	428	385	423	437	464	517	486	443	445	486	429
378	563	381	410	421	469	536	507	514	427	543	444
352	548	381	387	394	457	479	443	457	418	557	433

statistical Digest—West Bengal.

12. WORKING CLASS FOOD INDEX NUMBERS IN INDIA

Year/Month	Base : August, 1939 = 100										Base : July, 1935 to June, 1936 = 100			Base : August 1943 to July, 1944 = 100 Hyder- abad (City)
	Bom- bay	Ahme- dabad	Shola- pur	Jal- gaon	Madras	Nag- pur	Kan- pur	Erna- kulam	Trichur	Kolar Gold Fields	Ban- galore	Mysore		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1947	307	360	387	417	324	320	424	356	362	288	292	283	130	
1948	311	374	421	490	360	379*	514	432	435	307	311	320	138	
1949	327	392	429	462	382	384	538	436	448	334	342	342	151	
1950	340	420	434	459	380	382	471	442	457	357	371	357	169	
1951	356	414	450	504	383	397	494	448	461	388	386	384	171	
1952	366	414	474	485	377	382	472	426	453	403	382	384	168	
1947—November	318	388	424	481	332	334	468	368	377	292	298	289	133	
1948—September	330	402	449	471	356	393	629	436	444	322	328	338	145	
December	341	422	432	509	382	396	565	446	461	333	337	372	152	
1949—August	332	402	437	465	378	388	551	437	450	334	344	336	150	
October	334	400	447	476	382	392	517	438	451	338	339	345	148	
1950—May	339	440	425	449	371	379	461	438	453	340	363	348	165	
1951—January	342	375	451	449	377	386	483	444	461	366	388	369	171	
February	347	409	414	468	380	399	489	443	457	373	392	377	171	
March	365	445	428	458	380	400	487	441	455	388	401	387	171	
April	360	428	426	482	384	399	489	444	457	391	394	393	169	
May	360	446	437	508	384	399	492	447	459	391	394	394	171	
June	363	431	459	534	386	400	495	451	463	392	380	394	177	
July	359	429	456	546	385	399	501	451	461	392	382	397	176	
August	350	411	457	543	387	395	506	450	460	391	382	384	169	
September	344	391	449	495	391	390	507	449	463	389	380	380	161	
October	360	400	463	489	381	396	507	449	465	391	381	379	162	
November	361	408	469	521	384	400	499	451	468	393	380	384	170	
December	358	397	471	551	382	400	475	450	468	396	377	376	183	
1952—January	352	377	462	535	382	396	463	447	469	394	375	379	172	
February	338	363	449	493	381	381	460	434	452	390	372	370	171	
March	320	337	428	461	377	376	419	419	439	382	364	350	164	
April	379	423	506	467	365	375	425	417	439	395	391	380	151	
May	371	432	482	475	368	375	421	421	448	405	397	389	152	
June	371	426	462	462	373	378	442	425	449	406	394	387	168	
July	358	425	466	477	377	381	497	428	454	407	386	388	168	
August	376	432	482	492	379	385	505	426	457	409	386	389	166	
September	377	437	482	488	379	386	508	424	458	411	388	380	167	
October	383	451	490	504	380	386	512	423	458	411	374	398	169	
November	386	443	487	494	380	385	514	423	455	411	378	397	177	
December	385	425	493	475	379	383	497	426	456	410	376	397	178	

Source :—Indian Labour Gazette.

13. WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS IN INDIA

Year/ Month	(Base : August, 1939-100)											(Base : July, 1935 to June, 1936=100)			(Base August 1943 to July 1944 = 100)
	Bom- bay	Ah- meda- bad	Shola- pur	Jal- gaon	Mad- ras	Nag- pur	Kan- pur	Cal- cutta	Erna- kulam	Tri- chur	Delhi	Kolar Gold Fields	Ban- galore	My- sore	Hyder- abad City
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1947	265	300	340	369	277	320	378	309	304	295	..	275	264	260	130
1948	288	333	400	440	315	372	471	339	358	346	345	297	287	289	147
1949	292	339	410	425	330	377	478	348	365	356	354	316	301	303	154
1950	298	351	396	424	332	372	434	349	372	363	344	334	317	312	161
1951	314	357	428	467	341	391	451	370	386	375	370	367	345	342	167
1952	321	355	424	447	337	386	441	351	387	376	372	379	346	343	164
1947- November	273	316	362	405	291	330	413	347	310	303	..	281	275	267	134
1948 September	308	356	423	437	317	388	558	360	364	350	..	306	299	300	156
December	310	358	422	461	329	389	508	344	367	355	..	315	298	321	158
1949- August	291	348	411	422	327	375	488	354	366	357	..	315	302	301	153
October	292	342	410	432	330	381	464	361	366	357	..	319	300	306	150
1950 May	297	363	396	421	328	370	423	342	368	360	..	319	311	308	158
1951- January	303	327	405	426	333	376	440	344	377	369	349	345	328	322	164
February	306	347	403	439	334	388	441	347	377	367	360	351	336	327	165
March	316	367	412	438	336	390	439	356	376	366	360	363	341	336	166
April	319	370	416	455	346	391	440	365	382	372	363	365	344	349	165
May	319	381	450	471	342	394	443	374	384	376	365	365	345	349	165
June	321	371	429	487	344	394	447	382	388	378	375	369	345	349	171
July	317	370	436	494	344	394	454	385	389	377	378	369	347	351	174
August	312	368	441	491	345	392	459	387	389	378	381	371	346	343	168
September	310	347	437	462	347	389	470	375	391	381	376	372	352	344	163
October	316	348	442	461	343	393	469	375	389	378	376	374	352	343	162
November	317	353	445	482	344	397	464	374	391	379	383	376	352	346	167
December	315	345	445	500	344	397	449	370	395	384	376	379	350	341	174
1952- January	315	337	442	490	345	393	442	357	397	388	370	377	349	343	169
February	309	330	436	464	343	382	441	343	388	370	368	374	347	337	168
March	298	314	411	442	340	378	412	340	378	368	355	369	341	324	163
April	329	359	440	438	333	377	415	339	379	367	378	375	352	341	155
May	323	362	425	443	334	376	412	339	379	377	387	380	353	347	156
June	322	360	411	432	337	375	424	342	389	376	377	381	351	345	166
July	314	360	416	439	338	377	456	354	380	376	373	382	346	345	164
August	324	366	427	447	337	380	460	369	388	377	373	382	345	344	162
September	325	368	425	440	335	381	463	364	387	377	377	382	346	344	163
October	329	375	426	450	334	381	466	363	386	378	381	382	340	350	166
November	330	371	419	443	335	380	469	357	385	375	374	380	342	349	170
December	330	359	415	480	334	378	447	346	385	375	357	382	343	348	168

Sources :—1. Indian Labour Gazette.

2. Monthly Statistical Digest, West Bengal.

14. LABOUR BUREAU WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS IN INDIA

(Base: 1944=100)

Year/Month	Ajmer	Akola	Berham- pur	Cut- tack	Dehri- on- Sone	Delhi	Gau- hati	Jabal- pur	Jam- shed- pur	Jharia	Kha- rag- pur	Lu- dhia- na	Mon- ghyr and Jamal- pur	Sil- char	Tin- sukia	All India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1947	152	139	126	117	158	122	97	123	123	139	111	142	153	110	93	120
1948	161	156	145	134	171	132	117	146	136	153	132	168	166	132	109	131
1949	161	168	154	147	170	132	128	151	138	159	137	164	171	138	110	138
1950	168	162	162	163	185	132	126	153	145	182	137	165	193	146	114	138
1951	178	165	190	181	197	142	141	166	160	184	136	167	188	159	124	141
1952	174	156	156	160	188	143	142	150	154	175	133	151	172	141	128	141
1947—November	178	154	123	118	180	132	104	..	134	153	..	154	157	118	101	..
1948—September	167	151	155	149	185	136	26	151	138	161	138	180	177	116	111	..
December	162	178	152	135	163	130	120	159	138	148	110	186	..	139	112	..
1949—August	160	167	181	151	182	134	127	160	140	168	136	..	172	142	109	..
October	165	166	158	161	181	138	127	149	141	172	137	166	176	141	115	..
1950—May	169	155	151	160	171	131	124	151	136	170	137	162	182	151	113	137
1951—January . .	171	162	189	164	198	134	127	171	158	176	133	169	192	141	109	139
February	176	164	188	165	195	138	129	169	157	176	133	165	194	140	109	140
March	174	164	188	165	198	138	139	166	157	185	135	168	200	147	121	142
April	173	163	192	166	199	139	140	166	159	187	134	166	195	152	121	142
May	176	163	192	172	199	140	141	165	158	190	135	165	197	158	131	144
June	178	167	194	190	199	144	135	169	158	190	136	168	181	171	131	146
July	182	161	195	195	198	145	140	173	155	186	138	171	181	168	131	145
August	181	162	199	201	198	146	143	171	161	183	139	167	188	167	131	145
September	179	161	186	196	201	144	150	170	161	185	138	166	187	172	128	145
October	181	165	189	188	196	144	145	171	165	182	140	168	192	168	127	146
November	182	171	190	189	195	147	155	165	168	182	136	168	191	163	127	146
December	181	174	183	183	186	144	150	158	166	181	135	166	185	157	127	144
1952—January . .	179	171	175	175	184	142	147	156	162	179	133	161	188	156	125	142
February	175	167	170	172	186	141	145	155	156	179	131	158	184	158	124	140
March	177	148	152	165	172	136	140	145	150	163	131	148	174	144	121	135
April	169	149	147	160	176	145	138	144	153	161	132	148	179	132	123	141
May	168	148	147	156	175	148	143	143	153	164	130	149	184	134	121	140
June	171	155	148	155	179	145	141	148	153	175	133	148	179	137	118	140
July	175	161	150	159	199	143	143	155	161	184	131	149	173	140	137	142
August	176	160	153	158	211	143	149	157	160	188	141	150	172	139	137	144
September	178	155	159	156	208	145	143	150	157	184	139	150	171	140	137	143
October	179	157	157	156	201	146	143	150	154	183	136	151	171	141	135	144
November	176	159	156	155	193	143	139	150	150	180	132	152	162	136	132	143
December	170	155	157	150	171	137	138	149	150	165	128	148	153	130	124	139

* The compilation of this index was started in December 1952. For method of construction see Appendix "F"

Source: Indian Labour Gazette.

15. MIDDLE CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS IN CALCUTTA

(Base : August 1939=100)

Year/Month (1)	Food (2)	Clothing (3)	Fuel & Light (4)	House rent (5)	Miscellaneous (6)	All combined (7)
1947* . .	348.7	288.9	357.2	110.0	285.1	315.2
1948 . .	376.0	419.6	456.0	110.0	262.4	338.1
1949 . .	390.4	440.0	458.7	115.8	272.6	350.4
1950 . .	401.2	432.4	351.8	116.9	273.6	349.9
1951 . .	399.6	550.8	364.4	116.9	277.1	355.8
1952 . .	383.4	503.9	337.9	116.9	268.4	340.5
1947—November .	374.1	288.9	386.3	110.0	280.5	329.8
1948—September .	397.8	471.2	523.0	110.0	273.0	360.2
December .	384.9	589.3	491.4	110.0	275.3	355.9
1949—August .	400.6	433.0	487.1	116.9	271.7	358.2
October .	402.3	384.2	397.0	116.9	269.7	350.7
1950—May .	401.0	400.2	339.6	116.9	272.8	347.4
1951—January .	384.6	484.0	349.0	116.9	274.3	342.1
February .	378.6	484.0	379.5	116.9	275.3	340.6
March .	387.6	512.2	385.0	116.9	278.3	348.3
April .	394.4	553.9	381.8	116.9	279.2	354.3
May .	395.0	562.2	381.8	116.9	277.4	354.7
June .	396.8	565.9	381.8	116.9	276.4	355.8
July .	399.5	595.1	381.8	116.9	276.9	358.9
August .	408.0	587.1	365.7	116.9	277.8	362.8
September .	413.3	591.9	335.8	116.9	277.8	364.3
October .	415.8	554.2	341.5	116.9	277.8	364.5
November .	416.3	561.1	340.2	116.9	277.9	365.1
December .	405.9	557.9	348.4	116.9	276.4	358.8
1952—January .	381.6	546.3	347.8	116.9	272.9	342.7
February .	373.6	532.1	352.8	116.9	270.8	337.1
March .	365.7	538.2	321.4	116.9	269.6	330.9
April .	368.0	535.1	322.1	116.9	268.5	331.4
May .	368.0	547.1	323.2	116.9	267.1	331.7
June .	371.8	493.0	325.1	116.9	266.4	331.6
July .	388.0	485.0	316.2	116.9	266.5	340.6
August .	401.4	486.2	324.7	116.9	266.9	340.5
September .	392.8	480.2	324.4	116.9	267.4	344.0
October .	398.3	465.9	363.9	116.9	268.0	349.5
November .	401.0	473.9	372.3	116.9	268.3	352.1
December .	391.1	464.2	360.7	116.9	268.5	344.9

Source : Monthly Statistical Digest, West Bengal.

* Average of nine months.

M217DEStatistics

16. MENIAL CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS, CALCUTTA

(Base: August 1939=100)

Year/Month (1)	Food (2)	Clothing (3)	Fuel & Light (4)	House rent (5)	Miscella- neous (6)	All combined (7)
1947*	345.6	290.2	394.4	110.0	237.1	327.0
1948	370.1	423.3	469.1	110.0	279.2	354.5
1949	387.2	440.4	469.8	115.8	287.1	368.3
1950	394.0	432.9	352.0	116.9	285.1	361.9
1951	396.7	551.3	366.0	116.9	291.8	369.2
1952	380.2	504.2	336.8	116.9	283.6	352.7
1947—November	375.2	290.3	392.3	110.0	270.1	347.1
1948—September	391.6	471.4	541.8	110.0	288.6	378.8
December	385.1	590.1	506.9	110.0	292.4	374.9
1949—August	392.2	433.3	500.7	116.9	284.9	374.4
October	400.9	384.5	400.8	116.9	280.9	369.6
1950—May	393.1	400.6	338.5	116.9	283.5	359.0
1951—January	383.4	484.4	349.0	116.9	287.1	355.8
February	370.2	484.5	383.0	116.9	287.3	356.0
March	385.9	512.7	388.8	116.9	294.3	362.8
April	392.3	554.2	385.4	116.9	294.4	368.3
May	392.3	562.5	385.4	116.9	292.6	368.3
June	393.0	566.5	385.4	116.9	292.3	368.9
July	392.6	595.8	385.4	116.9	292.8	369.5
August	399.2	587.5	367.7	116.9	294.6	372.5
September	405.9	592.4	334.4	116.9	291.7	374.1
October	413.3	554.6	340.6	116.9	292.8	378.9
November	416.9	561.9	339.2	116.9	292.1	381.5
December	406.0	558.5	348.3	116.9	290.1	374.3
1952—January	385.1	546.8	347.6	116.9	289.0	358.9
February	372.5	532.4	353.2	116.9	285.8	349.1
March	361.5	538.8	329.5	116.9	283.6	339.6
April	363.4	535.8	318.7	116.9	281.9	339.7
May	363.7	547.8	319.3	116.9	281.3	340.3
June	367.4	493.0	321.4	116.9	280.8	341.5
July	381.6	485.1	311.7	116.9	281.5	350.5
August	395.1	486.3	321.2	116.9	281.9	361.1
September	385.7	480.4	320.7	116.9	282.7	354.3
October	392.5	466.1	364.2	116.9	283.9	362.8
November	400.0	474.1	373.8	116.9	284.9	369.4
December	394.5	464.4	360.8	116.9	286.5	364.2

Source.—Monthly Statistical Digest, West. Bengal.

* Average of 9 months. *

PART II
STATE TABLES

17.1. ASSAM—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Rice, Unhusked—Winter	1 15 0	9 7 6 (R)	10 11 0	8 15 0
Autumn	2 1 0	9 13 0 (R)	10 11 0	11 15 0
Rice, Husked—Winter	3 3 0	17 5 0 (R)	18 4 0	18 0 0
Autumn	3 5 0	16 15 0 (R)	17 9 0	21 2 6
Sugar, raw . . . . .	..	23 1 0	25 6 0	27 6 0
Mustard seed	5 0 0	23 9 0 (R)	24 10 0	28 11 6

(R) Revised.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district prices. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices".

Sources.—(1) Agricultural Statistics of India.

(2) Agricultural Statistics, Assam.

17.2. ASSAM—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Rice	12 2 0 to 12 10 0	18 0 0	13 10 0 (Winter)	13 10 0 to 16 0 0 (Winter) (b) 17 2 0 to 20 0 0 (c)	17 2 0 to 20 0 0	17 2 0 to 20 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Up to end February, 1951.

(c) From March, 1951 onwards.

17.3. ASSAM—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Rice	12 10 0 to 13 0 0	16 14 0 (a) R	17 14 0 (a) R	15 12 0 to 17 4 0 (a) (b) R 19 0 0 to 21 4 0 (c) R	19 6 0 to 21 4 0 R	19 6 to 21 4

R—Retail.

(a) Winter rice.

(b) Upto end February, 1951.

(c) From March, 1951 onwards.

17.4.—ASSAM—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1939 (4)	1949 (5)	1950 (6)	1951 (7)	1952 (8)
Rice	Goalpara	Common	3 8 2	18 13 3	19 3 4	28 0 0	24 0 0
	Gauhati	Do.	3 13 0	16 7 2	20 0 3	26 5 3	25 0 0
Sugar, raw	Goalpara		7 12 2	25 3 4	38 0 0	29 11 8	20 6 0
	Dibrugarh		7 3 10	23 10 5	39 1 4	30 5 4	16 5 0
Rape & Mustard . .	Goalpara		4 3 10	25 11 2	32 12 0	29 5 10	18 13 0
	Gauhati		4 13 2	33 2 8	33 15 7	31 8 9	24 11 0
Mustard Oil	Goalpara		13 14 10	90 6 5	111 12 0	102 11 8	64 8 10
Ghee	Goalpara		43 13 4	236 12 10	250 0 0	254 8 9	256 5 0
Jute, Loose	Nowgong	Assam Jute—					
		(i) Middle . . . .	..	30 4 0	32 9 10 (R)	57 11 0	29 2 10
		(ii) Bottom . . . .	..	28 6 0	30 12 0 (R)	54 9 5	26 12 0

(R) Revised.

Source.—State Gazette.

17.5. ASSAM—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
1. Rice (Common)	1. Goalpara . .	3 11 11	18 13 2	20 0 0	28 13 3	23 11 3
	2. Gauhati . .	3 12 11	19 10 1	16 13 6	23 11 3	24 9 10
	3. Haikandi . .	4 3 10	14 6 8	15 3 10	22 1 1	24 9 3
2. Wheat . . .	Dhubri . .	3 9 2	..	26 10 8	27 13 3	30 3 8
3. Maize . . .	Dhubri . .	3 2 11	..	20 10 4	25 9 8	13 9 3
4. Gram . . .	Goalpara . .	4 5 8	23 1 0	24 9 10	22 13 9	30 2 8
5. Arhar Dal . .	Goalpara . .	5 3 11	35 8 11	33 10 11	35 8 11	31 14 0

Source.—State Gazette.

18.1. BIHAR—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1948-49 (4)	1949-50 (5)	1950-51 (6)
Rice	Winter	3 8 0	21 8 0	..	20 6 0 (a)
	Autumn	3 2 0	17 0 0	15 0 0 (a)	14 11 0 (a)
Maize		2 9 0	13 0 0	20 10 6	19 4 0
Wheat		3 11 0	24 0 0	22 11 2	27 15 0
Barley		2 6 0	15 0 0	12 8 0	19 9 6
Gram		3 6 0	16 0 0	14 6 4	20 5 0
Sugar, raw		6 0 0	16 4 0	17 11 1	16 8 0
Rape & Mustard		5 0 0	27 8 0	33 11 6	35 6 0
Linseed		4 3 0	17 12 0	19 3 4	22 12 0
Jute		5 11 0	20 0 0	24 9 9	35 0 0

(a) Paddy.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district prices. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices".

SOURCES.—(i) Agricultural Statistics of India.

(ii) Season & Crop Reports, Bihar.

18.2. BIHAR—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice	9 0 0	13 8 0	13 4 0 (b)	13 4 0 (b)	15 4 0	15 4 0
2. Wheat . . . . .	..	Not fixed	14 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Common rice.

18.3. BIHAR—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice	11 0 0 to 12 13 0	15 12 0	15 0 0	12 0 0 (a)	18 0 0	..
2. Wheat	12 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	..	..

(a) Pool price of local and imported rice at subsidised rate.

18.4. BIHAR—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice	Patna	Balam No. 1*	4 0 5	22 0 0	26 10 8	29 10 8	26 0 8
Wheat	Patna	Deshi Magahi*	3 9 4	21 10 0 ST	25 8 0	18 9 7	23 10 8
Barley	Patna	Deshi	2 9 3	14 13 4	18 14 0	20 10 7	17 4 8
Maize	Patna . . . . .	..	2 10 11	14 4 0	22 6 5	21 11 11	15 10 8
	Purnea . . . . .	..	..	12 15 5	24 0 0	18 8 0	14 13 0

18.4. BIHAR—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Gram . . .	Patna . . .	Deshi*	3 5 1	15 1 4	18 0 0	18 11 8	19 0 8
	Gaya . . .	..	..	14 0 6 ST	16 9 6	19 14 2	19 6 0
Oats . . .	Patna . . .	..	2 10 8	13 13 9	..	..	..
Arhar dal . . .	Patna . . .	..	5 9 4	21 0 0	21 15 4	24 5 3	20 8 4
Moong dal . . .	Patna . . .	Deshi Ordinary .	6 8 2	26 1 4	..	28 9 2	26 4 8
Sugar cane . . .	..	..	0 6 10	1 13 0	1 10 9	1 12 0	1 12 0
Gur . . .	Patna . . .	Bheli . . .	5 0 0	18 14 8	25 0 0	25 2 3	13 3 4
	Blagapur . . .	..	..	13 10 11	22 15 8	21 10 0	12 0 8
Sugar . . .	Patna . . .	..	11 8 2	42 9 5	29 13 6	33 10 5	38 10 8
	Darbhanga . . .	..	..	54 12 0	54 2 8	41 13 4	38 7 5
Linseed . . .	Patna . . .	..	5 3 6	21 12 0	..	28 11 0	..
Rape seed . . .	Patna . . .	..	5 4 8	41 9 2	..	34 8 4	..
Mustard Oil . . .	Patna . . .	2nd Quality .	12 13 4	85 14 7	94 9 4	78 14 1	53 1 2
Betelnuts . . .	Patna . . .	..	14 8 8	93 2 8	..	90 6 7	89 9 0
Chillies . . .	Patna . . .	Red . . .	14 10 8	88 13 4	..	89 8 0	49 9 3
Turmeric . . .	Patna . . .	..	10 12 0	44 3 4	..	30 15 1	..
Ghee . . .	Patna . . .	..	41 15 4	181 4 0	190 0 0	199 9 3	167 14 8
	Kishanganj . . .	..	..	205 0 0	215 0 0	205 0 0	162 11 8
Cotton, Raw . . .	Patna . . .	2nd Quality .	13 3 0	56 10 8	..	..	..
Jute, Raw . . .	Patna . . .	Do. . .	4 9 6	32 13 4	..	..	..
Jute, Loose . . .	Purnea . . .	Tossa (i) Bottom .	..	30 4 0	34 11 9 R	54 12 0	24 8 9
		(ii) Middles . . .	..	31 11 0	36 0 11 R	57 10 0	27 13 7
Tobacco . . .	Patna . . .	Leaf . . .	12 1 8	170 14 8	..	..	.
Tea (a) . . .	Patna . . .	Darjeeling . . .	0 12 0	2 6 0	..	..	..
		Assam . . .	0 10 0	2 5 4	..	..	..

(a) Per lb.

* Quality for 1939 only.

R Revised.

ST Statutory.

Source.—Prices Bulletin—Bihar.

18.5. BIHAR—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Jamshedpur	Imported (Coarse)	..	..	15 15 0 (w)	15 15 0 to 26 10 0 (w)
		Indigenous (Coarse)	16 11 0	15 15 0	15 15 0	..
Wheat	Jamshedpur	Imported	..	..	16 4 0	16 4 0 (a) 20 2 0 to 22 2 0 (w) (b)
		Indigenous (Red)	16 14 0 to 19 6 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0 (a) 20 2 0 to 22 2 0 (w) (b)

(a) Upto March, 1952.

(b) From April to December, 1952.

(w) Wholesale.

18.6. BIHAR—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice	1. Patna	3 10 2	9 8 0 (a) (Paddy)	29 1 5	31 4 2	27 13 3
	2. Gaya	..	13 8 0 (a)	23 11 3 (Coarse)	..	26 10 8
2. Wheat	Patna	3 8 7	15 8 0 (a)	..	..	24 9 10
3. Maize	Patna	2 12 2	..	21 5 4	21 14 7	16 0 0
4. Gram	Gaya	3 7 11	11 0 0 (a)	16 13 5	..	20 0 0

(a) Statutory

Source:—Prices Bulletin—Bihar.

19-1. BOMBAY—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (P) (5)
Rice	4 14 0	27 9 4 R	30 10 5	24 2 11
Jowar	2 10 0	15 7 0 R	9 11 7	10 12 0
Bajra	3 2 0	15 13 5 R	11 13 0	11 13 0
Ragi	2 9 0	14 12 2	9 10 4	8 0 0
Wheat	4 0 0	20 8 2 R	16 3 4	16 6 0
Gram	4 0 0	21 0 10 R	16 7 8	17 11 2
Sugar, raw	7 10 0	19 2 3 R	15 9 6	24 6 6
Tobacco	20 0 0	133 5 4 R	85 10 0	88 4 0
Arhar dal	5 12 0	26 13 7 R	16 9 0	14 4 5
Cotton (Cleaned)	15 13 0	37 0 7 (R)	36 3 11 (a)	37 2 1 (a)

R—Revised. (P) Provisional. (a) For unginned.

NOTE.—Figures represent median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

SOURCES.—1. Season & Crop Reports—Bombay.

2. State Govt. returns.

19-2. BOMBAY—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	Region (2)	Dec. 1947 (Before decontrol) (3)	1948-49 (a) (After recontrol) (4)	1949-50 (5)	1950-51 (6)	1951-52 (7)	1952-53 (8)
Rice	Gujarat Distts. . .	8 12 9 to 23 3 0	12 5 0 to 31 12 0	11 1 0 to 28 10 0	11 0 0 to 28 10 0	11 0 0 to 28 10 0	11 8 0 to 29 14 0
	Other Distts. . .	9 15 9 to 13 3 0 (b)	16 2 0 (b)	15 4 0 (b)	15 4 0 (b)	15 4 0	18 10 0
Jowar	Gujarat Distts. . .	7 8 0 to 8 12 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
	Other Distts. . .	6 12 0 to 7 0 0	10 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	11 0 0
Bajra	Gujarat Distts. . .	8 8 0 to 9 0 0	13 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
	Other Distts. . .	7 4 0	11 0 0	10 2 0	10 2 0	10 2 0	12 0 0
Maize	Gujarat Distts. . .	7 0 0	10 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
	Other Distts. . .	6 12 0	9 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	9 4 0
Wheat	Gujarat Distts. . .	12 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0
	Other Distts. . .	16 0 0	16 0 0	14 6 0	14 6 0	14 6 0	14 6 0
Barley	Gujarat Distts. . .	8 6 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0
	Other Distts. . .	7 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Medium

19.3. BOMBAY—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	Region (2)	Dec. 1947 (Before decontrol) (3)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (4)	1949-50 (5)	1950-51 (6)	1951-52 (7)	1952-53 (8)
Rice	Gujarat Distts.	..	13 5 4 to 34 2 8 (R)	12 1 4 to 31 0 8 (R)	12 1 4 to 31 0 8 (R) (a) 12 4 8 to 31 10 8 (R) (b)	12 4 8 to 31 10 8 (R)	12 11 4 to 32 14 8 (R)
	Other Distts.	..	17-4-8 (R) (c)	16 7 4 (R)	16 7 4 (R) (a) 16 14 0 (R) (b)	16 14 0 (R)	20 13 4 (R)
Jowar	Gujarat Distts.	6 0 0 to 8 12 0	12 14 8 (R)	11 14 0 (R)	11 14 0 (R) (a) 12 1 4 (R) (b)	12 1 4 (R)	12 1 4 (R)
	Other Distts.	6 0 0 to 8 12 0	10 13 4 (R)	10 0 0 (R)	10 0 0 (R) (a) 10 3 4 (R) (b)	10 3 4 (R)	12 1 4 (R)
Bajra	Gujarat Distts.	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	13 15 4 (R)	12 14 8 (R)	12 14 8 (R) (a) 13 5 1 (R) (b)	13 5 4 (R)	13 5 4 (R)
	Other Distts.	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	11 14 0 (R)	11 0 8 (R)	11 0 8 (R) (a) 11 4 0 (R) (b)	11 4 0 (R)	13 5 4 (R)
Maize	Gujarat Distts.	..	10 13 4 (R)	10 0 0 (R)	10 0 0 (R) (a) 10 3 4 (R) (b)	10 3 4 (R)	10 3 4 (R)
	Other Distts.	..	9 12 8 (R)	8 15 4 (R)	8 15 4 (R) (a) 9 2 8 (R) (b)	9 2 8 (R)	10 3 4 (R)
Wheat	Gujarat Distts.	12 0 0	19 6 0 (R)	19 6 0 (R)	17 11 4 (R)	17 14 8 (R)	17 14 8 (R)
	Other Distts.	12 0 0	17 1 4 (R)	17 1 4 (R)	15 10 0 (R)	15 13 4 (R)	15 13 4 (R)
Barley	Gujarat Distts.	..	12 14 8 (R)	12 14 8 (R)	11 10 8 (R)	11 14 0 (R)	11 14 0 (R)
	Other Distts.	..	11 4 0 (R)	11 4 0 (R)	10 6 8 (R)	10 10 8 (R)	10 10 8 (R)

R—Retail.

(a) upto end March

(b) From April onwards

(c) Medium.

19.4. BOMBAY—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1940	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice . . .	Bombay . . .		3 4 11	21 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (c)	17 12 0 (c)	22 9 11 (c)
Wheat . . .	Bombay . . .		3 1 10	13 1 0 (w)	12 8 8 (c)	13 10 3 (c)	19 0 4 (c)
	Dharwar . . .		..	16 10 3 (w) (Local) 13 10 3 (overseas)	24 8 11 (r)	13 8 0	16 8 5
Jowar . . .	Bombay . . .		3 1 3	7 10 2	8 0 0	10 1 2 (w)	11 14 10 (c)
	Sholapur . . .		..	8 13 0	9 2 0	10 0 10	10 7 1
Bajra . . .	Bombay . . .		3 9 2	8 5 5	8 0 0	10 1 2 (w)	9 4 8 (c)
	Ahmednagar . . .		..	15 4 8	10 10 3	11 0 7	11 11 3
Barley . . .	Bombay . . .		2 14 8	10 11 2	10 9 2	10 3 4 (c)	9 10 4 (c)
Gram . . .	Bombay . . .		4 0 11	14 15 8	..	24 1 5	19 0 4
	Ahmednagar . . .		..	17 8 0	24 0 0	24 5 8	20 1 8
Arhar dal . . .	Bombay . . .		5 4 7	28 5 3	24 7 1	33 1 9	29 7 11
	Dharwar . . .		..	30 0 0	20 3 2	23 12 10 (d)	18 7 0 (d)
Gur . . .	Bombay . . .		9 7 5	25 3 10	32 14 0	21 0 0 (c)	19 10 6 (c)
	Ahmednagar . . .		..	23 2 8	32 6 0	22 3 2	16 0 0
Sugar . . .	Bombay . . .		12 0 3	47 1 5	..	35 14 4	35 14 7
Groundnut . . .	Bombay . . .	Bold, F.O.R. Bombay.	4 11 11	28 1 4	31 8 3	32 5 3	23 14 10
Groundnut Oil . . .	Bombay . . .	Raw, Filtered ex-mill (naked)	9 4 5	62 10 11	67 14 10	71 7 2	50 10 3
Groundnut Oil cake	Bombay . . .	..	..	6 5 3	8 14 9	9 13 2	7 12 10
Linseed . . .	Bombay . . .	Bold	5 12 8	23 7 9	29 2 7	30 5 11	21 10 5
	Bijapur . . .	..	..	18 2 7	34 3 11	24 5 4	20 12 0
Linseed Oil . . .	Bombay . . .	Raw, Filtered ex-mill.	12 0 9	54 7 9	64 0 8	67 13 1	49 9 11
Rape seed . . .	Bombay . . .	Kanpur (Brown)	5 8 5	29 10 1 (Red)	35 1 4 (Red)	39 4 7	27 9 10
Sesamum . . .	Bombay . . .		5 15 1	35 5 3	37 14 4	35 14 9	29 7 8
	Ahmedabad . . .		..	31 9 7	33 0 0 (r)	37 11 5	36 0 0
Sesamum Oil . . .	Bombay . . .	Raw, Filtered ex-mill (naked)	14 9 8	72 0 10	74 14 6	74 5 10	54 11 10
Sesamum Oil cake . . .	Bombay . . .		3 1 9	11 4 10	12 7 10	12 7 6	12 7 6

19.4—BOMBAY—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Copra . .	Bombay . .	F. O.R. Bombay	7 3 2	..	..	85 0 0	78 9 4
Coconut Oil . .	Bombay . .	Raw, Filtered ex-mill (naked)	10 5 10	..	98 5 0	89 14 9	76 1 8
Coconut Oilcake . .	Bombay . .	Rotary . .	3 0 2	..	..	15 6 5	13 3 4
Turmeric . .	Bombay . .		11 10 6	45 12 7	46 13 0	38 15 3	25 14 1
	Ahmednagar . .		..	25 0 0	27 12 10	39 0 0	21 0 0
Ghee . .	Bombay . .		51 3 1	240 13 9	252 12 10 (r)	237 6 9	203 13 11
	Ahmednagar . .		..	228 0 0	228 14 5 (r)	220 0 0	200 14 7
Cotton . .	Bombay . .	Jarilla M.G.F. .	16 15 10	74 0 0	80 13 0	82 9 0	75 1 0
		Punjab/Am. M.G. F. 289 F.	..	108 6 0	99 11 0	101 7 0	104 15 0
		Bengal Fine M.G.	14 8 0	48 13 0	54 1 0	66 5 0	53 3 0
Cotton seed . .	Bombay . .		2 4 3	13 6 2	13 8 5 (r)	13 1 9	11 0 9
	Dhulia . .		..	13 11 2	13 7 2	11 6 10	9 4 2
Tobacco . .	Bombay . .	Leaf . .	..	201 0 0	189 11 3 (r)	195 12 0	211 10 8
	Dhulia . .	Do.	..	100 0 0	84 11 3 (r)	184 3 4	186 1 10
Plough-Bullocks(a)	Ahmedabad		..	900 0 0	470 0 0 (r)	575 0 0	708 5 4
	Bijapur . .	..	..	590 0 0	550 0 0 (r)	601 10 8	691 10 8
Hides . .	Bombay . .	(i) Cow Hides . .	..	51 13 8	46 4 7	158 9 3	..
		(ii) Buffalo Hides (Arsenicated)	..	42 0 0	54 0 0	162 8 0	..
Skins (b) . .	Bombay . .	(i) Goat Skin (ex- cluding Kid skin)	..	305 14 5	413 12 8	394 14 9	338 9 0
		(ii) Sheep Skin (excluding Lamb skin).	..	351 10 4	500 6 8	335 6 8	304 7 0

(a) Prices are per pair.

(b) Prices are for 100 pieces.

(c) Average of controlled rates.

R Retail ration rate.

(w) Govt. Wholesale Issue price.

(d) Whole.

(e) Ceiling rate.

(f) Revised.

Source.—(i) State Gazette ;

(ii) Bulletin of Agricultural Prices.

19.5. BOMBAY—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Bombay City	Imported (coarse)	..	..	18 2 0	18 2 0 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Raw Sort I and Boiled Superior).	..	18 12 0	18 12 0	27 1 4 to 28 2 0
		Sholapur	Imported (Coarse)	15 0 0	15 0 0	18 2 0 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Dharwar-Medium).	20 7 8 (w)	20 3 4 to 21 4 0	19 9 4 to 20 3 4	19 12 8 to 22 1 4
	Surat	Imported (Coarse).	..	..	26 0 8 to 26 10 8	26 10 8 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Kolam-A)	..	20 13 4	20 13 4 to 21 4 0	21 4 0 to 23 5 4
		(Kolam-B)	..	19 12 8	19 12 8 to 20 0 0	..
		(Kolam-C)	..	18 12 0	18 12 0 to 19 2 8	19 2 8
		Nasik	Imported (Coarse)	..	26 0 8 to 26 10 8	26 10 8 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Local I)	..	19 6 0	19 6 0 to 19 12 8	19 12 8 to 21 14 0
		(Local II)	..	16 7 4	16 7 4 to 16 14 0	16 14 0 to 18 15 4

19.5. BOMBAY—Retail Issue Rates—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maun)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jowar	Bombay City (a)	..	..	9 0 0	9 2 8	11 0
					to 11 0 8	to 16 4
	Surat . .	..	..	11 14 0	11 14 0	12 1
					to 12 1 4	
	Nasik (a)	..	..	9 2 8	9 2 8	9 2
						to 14 9
	Sholapur .	..	11 15 0	10 10 0	10 10 0	12 4
			to 12 1 4	to 12 1 4	to 12 4 8	to 13 15
			(w)	(w)		
Bajra	Ahmedabad .	..	13 2 3	14 2 3	14 2 8	16 7
			(W)	to 15 11 5		
	Poona . .	..	11 14 0	13 0 0	11 10 8	13 8
			to 13 12 0	to 16 5 4	to 13 5 4	
	Nasik . .	..	..	11 0 8	11 4 0	11 4
				to 12 14 8		
Wheat	Bombay City	Imported	14 1 0	13 11 5	13 12 0	16 0
					to 16 0 8	to 23 8
	Ahmedabad .	Imported	14 2 3	13 11 5	13 12 0	16 0 8
					to 16 0 8	to 23 8 8
	Surat . .	Imported . . . .	..	13 12 0	20 0 0	21 0 8
					to 22 4 7	to 20 10 8
	Sholapur .	Imported	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	16 0 8
					to 16 0 8	to 23 8 8

a) For Milo.

(w) Wholesale rate.

19-6. BOMBAY—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice (Cleaned II Sort).	1. Poona . .	5 9 10	16 13 6	23 9 4(r)	17 12 5 (c)	22 7 5 (e)
	2. Dharwar . .	3 11 6	16 0 0	19 4 2(r)	18 4 6	18 0 6
Wheat . .	1. Bombay . .	4 4 9	14 1 0	12 2 5(r)	17 4 9(c)	20 15 9(e)
	2. Dharwar . .	3 4 0	..	18 15 2(r)	14 14 0	17 10 5
Jowar . .	1. Bombay . .	3 12 3	9 13 6	8 7 5(r)	12 4 11(c)	12 15 0(e)
	2. Sholapur . .	2 10 6	13 1 0	12 6 11(r)	10 10 8	10 6 6
Bajra . .	1. Bombay . .	4 2 11	10 10 8	8 7 5(r)	12 12 9(c)	13 1 0(e)
	2. Ahmednagar . .	3 4 6	15 9 9	..	12 8 9	13 3 2
Ragi . .	1. Nasik . .	3 3 9	15 9 9	..	16 13 6	..
	2. Karwar . . (Kanara).	3 2 2	15 9 9	14 11 11(r)	9 6 7	9 6 7
Gram . .	1. Poona . .	4 13 0	14 15 8(a)	19 3 0(r)	22 1 1	17 12 5
	2. Ahmednagar . .	4 4 3	14 15 8(a)	26 5 4(r)	21 5 3	13 7 6
Arhar dal (II sort)	1. Bombay . .	5 15 8	24 9 11	26 12 0(r)	24 9 10	27 3 11
	2. Dharwar . .	5 6 1	27 13 3	21 5 8(r)	18 13 3	20 0 0

(a) Retail issue price.

(r) Revised.

(c) Average of controlled rates

Source :—State Gazette.

20-1. MADHYA PRADESH—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (r) (3)	1949-50 (r) (4)	1950-51 (P) (5)
rice (Cleaned)*	3 3 0	14 10 6	15 6 10	19 15 11
Jowar	2 7 0	12 9 7	14 6 5	16 4 3
Wheat	3 2 0	22 8 0	13 5 11	23 4 10
Gram	3 0 0	13 5 11	11 11 9	16 9 4
Linseed	4 6 0	19 3 6	24 3 9	32 0 3
Sesamum	4 11 0	28 12 10	31 14 2	37 15 11
Cotton Ginned	12 4 0	65 13 3	74 9 1	85 3 4

* Common variety.

(P) Provisional

(r) Revised.

Source :—Season & Crop Reports—Madhya Pradesh.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices".

20.2. MADHYA PRADESH—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before de-control)	1948-49(a) (After re-control).	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice . . .	9 0 0	11 6 0	11 0 0 (b)	11 0 0 (c) 12 0 0 (d)	12 0 0 (e)	14 0 0 (e)(f)
Jowar . . .	6 12 0	8 12 0	8 6 0	11 0 0 (g) 8 6 0 (h)	10 0 0 (i) 8 6 0 (j)	10 0 0 (k) 8 6 0 (l)
Wheat . . .	10 8 0	17 0 0	14 8 0 (m) 15 0 0 (n)	13 4 0 (m) 13 8 0 (n)	14 0 0 (o) 13 4 0 (p)	14 0 0 (o) 13 4 0 (p)

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949

(b) Coarse.

(c) Coarse I Bagad.

(d) Coarse I P.C. Polish.

(e) Coarse I.

(f) Upto January end.

(g) Upto April end.

(h) From May onwards.

(i) Upto March end.

(j) From April onwards.

(k) Upto May end.

(l) From June onwards.

(m) Ordinary.

(n) Superior.

(o) Upto July end.

(p) From August onwards.

20.3. MADHYA PRADESH—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After re-control)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53 (R)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice—Producing Area	10 3 6 (P)	12 12 10 (R)(a)	12 5 7 (R)(a)	13 12 3 (R)	13 9 9 (R)	14 3 6
Consuming Area	10 9 3 (P)	13 12 8 (R)(a)	13 5 0 (R)(a)	14 11 6 (R)	14 6 0 (R)(h)	15 1 0 (a)
Jowar—Producing Area	7 8 9	10 2 3	9 9 6	12 10 9	12 1 3 (R)	12 1 3
Consuming Area	8 16 3	11 0 0	10 11 9	13 9 9 (R)	12 15 0 (R)	12 15 0
Wheat—Producing Area	11 13 9	19 9 2	17 13 9	15 1 0 (R)	19 1 9 to 20 5 0 (c)	17 1 0 to 18 4 6
Consuming Area	14 1 6	20 3 6	18 6 4	16 0 0 (R)	19 1 9 to 20 5 0 (c)	17 1 0 to 18 4 6

(R)—Retail (a)—Coarse I. (b)—Coarse II. (P)—Procurement Price (c) Pool price of local and imported wheat.

20.4. MADHYA PRADESH—Wholesale Prices.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice . . .	Nagpur . . .	Coarse . . .	3 7 2	15 2 4	16 10 4	22 12 4	17 5 4
	Raipur . . .	Gurmatia . . .	2 11 3	13 9 8	15 0 2	19 6 8	15 11 6
Wheat . . .	Nagpur . . .	Medium . . .	3 8 11	24 4 8	20 10 4	24 14 9	19 3 0
	Saugor . . .	Do. . .	2 10 0	18 14 8	16 4 8	18 8 0	17 3 8
Jowar . . .	Nagpur . . .	Bold . . .	2 13 3	14 11 8	16 7 6	17 13 10 (d)	10 6 0
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	3 2 10	15 0 8	16 12 6	13 1 8 (d)	9 7 4
Gram . . .	Nagpur . . .	Deshi . . .	3 5 0 (a)	14 4 1	12 11 0 (b)	26 5 7 (e)	21 12 0
					13 0 0 (c)		
	Jabalpur . . .	Do. . .	3 6 0	11 8 3	11 11 2 (r)	24 3 9	17 5 8
Arhar dal . . .	Nagpur . . .	Chalu . . .	4 7 6	18 4 2	19 4 0	23 7 2	19 9 0
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	4 0 3	19 1 4	18 11 4	23 13 4	18 4 8
Masur dal . . .	Nagpur . . .	Do. . .	..	15 4 4	19 9 8	24 15 2	21 9 4
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	..	18 5 2	19 11 4	25 14 4	21 4 4
Lakh dal . . .	Nagpur . . .	Do. . .	..	13 13 4	15 10 4	19 15 7	17 8 0
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	..	15 12 0	16 2 8	21 5 0	17 9 2
Mung dal . . .	Nagpur . . .	Do. . .	..	20 11 7	17 5 9	23 7 3	18 15 4
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	..	18 15 2	17 5 0	21-12 8	18 8 10
Urad dal . . .	Nagpur . . .	Do. . .	..	16 2 11	17 10 4	22 2 10	19 9 6
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	..	16 3 0	16 15 4	22 10 8	19 1 0
Gur . . .	Nagpur . . .	Deshi . . .	..	18 6 8	30 13 3	19 1 7	14 7 10
Sugar . . .	Nagpur . . .	Mota dana . . .	..	35 3 2	32 14 0	65 0 0	39 14 4
Groundnut . . .	Nagpur . . .	In Pods . . .	..	26 12 5	18 10 0	24 7 4	16 10 0
	Akola . . .	Do. . .	..	18 14 6	22 8 0	24 5 0	25 6 8 (f)

20-4. MADHYA PRADESH—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Groundnut Oil .	Nagpur . .	Mill Pressed .	..	60 0 0	66 14 0	72 0 5	51 8 8
	Akola . .	Do. .	..	61 1 4	66 12 0	71 12 8	50 0 0
Groundnut Oil cake	Akola . .	Do. .	..	..	4 2 9	4 3 3	5 5 2
Linseed . .	Nagpur . .	Chalu . .	..	19 9 3	26 2 11	29 14 5	21 13 2
	Raipur . .	Do. .	..	16 13 5	23 13 10	27 14 8	17 13 4
Linseed Oil . .	Nagpur . .	Mill Pressed .	..	51 8 0	64 6 4	66 13 7	50 1 4
	Raipur . .	Do. .	..	57 13 4	63 1 4	66 10 4	48 3 4
Linseed . .	Nagpur . .	Do. .	..	..	..	12 8 0	9 8 2
Oil cake . .	Bilaspur . .	Do. .	..	..	..	14 6 5	8 3 8
Rape Seed .	Nagpur . .	Chalu . .	..	..	..	37 6 0	23 8 0
	Jabalpur . .	Do. .	..	28 9 9	33 4 2	30 7 0	16 14 9
Sesamum Seed .	Nagpur . .	Do. .	..	30 10 0	37 9 7	37 6 5	26 14 0
	Harda . .	Do. .	..	34 13 3	36 8 10	35 14 0	27 8 0
Sesamum Oil .	Nagpur . .	Mill Pressed .	..	65 0 4	81 6 4	77 13 7	54 3 4
Potatoes . .	Nagpur . .	..	..	14 11 2	14 10 0	15 7 1	16 0 8
	Akola . .	..	..	17 12 4	19 8 4	17 15 0	16 8 0
Onions . .	Nagpur . .	..	..	9 3 10	4 13 1 (r)	8 14 6	7 11 9
	Akola . .	..	..	5 13 10	8 15 4	8 4 4	8 13 10
Ghee . .	Nagpur . .	..	..	104 7 1	211 5 4	227 8 0	239 2 8
	Raipur . .	..	..	160 0 0	186 2 8	182 0 0	182 0 0
Chillies . .	Nagpur . .	..	..	81 7 1	92 8 9	93 9 0	38 12 0
	Khandwa . .	..	..	71 1 5	64 12 10	65 6 8	36 5 4
Cotton Cleaned .	Amravati . .	M.G. Oomra .	..	63 12 0	..	71 6 0	59 5 0
Cotton Seed . .	Nagpur . .	..	..	10 5 6	11 14 9	11 10 4	9 1 0
	Akola . .	..	..	10 5 0	11 4 7	11 1 8	7 15 11
Tobacco Leaf .	Nagpur . .	..	..	80 8 0	87 14 8	112 9 4	121 10 3

(a) For 1938-39.

(b) Average for 8 months.

(c) Ceiling rate.

(d) For Yellow variety.

(e) For Gulabi variety.

(f) Kernel (small)

(r) Revised.

Source :—State Gazette.

20-5. MADHYA PRADESH—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Nagpur and Jabalpur.	Indigenous (Fine I)	20 0 0	19 6 3	20 0 0	20 10 3
		(Medium I)	16 6 7	15 9 9	to 20 10 3 16 13 6	16 13 6
		(Coarse I)	14 3 6	13 9 9	14 11 6	15 0 0
Jowar	Nagpur and Jabalpur.	..	11 0 6	11 0 6	to 15 0 0 12 15 0	12 15 0
		..	to 11 6 10	to 13 9 9	to 13 9 9	..
Wheat	Nagpur	Imported	18 13 2	17 1 0	17 1 0	17 1 0
	Jabalpur	Imported	18 4 7	..	17 1 0	17 1 0

20-6. MADHYA PRADESH—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Rice (Cleaned Common).	1. Nagpur	3 6 0	15 1 6	19 3 11	30 13 6	25 9 8
	2. Raipur	(a) ..	14 8 9	17 7 7	18 6 9	17 6 9
2. Wheat	1. Nagpur	3 8 0	20 3 1	21 6 5	29 14 0	21 5 6
	2. Saugor	(a) 2 10 0	(b)(c) 19 8 9	17 4 9	19 5 6	17 8 7
3. Jowar	1. Nagpur	2 12 0	(b)(d) 11 6 10	17 7 5	18 0 6	10 13 7
	2. Akola	(a) ..	(b)(c) 10 7 10	17 4 4	12 7 0	11 0 7
4. Gram	1. Nagpur	3 8 0	(b)(d) 16 0 0	13 14 5	22 1 0	20 3 4
	2. Jabalpur	(a) ..	12 0 9	13 1 0	21 3 0	17 10 5
5. Arhar dal	1. Nagpur	4 7 6	21 13 9	20 6 3	27 10 0	20 0 0
	2. Akola	4 0 3	20 3 3	20 10 4	24 15 0	19 4 4

(a) For 1938-39.

(b) Maximum wholesale selling price.

(c) Consuming area.

(d) Producing area.

Source : State Gazette.

21.1. MADRAS.—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (r) (4)	1950-51 (5)
Rice	3 15 0	16 5 0	12 12 9	12 12 9
Jowar	2 11 0	9 9 0	8 1 9	8 1 9
Bajra	2 10 0	16 8 6	8 2 9	8 2 9
Maize . . . . .	..	..	8 0 9	8 0 9
Ragi	2 3 0	12 10 0	9 7 8	..
Gram . . . . .	..	..	21 0 2	21 0 0
Sugar, raw	6 9 0	14 4 0	22 6 1	19 13 3
Tobacco . . . . .	..	..	92 4 2	101 12 9
Sesamum	5 7 0	30 11 6	33 0 0	33 3 6
Groundnut	2 6 0	22 5 0	20 13 11	23 10 8
Castorseed	4 3 6	20 4 6	18 1 7	25 15 8
Cotton	17 2 0	65 1 0	32 0 0 (a)	36 0 0 (a)

(r) Revised.

(a) Unginned

Sources.—1. Season and Crop Reports—Madras.

2. Agricultural Statistics of India.

NOTE.—The above figures represent median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

21.2. MADRAS—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	December 1947 (After decontrol) (2)	1948-49(a) (After re- control) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
1. Paddy (H sort)	6 6 6 to 6 10 9 (b)	7 14 3 to 9 2 6 (c)	7 10 3 to 8 14 9 (c)	7 10 3 to 8 14 9 (c)	7 10 6 to 9 7 3 (c)	7 10 6 to 9 7 3 (d)
2. Jowar . . . . .	..	7 8 9 to 8 11 9 (c)	7 4 9 to 8 7 9 (c)	7 4 9 to 8 7 9 (c)	7 4 9 to 8 7 9 (c)	(d)
3. Bajra . . . . .	..	7 12 9 to 9 0 0 (c)	7 8 9 to 8 12 9 (c)	7 8 9 to 8 12 9 (c)	7 8 9 to 8 12 9 (c)	(d)

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) For 1947-48.

(c) Statutory.

(d) No procurement.

21.3.—MADRAS—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	December 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Rice (II sort)	10 15 0 to 12 11 6 (a)	12 12 0 to 14 10 0 (a)	12 3 9 to 14 6 0 (b)	12 3 9 to 14 6 0 (b)	12 3 9 to 15 2 9 (b)	(c)
Jowar	7 3 6 to 8 9 6 (d)	8 3 9 to 9 9 9 (b)	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 (b)	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 (b)	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 (b)	(c)
Bajra	7 7 6 to 8 12 0 (d)	8 4 0 to 9 14 3 (b)	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (b)	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (b)	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (b)	(c)

(a) Paddy.

(b) Statutory.

(c) Decontrolled.

(d) Price related to 1947-48 as revised after decontrol.

21.4. MADRAS—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1939 (4)	1949 (5)	1950 (6)	1951 (7)	1952 (8)
Rice	Kakinada . .	Sort II Ponasa .	3 5 7	13 2 8	12 4 9	13 3 0 (e)	15 5 3 (e)
	Vijayavada . .	Atragada II .	3 11 1	12 3 9 (M)	12 2 3	12 2 3 (e)	12 7 4 (e)
Jowar	Coimbatore . .	..	2 13 9	7 13 3 (M)	10 12 7	11 7 3 (e)	9 11 10 (e)
	Nandyal . .	Patcha Jonna .	2 4 0 @	8 10 5	9 0 2	9 12 9	10 7 3
Bajra	Coimbatore . .	..	2 14 3	7 15 3 (M)	9 13 11	9 12 11 (e)	9 13 1 (e)
	Tiruchirapalli .	..	3 0 2	8 11 2	8 9 4	8 5 7 (R)	8 5 7 (R)
Ragi	Coimbatore . .	..	2 10 0	9 8 6	9 10 5	9 5 9 (e)	9 4 10 (e)
	Salem . .	..	2 8 0 @	10 7 8	10 14 5	9 5 9	14 9 11
Gram	Coimbatore . .	..	..	14 7 8	12 1 7	32 14 7	..
	Kakinada . .	..	..	21 7 0	16 8 10	16 0 9	19 1 3

21.4. MADRAS—Wholesale Prices—*contd.*

(In Rupees per standard maund) ..

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Mung dal . .	Madras . .	..	..	26 14 0	25 1 9	27 0 0	24 1 5
Urad . .	Kakinada . .	..	..	16 13 9	18 2 11	22 1 3	18 8 9
	Tirunelveli . .	..	..	25 12 0	27 0 3	31 6 6	27 4 7
Gur . .	Madras . .	..	..	20 13 0	..	..	..
	Bellary . .	Superior . .	6 15 6	13 5 0	33 11 3	18 0 8	15 12 7
Sugar . .	Madras . .	Nellikupam . .	..	34 7 8	32 14 0	50 0 9	31 0 8
Groundnut . .	Coimbatore . .	Unshelled . .	3 0 8	19 6 9	20 4 11	21 6 8	16 4 2
	Nandyal . .	Do. . .	2 13 5	18 4 6	22 8 7	23 7 10	16 8 9
Groundnut Oil . .	Madras . .	..	..	48 1 7	65 2 9	68 7 7	50 9 4
	Nandyal . .	..	..	49 6 3	59 8 2	64 1 5	45 0 9
Groundnut Oilcake . .	Madras . .	..	..	7 12 0	8 12 7	10 1 3	8 8 9
	Nandyal . .	..	..	6 14 7	7 11 2	9 1 0	6 15 11
Sesamum . .	Vizianagram . .	Punasa . .	6 11 3	27 9 6	30 14 11	37 10 1	29 3 9
	Tiruchirapalli . .	..	6 3 1	30 13 8	39 14 11	35 15 6	30 14 6
Sesamum . .	Kakinada . .	..	..	17 2 3	17 2 3	17 2 3	17 2 3
Oilcake . .	Madurai . .	..	..	11 3 11	14 4 0	14 7 7	13 8 1
Castor seed . .	Guntur . .	..	4 10 7	21 3 1	21 0 2	32 12 0	23 10 0
	Nandyal . .	..	5 4 8	25 13 8	21 0 2	33 15 3	24 4 7
Castor Oilcake . .	Guntur . .	..	..	7 6 5	9 7 4	10 7 4	9 14 4
Coconuts (a) . .	Mangalore . .	Husked . .	37 3 2	220 0 0	280 0 0	304 12 8	185 8 0
	Rajahmundry . .	Do. . .	26 14 11	140 0 0	224 8 8	229 10 5	169 4 9
Coconut oil . .	Madras . .	..	..	72 12 0	84 4 8	87 2 10	62 15 11
	Kakinada . .	..	..	68 3 1	87 13 6	92 8 3	66 5 5
Copra . .	Kozhikode . .	..	..	49 4 0	60 7 6	66 6 4	47 10 5
Potatoes . .	Mettupalayam . .	Rasi . .	..	14 12 0	17 0 0	14 14 0	15 1 7
Betelnuts . .	Mangalore . .	Husked . .	..	77 4 7	96 3 11	97 13 10	92 4 4
Cashewnuts . .	Mangalore . .	..	4 9 3	15 0 7	18 15 4	25 14 0	31 9 3
Ghee . .	Tirupur . .	..	6 2 1	156 9 11	167 10 4	166 6 5	152 1 3
	Guntur . .	..	13 2 9	151 12 0	158 12 11	160 8 1	161 0 7

21.4. MADRAS—Wholesale Prices—*conold.*

(In Rupees per standard maund).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
allies . . .	Guntur . . .	..	6 2 1	62 8 8	94 5 11	62 5 8	39 12 1
	Tirunelveli . . .	..	13 2 9	78 8 2	92 1 9	73 11 5	45 15 4
pper . . .	Tellichery . . .	Country . . .	11 10 7	162 6 9	417 3 6	465 2 4	373 10 0
urmeric . . .	Vizagapatnam . . .	..	10 15 6	47 8 8	40 14 9	33 14 2	27 15 8
ardamom . . .	Mangalore . . .	Mysore . . .	..	475 13 0	870 3 8	1059 11 11	720 10 5
amarind . . .	Chittoor . . .	..	..	11 1 0	29 3 2	19 14 1	17 11 10
otton Kapas . . .	Coimbatore . . .	Cambodia . . .	9 1 6	38 5 2	39 14 9	41 13 4	33 1 3
	Tirupur . . .	Karungani . . .	8 3 8	33 14 7	37 4 0	39 12 8	28 10 0
otton Lint . . .	Adoni . . .	Western Farms . . .	17 13 6	..	84 9 4	91 12 11	..
	Virudhunagar . . .	Tinnevelly . . .	19 0 0	..	..	105 6 1	..
	Guntur . . .	Coconadas . . .	17 0 0	..	64 3 6	80 12 11	..
	Coimbatore . . .	Cambodia . . .	26 4 2	81 12 6	94 9 5	106 2 10	98 8 11
	Tirupur . . .	Karungani . . .	22 11 8	74 14 1	86 6 1	90 10 6	80 8 4
otton Seed . . .	Coimbatore . . .	Cambodia . . .	..	13 9 3	12 4 6	12 3 10	8 5 24
	Bellary . . .	Munguri . . .	..	9 10 9	11 13 11	12 15 7	8 13 11
offee . . .	Coimbatore . . .	Native Flats . . .	..	167 0 0	..	205 12 9	..
	Mangalore . . .	Do. . .	..	168 5 4	171 9 0	208 4 0	..
Tobacco . . .	Vizianagram . . .	Desuvali Pataku . . .	..	52 9 2	52 13 1	63 6 11	59 12 3
	Guntur . . .	Local Rack . . .	..	12 5 8	14 6 7	26 1 9	37 15 11
Plough-Bullocks(b)	Madras—Ranipet . . .	Class II—4 to 6 teeth. . .	..	586 10 0	633 5 0	489 9 4	604 14 5
Cows (c) . . .	Madras . . .	Ongole—3rd to 4th Calving. . .	..	313 9 0	351 1 0	275 2 9	216 4 0
	Tiruvottiyur . . .		..		
Skins (d) . . .	Madras . . .	Goat skin . . .	..	360 15 0	502 1 4	482 10 3	333 5 0
		Sheep skin (excluding lamb skin) . . .	..	316 2 4	352 1 4	408 3 2	257 2 0

(a) Per 1,000 pieces.

(b) Per pair.

(c) per head.

(d) per 100 pieces.

(e) Average of controlled rates.

@ For 1938-39.

(M) Maximum wholesale selling prices.

(R) Ration rate.

Source.—Monthly Digest of Economics and Statistics, Madras.

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21.5. MADRAS—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice	Madras City	Imported	..	..	15 10 7	15 10 7 (a)
	Coimbatore	Imported	..	..	16 11 9	16 11 9 (a)
	Madura	Imported	..	..	15 8 3	15 8 3 (a)
Wheat	Madras City	Imported	17 13 9	13 11 5	13 11 5	13 11 5 (b)

(a) During March, 1952 and subsequent months, rice was sold at the rate of local 1st rice or at price based on landed cost from the usual source of supply whichever is higher.

(b) Up to February, 1952 thereafter sold at economic cost.

21.6. MADRAS—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per unit stated)

Commodity (1)	Centres (2)	Quality (3)	Unit (4)	1939 (5)	1949 (6)	1950 (7)	1951 (8)	1952 (9)
1. Rice	1. Kakinada	Sort II Punnasa.	Standard Maund	3 14 5	15 4 0	14 1 7 (c)	14 1 7 (c)	15 13 9 (c)
	2. Vijayavada	Sort II	Do.	4 12 4	12 3 9 (b)	13 8 4	13 7 1	16 7 3
2. Jowar	1. Coimbatore	..	Do.	3 4 6	7 13 3 (b)	..	..	14 1 7 (c)
	2. Nandyal	..	Do.	2 7 0 (a)	10 5 3	10 7 8	13 2 0	11 13 8
3. Bajra	1. Coimbatore	..	Do.	3 10 7	7 15 3 (b)	..	..	..
	2. Tiruchirappalli.	..	Do.	3 1 6	..	..	..	8 6 1
4. Ragi	1. Coimbatore	..	Do.	..	20 4 0	..	..	..
	2. Salem	..	Do.	..	8 6 3 (r)	9 8 8	..	12 11 3
5. Gur	1. Visakhapatnam.	..	Do.	..	21 0 8 (r)	30 12 8	18 6 0	11 15 8
6. Kapas	1. Tirupur	Karungani	Do.	..	31 11 3 (r)	34 10 3	40 4 3	28 11 10
7. Cotton Seed	1. Coimbatore	Cambodia	Do.	..	13 11 5 (r)	12 10 11	13 4 11	10 1 5
	2. Tirupur	Karungani	Do.	..	12 4 2 (r)	12 15 6	11 13 7	10 0 0
8. Tobacco	1. Guntur	Local	Do.	..	33 4 6 (r)	37 13 9	42 2 11	53 9 8
9. Betelnuts	1. Mangalore	Unhusked	1,000	..	28 10 5 (r)	26 1 7	26 0 8	17 13 10
10. Chillies	1. Guntur	..	Standard Maund	..	75 4 10 (r)	96 7 6	82 4 9	47 15 6
	2. Tirunelveli	..	Do.	..	78 10 5 (r)	93 0 6	74 4 2	54 14 0
11. Pepper	1. Mangalore	..	Do.	..	227 7 8 (r)	459 1 0	471 11 11	386 3 11
12. Turmeric	1. Visakhapatnam.	..	Do.	..	..	41 2 5	41 2 5	37 13 9

(a) Figures for 1938-39.

(b) Maximum wholesale selling price.

(c) Average of controlled rates.

(r) Revised.

Source:—Monthly Digest of Economics and Statistics, Madras.

22-1. ORISSA—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1948-49 (4)	1949-50 (5)
Rice (Cleaned)	Winter	2 9 0	14 0 0 (r)	13 14 0
	Autumn	2 6 0	13 0 0	13 14 0
Maize	..	1 9 0	11 4 0	10 12 0
Ragi	..	1 13 0	6 11 0	6 11 0
Wheat	..	3 1 0	18 8 0	17 14 6
Gram	..	2 14 0	20 0 0	20 2 0
Sugar, raw	..	5 4 0	16 12 0	27 8 0
Tobacco	..	16 1 0	120 0 0	120 0 0
Groundnut (unshelled)	..	2 2 0	17 10 0 (r)	17 10 0
Linseed	..	5 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
Rape and Mustard	..	6 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0
Cotton (Cleaned)	..	13 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
Jute	..	5 10 0	25 0 0 (r)	25 0 0

(r) Retail.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source.—Season & Crop Reports—Orissa.

22-2 ORISSA—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	December 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
1. Rice	7 12 0	11 6 0 (b)	11 2 0 (c)	11 2 0 (c)	11 2 0 (d) 11 6 6 (e)	11 6 6
2. Jowar	7 8 0 to 9 4 0	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (f)	..
3. Bajra	7 8 0	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (f)	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (f)	..

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Statutory.

(c) Common.

(d) Upto end of March.

(e) From April onward.

(f) Ceiling prices in main rail head mandis.

22.3. ORISSA--Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After re- control)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice	8 12 0 (a)	12 6 0 (a) (c)	12 0 0 (a)	12 0 0 (a)	12 0 (c)
	9 10 0 (b)	13 6 0 (b) (c)	13 0 0 (b)	13 0 0 (b)	13 0 (c)

(a) Rural.

(b) Urban.

(c) Statutory ex-godown issue rate.

22.4. ORISSA--Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice	Cuttack	Dhenki Mota	2 12 1	11 6 0 ST com- mon.	13 7 2	15 6 7	14 0
	Chandbali	Do. . . . .	..	9 5 0	10 11 7	13 11 6	11 0
Wheat	Cuttack . . . . .	..	4 1 7	19 6 0 (M)	17 0 5	18 15 9	20 7
Ragi	Jeypore	Mundia . . . . .	..	7 0 0 (r)	6 8 0	6 8 0	..
Gram,	Cuttack	Bunt	3 7 8	22 8 0	14 4 0	23 9 7	18 9
	Sambalpore	Do. . . . .	..	15 0 0	15 12 10	17 11 8	17 4
Arhar dal	Cuttack . . . . .	..	5 13 9	25 0 0	23 1 7	28 3 2	23 11
	Sambalpore . . . . .	..	..	22 0 0	22 8 0	24 4 5	23 11
Mung dal	Cuttack . . . . .	..	3 6 8 (W)	15 8 0 (C)	25 0 10	28 11 2	24 2
	Balasore . . . . .	..	..	30 0 0 (r)	26 8 10	27 1 4	25 14
Gur	Cuttack . . . . .	..	5 14 0	15 6 0	26 0 0	23 0 5	11 14
Sugar	Cuttack . . . . .	..	12 5 10	39 14 0	33 0 0	34 7 7	34 0
Mustard	Cuttack . . . . .	..	5 12 0	25 0 0	40 3 3	25 3 2	30 0
Groundnut Oil	Cuttack . . . . .	..	..	63 12 0 (r)	67 12 10	83 14 7	..
	Sambalpore . . . . .	..	..	62 0 0	80 0 0	85 2 8	61 13
Mustard Oil	Cuttack . . . . .	..	..	90 0 0 (r)	104 5 11	101 13 1	57 11
Sesamum Oil	Puri . . . . .	..	..	78 0 0 (r)	84 4 10	88 12 0	64 1
	Sambalpore . . . . .	..	..	70 0 0	..	100 4 0	..

22.4 ORISSA—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Potatoes	Cuttack . .	..	..	8 0 0 (r)	16 9 7	21 3 7	18 5 10
	Sambalpore . .	..	..	14 0 0 (r)	18 6 5	16 12 9	17 14 6
Ghee . .	Cuttack . .	..	49 15 0	200 0 0	157 0 6	191 8 9	172 3 0
Chillies . .	Cuttack . .	..	..	78 12 0 (r)	110 2 0	107 12 5	52 0 0
	Khurda (Puri)	..	..	80 0 0 (r)	80 0 0	80 0 0	57 14 6
Jute, Loose . .	Kendrapara . .	Middle . .	..	37 13 0 (r)	35 14 0	50 10 0	31 0 4
		Bottom . .	..	34 13 0	32 14 0	56 8 9	27 13 10
Tobacco . .	Cuttack . .	Leaf . .	15 8 3	140 0 0	140 13 4	150 8 0	200 0 0

ST—Statutory.

(M)—Maximum wholesale selling price for imported wheat.

(C)—Controlled rate.

(r)—Revised.

(W)—Whole.

Source:—State Gazette.

22.5. ORISSA—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice (common) . .	1. Cuttack . .	2 11 7	(a) 11 6 0	15 3 10	17 1 0	16 3 4
	2. Balasore . .	3 4 6	(a) 11 6 0	14 3 6	14 4 0	14 5 0
2. Wheat . .	1. Cuttack . .	4 3 10	(b) 19 6 0	26 10 8	25 12 11	31 9 11
	2. Puri . .	4 5 2	18 13 2	18 4 7	18 15 7	20 0 0
3. Ragi . .	1. Jeypore . .	1 6 1	4 7 1	6 6 5	13 5 4	10 6 3
4. Gram . .	1. Cuttack . .	3 7 4	22 13 9	22 13 9	22 13 9	22 13 9
	2. Sambalpore . .	3 13 8	21 5 4	22 13 9	23 11 3	23 4 6
5. Arhardal . .	1. Cuttack . .	5 12 3	26 10 8	26 10 8	26 14 3	31 3 9
	2. Sambalpore . .	5 1 11	23 11 3	22 13 9	23 1 1	22 1 0
6. Mung dal . .	1. Balasore . .	4 4 3	22 1 0	20 0 0	22 9 5	20 10 0
7. Gur . .	1. Cuttack . .	5 12 3	16 0 0	20 10 4	35 0 0	53 5 4
	2. Berhampore . .	5 12 3	18 13 2	33 10 11	25 0 0	19 6 4
8. Potatoes . .	1. Cuttack . .	4 0 10	17 4 9	16 13 6	19 10 1	16 0 0
	2. Berhampore . .	4 13 0	23 11 3	35 8 11	30 7 8	20 15 10
9. Ghee . .	1. Cuttack . .	58 2 11	213 5 4	213 5 4	216 15 2	213 5 4
	2. Berhampore . .	46 9 8	153 9 7	160 0 0	160 0 0	213 5 4
Tobacco . .	1. Cuttack . .	14 14 2	213 5 4	213 5 4	224 9 0	213 5 4
	2. Berhampore . .	15 3 10	106 10 8	106 10 8	128 0 0	85 5 4

(a) Statutory.

(b) Maximum wholesale selling price for imported wheat.

Source.—State Gazette.

23.1. PUNJAB—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Quality	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice (Unhusked)	..	1 14 0	11 3 0	10 11 0	10 0 0
Jowar	..	2 5 0	9 11 0	8 6 0	8 4 0
Bajra	..	2 6 0	10 1 0	9 5 0	10 0 0
Maize	..	2 2 0	8 14 0	9 8 0	12 1 0
Wheat	..	2 4 0	14 10 0	14 11 0	14 0 0
Barley	..	1 15 0	9 6 0	10 4 0	9 1 1
Gram	..	3 5 0	8 10 0	9 13 0	12 13 0
Sugar, raw	..	5 3 0	15 4 0	25 8 0	20 0 0
Tobacco	..	7 14 0	62 8 0	60 0 0	56 0 0
Rapeseed	..	4 7 0	22 15 0	29 10 0	30 8 0
Cotton (Unginned)	Deshi	4 8 0	22 9 0	26 12 0	31 8 0
	American	5 4 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	..

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source: Season and Crop Reports—Punjab.

23.2. PUNJAB—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (c) (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice	12 4 0 (Dara) (b)	17 8 0 (b)(c)	16 0 0 (b)(c)	16 0 0 (b)(c)	16 0 0 (b)(c) 16 2 0 (k)	16 2 0 (l)
2. Jowar	6 12 0	8 4 0 (c)(d)	8 0 0 (c)	8 0 0 (c)(d)	8 0 0 (d)(c)	8 8 0 (c)
3. Bajra	7 4 0	8 10 0 (c)(d)	8 2 0 (c)	8 2 0 (c)(d)	8 2 0 (d)	8 12 0 (c)
4. Maize	7 0 0	8 10 0 (c)	8 4 0 (c)	8 4 0 (c)(d)	10 8 0 (d)(e) 10 0 0 (d)(f)	10 0 0 (c)
5. Wheat	9 8 0 (d)	Not fixed	13 8 0 (c)	13 0 0 (d)(g) 12 12 0 (d)(h)	13 0 0 (d)(i) 12 12 0 (d)(j)	13 0 0 (i) 12 12 0 (j)
6. Barley	6 10 0	Not fixed	8 10 0 (c)	8 6 0 (d)	8 6 0 (d)	8 6 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949 (b) Ex-mill.

(c) Statutory. (d) Basic.

(e) Upto end January.

(f) From February onwards.

(g) Upto end June. (h) From July onwards.

(i) Upto 15th July.

(j) From 16th July onwards.

(k) From 10-3-52.

23.3. PUNJAB—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947,(Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Rice . .	12 4 0 (a)	17 8 0(a)(b)	17 8 0(a)(b)	17 3 0 (c) 17 3 6 (d)	17 3 6	18 7 0 (e)
2. Jowar . .	6 12 0	Not fixed	9 5 6	9 3 6 to 9 6 6 (c) 9 4 0 to 9 7 0 (d)	9 4 0 to 9 7 0	9 2 0 to 9 5 0
3. Bajra . .	7 4 0	9 6 6	9 7 0	8 15 6 to 9 12 6 (c) 9 0 0 to 9 13 0 (d)	9 0 0 to 9 13 0 (d)	8 14 0 to 9 11 0
4. Maize . .	7 0 0	9 2 6	9 9 0	9 1 6 to 9 14 6 (c) 9 2 0 to 9 15 0 (d)	11 4 0 to 12 8 0	11 2 0 to 12 6 0
5. Wheat . .	9 8 0	10 11 9 to 14 12 0	15 4 0 to 15 6 0	14 13 0 (c)	15 3 0 (c)	15 0 0 (e)
6. Barley . .	6 10 0	7 13 0 to 9 2 0	10 7 0 to 10 9 0	9 14 0 to 10 2 0	9 11 6 to 11 6 0	10 10 0 to 11 6 0

(a) Ex-Mill

(b) Statutory.

(c) Upto March end.

(d) From April onwards.

(e) Average.

23.4. PUNJAB—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice . .	Amritsar . .	Husked . .	3 6 10	18 10 0	19 3 7	17 15 3 to 18 2 0 (R)	16 2 0 (c)
Wheat . .	Amritsar . .	..	2 10 11	14 8 0	12 10 0	13 4 3 (M)	13 1 1 (M)
	Ludhiana . .	..	2 15 2	13 11 0	13 4 9	13 0 8 (M)	12 14 11 (M)
Jowar . .	Ludhiana . .	..	2 12 0	8 3 0	8 1 0	..	10 6 5
	Abohar . .	..	2 13 7	8 9 0	8 14 9	8 1 0	8 1 0

23.4. PUNJAB—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Bajra . .	Ludhiana .	..	2 15 4	8 9 0	8 4 0	8 1 10	11 2 6
	Abohar .	..	2 13 2	8 9 0	8 12 3	8 2 0	12 0 8
Barley . .	Amritsar .	..	2 0 7	8 9 0	8 14 7	9 0 0	8 11 8
	Ludhiana .	..	2 5 11	9 9 0	8 11 6	(M) 8 12 0	(M) 8 10 4
Maize . .	Ludhiana .	..	2 5 4	8 9 0	8 4 0	(M) 14 3 5	(M) 9 8 9
Gram . .	Amritsar .	..	3 9 7	8 14 6	13 0 0	16 7 0	17 13 9
	Palwal .	..	3 8 11	9 1 0	11 6 0	15 1 9	17 1 0
Arhar dal .	Amritsar .	..	5 5 2	20 13 0	20 11 3	24 14 9	21 6 0
Gur . .	Amritsar .	..	7 1 6	18 3 0	25 4 6	19 15 3	11 11 10
	Ambala .	..	7 13 7	15 14 0	27 0 3	18 13 10	10 5 4
Sugar . .	Amritsar .	..	11 5 2	33 8 6	31 8 6	64 12 0	31 6 0
	Ambala .	..	12 8 0	36 1 0	32 8 0	57 15 10	38 8 4
Rapeseed .	Jullundur .	..	5 6 1	30 13 0	33 15 9	30 7 10	20 4 9
Toris . .	Jullundur .	..	5 1 8	27 9 0	32 3 3	28 6 6	19 0 0
Turnerie .	Amritsar .	..	12 0 0	55 10 8	41 2 0	37 13 10	24 0 0
Ghee . .	Amritsar .	..	43 14 8	233 13 0	230 3 3	228 15 4	206 8 7
Cotton . .	Amritsar .	Kapas Deshi .	5 5 2	25 5 0	27 7 9	29 3 2	19 6 11
		Cleaned Deshi .	12 4 0	50 0 0	57 12 6	70 0 0	41 7 5
Cotton Seed .	Amritsar .	Deshi . .	2 6 9	15 15 0	15 3 9	14 15 4	11 0 2
Tobacco . .	Jullundur .	Dry . .	5 0 0	40 0 0	44 14 0	42 0 0	56 14 8
Plough Bullocks (a)	Jullundur .	..	148 12 0	650 0 0	805 8 3	828 9 2	800 0 0
Sheep (b) . .	Jullundur .	..	147 1 3	490 0 0	414 4 6	428 9 2	500 0 0

(a) Per pair.

(b) Per score.

(c) Average of controlled rates.

(M) Monopoly Procurement Rates.

(R) Retail Issue Rate.

(r) Revised.

Sources—(i) State Gazette.

(ii) Bulletin of Wholesale Prices, Punjab.

23-5. PUNJAB—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ce	Amritsar	Indigenous— Medium	19 11 3	17 15 3	17 15 3	18 1 9
			to	to	to	to
		Coarse	19 12 3	19 10 3	18 2 0	18 2 6
			15 1 3	13 9 3	13 9 3	11 14 9
	Ambala	Indigenous— Medium	to	to	to	to
			15 2 3	14 15 3	13 12 0	13 12 6
		Coarse	19 10 9	17 15 3	17 15 3	18 1 9
			to	to	to	to
		Coarse	19 12 3	19 10 3	18 2 0	18 2 6
			15 0 9	13 9 3	13 9 3	11 14 9
			to	to	to	to
			15 2 3	14 15 3	13 12 0	13 12 6

23-6. PUNJAB—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice (Common)	Amritsar	3 8 7	..	20 10 3	20 0 0 (c)	..
owar	Ludhiana	2 12 11	..	8 4 6	21 5 3	9 6 7
Bajra	Ludhiana	3 1 0	..	8 10 4	..	13 9 7
Maize	Amritsar	2 8 10	..	15 3 9	18 4 6	12 3 2
	Ludhiana	2 5 11	..	8 11 3	9 13 6	10 1 3
Wheat	Amritsar	2 11 9	..	15 12 9	15 9 9 (c)	16 2 0 (c)
	Ludhiana	2 15 5	..	15 3 9	15 3 10 (c)	15 3 10 (c)
Barley	Amritsar	2 1 11	9 12 0	9 0 3	..	..
Gram	Amritsar	3 10 6	..	13 5 4	16 13 6	18 1 7
Arhar Dal	Amritsar	5 8 3	22 14 0	21 11 1	26 10 8	22 3 1
Gar	Amritsar	7 7 1	17 12 0	24 8 3	22 13 9	12 10 9
	Ambala	8 0 0	14 9 0	24 8 3	20 0 0	10 3 2
Kapas (Deshi)	Amritsar	5 9 10	25 10 0	27 13 3	31 3 6	22 7 5
Cotton (Deshi Cleaned)	Amritsar	14 1 1	51 3 0	59 8 3	96 0 0	59 9 0

(c)—Average of controlled rates.

Source.—State Gazette.

24-1. UTTAR PRADESH—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Crop	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice (Common)	4 3 0	26 11 0 (r)	26 11 0 (r)	24 10 0
Jowar	2 6 0	14 9 0 (r)	13 5 0 (r)	12 5 0
Bajra	2 8 0	16 0 0 (r)	14 4 6 (r)	11 14 0
Maize	2 4 0	14 9 0 (r)	16 0 0 (r)	12 9 0
Wheat	2 15 0	22 14 0 (r)	16 0 0 (r)	16 0 0
Barley	2 6 0	14 9 0 (r)	10 0 0 (r)	11 2 0
Gram	3 1 0	13 15 0 (r)	11 7 0 (r)	16 0 0

(r) Revised.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplyment to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source.—Season & Crop Reports, U.P.

24-2. UTTAR PRADESH—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (a) (After re-control)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	13 4 0	16 12 0(b)(c)	15 0 0(b)(c)	14 8 0 (c)	14 8 0 (c)	14 8 0
Jowar	6 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0 (d) 8 0 0 (e)	10 0 0 (d) 8 0 0 (e)	10 0 0
Bajra	7 4 0	9 4 0	9 0 0	11 0 0 (d) 9 0 0 (e)	11 0 0 (d) 9 0 0 (e)	11 0 0
Maize	7 3 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	10 0 0 (d) 8 0 0 (e)	10 0 0 (d) 8 0 0 (e)	10 0 0
Wheat	10 4 0	14 0 0	13 8 0(f)(g)	14 8 0 to 16 0 0 (h) 14 0 0 to 15 0 0 (i)	14 0 0 to 16 0 0	14 0 0 15 0 0
Barley	7 3 0	9 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0 to 10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0 10 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Statutory.

(c) Grade IV.

(d) Upto February end.

(e) From March onwards.

(f) Consequent on U.P. changing over from Levy system of procurement to Monopoly system, U.P. Government authorised the purchasing agents to offer Rs. 14/- to Rs. 16/- per maund.

(g) Basic.

(h) Upto July end.

(i) From August onwards.

(j) Upto 19th June.

(k) From 20th June.

24.3. UTTAR PRADESH—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice . . .	13 4 0	16 12 0 (a)(b)	19 3 2 (b)	19 3 2 (b)	19 3 2	19 3 2
Lowar . . .	6 12 0	(c)	10 2 2	10 3 10	10 3 10	..
Bajra . . .	7 4 0	(c)	10 13 9	10 15 6	10 15 6	..
Maize . . .	..	..	10 2 2	10 3 10	10 3 10	..
Wheat . . .	10 4 0	..	15 3 2	15 5 9	15 5 9	17 1 0
Barley . . .	7 3 0	9 8 0 to 10 2 2	9 8 0 to 10 2 2	9 9 7	9 9 7	9 9 7 (de-rationed)

(a) Statutory.

(b) Grade IV.

(c) Not fixed.

24.4. UTTAR PRADESH—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice . . .	Kanpur . .	..	4 13 2	24 9 0 (a) Sela III	A.M. 22 4 1 Sela III	21 15 0 (R) Sela III	25 4 10 (R) Sela III
	Bahraich . .	..	..	23 1 7	21 8 0	30 0 10	26 7 0
Wheat . . .	Kanpur . .	Dara . .	3 7 4	15 3 2 (M)	A.M. 15 4 7	15 5 9 (R)	16 6 2
	Hapur . .	Do. . .	2 15 6	15 3 2 (M)	A.M. 15 4 7	15 5 9 (R)	15 10 4 (R)
Lowar . . .	Jhansi . .	..	2 9 10	10 13 8 (M)	A.M. 10 3 1	10 3 10 (R)	10 11 9
	Mathura . .	Doshi . .	..	10 13 8 (M)	A.M. 10 3 1	10 3 10 (R)	10 14 10
Bajra . . .	Kanpur . .	..	2 12 3	10 13 8 (M)	A.M. 10 14 8	10 15 6 (R)	11 5 7
	Agra . .	Bold . .	2 14 1	10 13 8 (M)	A.M. 10 14 8	10 15 6 (R)	11 10 3
Barley . . .	Kanpur . .	Dara . .	2 9 8	10 0 0 (a)	A.M. 9 8 10	9 9 7 (R)	9 9 7 (R)
	Chandausi . .	Do. . .	2 9 5	13 3 7	10 4 6	10 15 11	12 0 5

24.4 UTTAR PRADESH—Wholesale Prices—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maize . .	Kanpur . .	..	2 7 0	(a) 17 2 6	AM10 3 1	(R)10 3 10	10 3
	Bahraich . .	..	..	12 6 5	10 3 7	15 6 7	14 3
Gram . .	Allahabad . .	..	3 10 7	(a) 10 10 8	AM10 15 1	14 4 10	13 12
	Banda . .	..	..	10 13 7	11 3 11	12 13 3	13 10
Arhar dal . .	Kanpur . .	..	4 7 8	17 14 8	14 5 2 (Whole)	23 7 9	19 14
	Gorakhpur . .	Average . .	5 2 10	19 4 11	18 13 1	23 12 0	19 8
Urd dal . .	Kanpur . .	Dara . .	..	15 14 6 (Whole)	17 6 9	23 9 9 (Whole)	25 11
	Hardoi . .	Dara . .	..	16 10 0 (Whole)	16 11 2	20 11 3 (Whole)	19 12
Sugarcane . .	Estimated average price in U.P.	..	(b) 0 6 10	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 12
Gur . .	Kanpur . .	..	6 11 10	19 3 2	28 5 4	18 6 5	11 11
	Muzaffarnagar	Chakoo . .	6 12 0	19 2 8	28 14 10	19 15 0	11 3
Sugar . .	Kanpur . .	Indian 1st quality	(b)10 12 0	28 8 0	32 8 0	34 6 8	31 15
	Lucknow . .	Refined . .	12 1 1	31 7 6	31 13 9	..	..
Groundnut . .	Madhoganj . .	..	..	17 3 0	18 10 7	20 0 0	13 2
Linseed . .	Kanpur . .	..	4 15 10	20 5 1	25 15 1	28 10 4	19 1
	Gonda . .	Small Lahi . .	..	18 10 0	24 2 5	28 7 3	18 14
Linseed Oil . .	Kanpur . .	Mill Filtered	..	54 1 4	63 9 7	66 12 8	46 5
Linseed Oil cake . .	Kanpur . .	..	..	8 8 0	11 4 4	13 6 4	9 2
Rape and Mustard seed . .	Kanpur . .	Black . .	6 1 6	30 5 9	33 14 11	31 7 8	19 11
	Gonda . .	Mixed . .	..	25 12 8	36 0 9	31 5 4	20 0
Mustard Oil . .	Kanpur . .	Mill Filtered . .	..	76 13 11	89 3 10	77 10 0	47 15
Rape and Mustard cake . .	Kanpur . .	..	1 15 0	..	..	..	7 14
Sesamum . .	Kanpur . .	..	6 2 7	29 8 9	35 8 11	37 13 2	25 6
	Jhansi . .	Gajar . .	5 0 0	32 5 7	33 4 9	33 11 8	26 5
Sesamum Oil . .	Kanpur . .	Mill Filtered . .	..	77 15 7	75 1 3	73 5 0	55 11
Castorseed . .	Kanpur . .	..	..	19 3 8	18 7 1	30 4 7	19 6
Castor Oil . .	Kanpur . .	Mill Filtered . .	..	50 11 9	45 4 11	76 14 1	47 13

24.4. UTTAR PRADESH—Whole sale Prices—conold.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Vegetable Ghee .	Kanpur .	1st Qty Brand	..	48 5 6	39 1 2	95 10 0	77 3 10
Ghee . . .	Kanpur	Deshi . .	..	205 11 8	198 13 6	210 2 0	195 2 11
	Chandausi .	Do . . .	..	191 10 8	188 11 8	191 0 0	187 3 3
Cotton . . .	Kanpur .	..	13 0 8	46 7 3	56 9 6 (Lint)	..	47 13 4
	Khurja .	U.P. Deshi .	..	44 14 10	80 0 0 (Lint)	67 14 8	48 6 5
Hemp . . .	Banaras .	..	..	24 0 0	27 1 3	44 13 8	29 11 10
	Chandausi .	..	..	25 14 8	23 8 11	32 1 3	30 7 3
Wool . . .	Kanpur .	Gangaparkar.	..	95 14 8	179 1 9	124 10 11	95 13 0
Shellac . .	Mirzapur .	T. N. . .	..	187 12 10	122 12 1	155 12 0	81 11 8
Tobacco . .	Kanpur .	..	7 2 5	61 1 6	39 7 1	58 14 3	48 6 1
	Farrukhabad	Deshi . .	5 12 9	48 8 11	41 2 3	64 5 1	55 9 9

(a) Retail ration rate charged by Relief Quota Shops.

(b) For 1938-39.

(M) Maximum wholesale selling price.

(R) Wholesale ration rate.

A.M.—Average of maximum wholesale selling prices.

Sources :—(i) Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, U. P.

(ii) Bulletin of Agricultural Prices.

24.5. UTTAR PRADESH—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Kanpur, Lucknow & Allahabad.	Indigenous (Sela I)	35 8 11	35 9 11	35 8 11	35 8 11
		(Sela II)	29 1 5	26 10 8 to 29 1 5	26 10 8	26 10 8
		(Sela III)	24 9 10	22 13 9 to 24 9 10	22 13 9	22 13 9
		(Sela IV)	18 13 2	18 13 2	18 13 2	18 13 2
		..	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	11 6 10
Bajra	Kanpur & Lucknow.	..	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	11 6 10
Wheat	Kanpur & Lucknow.	Imported and Indigenous.	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	(a) 16 0 0
						(b)(c) 17 1 0

(a) Upto October, 1952.

(b) From November to December, 1952.

(c) Wholesale rate.

24-6. UTTAR PRADESH—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centro (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice (common)	Kanpur	5 3 8	28 10 5	(a) 20 0 0	(a) 20 0 0	(a) 22 7 4
	Bahraich	4 14 3	25 15 10	22 13 9	27 9 1	28 8 4
Jowar	Jhansi	2 8 4	15 8 3	(a) 10 10 8	(a) 10 13 7	11 10 10
	Mathura	2 14 6	..	10 10 8	(a) 10 13 7	12 14 0
Bajra	Kanpur	2 10 1	(b) 10 13 8	(a) 11 6 10	(a) 11 6 10	12 4 0
	Agra	2 13 6	15 13 2	12 8 9	(a) 11 6 10	11 15 3
Maize	Kanpur	2 6 11	(c) 10 0 0	11 3 8	(a) 11 0 7	11 11 2
	Bahraich	3 4 1	13 8 3	13 1 0	(a) 14 14 2	15 0 6
Wheat	Kanpur	3 5 6	(c) 16 0 0	(a) 16 0 0	(a) 16 0 0	16 4 4
	Sitapur	3 0 8	..	18 4 7	17 14 6	18 8 9
Barley	Kanpur	2 9 7	(a) 10 10 8	(a) 10 0 0	(a) 10 0 0	10 11 2
Gram	Allahabad	3 7 6	(c) 10 10 8	11 6 10	16 13 6	13 13 10
	Banda	2 11 10	10 3 6	11 6 10	13 11 9	13 9 0
Arhar Dal	Kanpur	5 2 4	21 5 6	(d) 22 4 8	20 12 8	22 9 7
	Gorakhpur	5 8 6	20 11 0	(d) 20 6 8	27 11 4	20 5 0
Gur	Kanpur	7 12 0	20 4 5	35 6 8	25 0 0	17 2 0
	Muzaffarnagar	6 12 11	16 14 10	28 15 4	20 6 8	12 2 4
Cotton (raw)	Kanpur	11 10 8	50 1 10	55 15 8	..	..

(a) Average controlled rate.

(b) Maximum Wholesale Selling Price.

(c) Retail ration rate charged by Relief Quota Shops.

(d) Without husk.

Source :—Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, U. P.

25-1. WEST BENGAL—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1947-48 (4)	1948-49 (5)	1949-50 (6)	1950-51 (7)
Rice (cleaned)	Winter	3 8 0	16 4 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	20 3 6
	Autumn	3 1 0	15 2 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	18 11 6
Wheat	3 8 0	20 8 0	25 0 0	24 4 0	25 0 0
Barley	2 10 0	15 12 0	16 5 0	15 0 0	19 4 0
Gram	3 1 0	18 8 0	(a) 18 0 0	(a) 16 0 0	18 12 0
Sugar, raw	5 1 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	27 8 0	25 14 0
Tobacco (leaf)	9 10 0	80 0 0	107 8 0	(a) 90 0 0	122 8 0
Linseed	4 14 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	20 4 0	37 0 0
Rape & Mustard	5 0 0	26 8 0	30 0 0	32 8 0	33 8 6
Cotton (Cleaned)	9 0 0	40 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	..
Jute	5 8 0	25 8 0	32 8 0	35 0 0	38 0 0

(a) Revised.

NOTE.—The above figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952 Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source :—Season and Crop Reports—West Bengal.

25.2. WEST BENGAL—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrains	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol)	* 1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	12 3 0 to 12 12 0	12 12 0 (b)	12 12 0 (c)	12 12 0 (c)	14 4 0 (c)	14 4 0 (c)

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Average.

(c) Aman.

25.3. WEST BENGAL—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	12 12 0 to 13 8 0 (a)	17 8 0 (R)	16 14 0 (R)	16 14 0 (b) (R)	17 8 0 (b) (R)	17 8 0 (R)

(R) Retail.

(a) Statutory.

(b) Aman other than fine.

25.4. WEST BENGAL—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1939	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice	Calcutta .	..	4 10 6	17 8 0 (a)	16 2 0 (b)	16 14 0 (j) Grade III	17 8 0 (j)
	Coutai .	Coarse	..	14 11 7	14 15 9	14 1 2	16 15 8
Wheat	Calcutta .	..	3 10 3	14 10 0 (c)	14 10 0 (d)	15 2 0 (R)	19 1 2 (R)
Barley	Calcutta .	Deshi . .	2 11 11	16 5 8	24 8 4	21 10 2	15 5 8
Maize	Calcutta .	Indian Loose	2 11 11	18 13 8	28 8 0	24 13 8	21 4 4
Gram	Calcutta .	Deshi . .	3 8 5	15 9 0	20 3 4	20 15 10	20 8

25·4 WEST BENGAL—Wholesale Prices—contd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Arhar Dal . .	Calcutta .	..	5 13 7	20 7 4	17 4 8	29 15 2	26 5 8
	Contai .	U. P. . .	..	29 10 0	26 5 10	30 2 0	28 14 7
Mung Dal . .	Calcutta .	Sona . .	10 1 11	59 9 4	32 14 0	57 10 3	47 2 7
	Contai .	..	..	28 5 6	27 1 10	29 4 11	27 13 1
Gur	Calcutta .	Bheli . .	6 10 8	20 9 8	31 12 0	22 15 10	14 9 2
	Bolpur .	..	..	16 13 4	25 10 7	22 6 4	15 2 0
Sugar . . .	Calcutta .	Marhowrah Crystal No. 1 Ex-Factory	10 13 10	34 10 10	33 15 0	36 7 0	37 7 9
Linseed . .	Calcutta .	5% refraction Small grain.	5 7 9	22 4 8	27 11 10	30 9 8	20 3 6
Linseed Cake .	Calcutta .	..	..	8 13 11	11 15 10	14 5 9	9 14 8
Mustard Seed .	Contai .	..	..	35 7 2	38 5 10	36 10 0	28 15 10
Mustard Oil .	Calcutta .	2nd Qty. .	16 3 1	86 7 4	93 12 8	81 1 4	52 9 4
	Contai .	3rd No. 1 .	..	..	..	81 8 0	62 5 10
Rape Seed . .	Calcutta .	Bolpur Lower.	5 11 3	33 14 8	35 5 8	31 0 0	19 3 4
Rape & Mustard Cake.	Calcutta .	..	..	9 2 11	11 1 1	12 8 5	8 0 11
Potatoes . .	Calcutta .	..	..	11 4 0	14 11 0	26 7 0	15 1 0
				(Bihar small variety).			
Bet Nut . .	Calcutta .	Desi (Whole)	9 4 9 (Singapore)	75 1 4	92 6 8	81 12 1 (Hansa)	91 5 8 (Hansa)
Ghee	Calcutta .	Pure . . .	51 12 1	257 9 4	235 6 8	195 3 0	195 2 4
Chillies . .	Calcutta .	Patna Red new.	15 2 9	91 9 4	117 10 8	91 9 4	55 12 0
Ginger . . .	Calcutta .	Bengal (Fair)	9 13 3	50 9 4	47 8 0	169 1 11 (Dry)	70 12 8 (Dry)
Turmeric . .	Calcutta .	Country Old	12 10 4	47 14 8	46 2 8	34 9 4	21 1 4
Cotton . . .	Calcutta .	Fully Good Ginned.	14 13 3	48 8 0	64 10 8	71 0 0 (Raw)	47 15 9
Jute, Loose .	Calcutta .	Bengal (i) Indian Jat Middles. (ii) Indian Jat Bottom. Belakoba . (i) Northern White Midd- les. (ii) Northern White Bot- tom.	.. .. .. .. ..	(r) 39 7 3 36 2 8 34 2 10 31 9 4	(e) 38 0 0 (e) 35 0 0 (r) 35 12 9 (r) 32 10 4	69 14 6 65 5 4 54 3 3 51 1 8	26 12 0 31 10 0 32 7 6 29 11 9

25.4. WEST BENGAL—Wholesale Prices—concd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(f)	Calcutta	(i) Firsts	(r) 38 8 0	(r) 206 11 7	(r) 200 0 0	339 2 8	186 10 8
		(ii) Lightening	(r) 35 8 0	(r) 200 0 0	(r) 190 0 0	335 13 4	168 12 0
Manufacture (g).	Calcutta	Hessian 40" × 8 oz. (g).	(p) 7 12 0	38 7 0	43 6 5	73 3 9	52 10 8
		B-Twills 2½ (44 × 26½" 6 × 8) (h).	22 2 0	139 1 0	155 10 0	191 5 4	202 4 8
ool	Calcutta	Raw Tibetan	40 6 5	75 8 0	93 10 8	117 2	107 15 4
nts (d)	Calcutta	..	..	925 6 8	1011 15 8	1029 15 9	790 8 0
bs	Calcutta	(i) Cow hides Arsenicated.	36 10 3	112 1 10	108 12 0	(o) 128 10 4	(o) 88 6 10
		(ii) Buffalo hides Arsenicated.	21 7 0	47 10 6	85 2 8	(o) 85 3 4	(o) 94 3 7
ius (m)	Calcutta	Goat Skin (Ord.).	89 8 0	262 1 4	341 10 8	393 2 0	246 7 4
		Sheep Skin (Ord.).	..	122 3 7	266 10 8	250 14 4	224 0 8
huco	Calcutta	..	13 14 8	126 8 1	154 5 4	237 4 8	178 1 8
es (n)	Calcutta	(i) With export right.	0 9 7	..	..	1 10 10	1 4 3
		(ii) For Internal consumption.	0 4 0	1 3 10	1 7 11	1 6 11	0 12 9
hellac	Calcutta	T. N.	18 9 10	137 14 8	127 4 0	161 8 0	84 2 7

- (a) Average retail ration rate.
 (b) Ex-wholeseller.
 (c) Price of Local flour issued by retail ration shops.
 (d) Rate at which wheat is supplied to flour mills by the Government.
 (e) Controlled rate.
 (f) Per bale of 400 lbs.
 (g) Per 100 yards.
 (h) Per 100 bags.
 (i) Per score.
 (m) Per 100 pieces.
 (n) Per lb.
 (o) Per 100 lbs.
 (p) Average for 1936-37 to 1938-39.
 (R) Wholesale ration rate.
 (j) Retail Issue Rate.
 (r) Revised.
 (q) Prices for Crop year (July to June).

Source:—(i) Monthly Statistical Digest, West Bengal.

(ii) Bulletin of Agricultural Prices.

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25.5. WEST BENGAL—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice . . .	Calcutta	Grade 'B'	17 8 0	16 14 0	16 14 0	17 8 0
Wheat . . .	Calcutta	Imported	23-12 0 (a)	15 10 0	15 10 0	15 10 0 to 21 14 0

(a) For Flour.

25.6. WEST BENGAL—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice . . .	Calcutta	Grade B	(a) 17 8 0	(a) 16 14 0	(d) 17 0 0	(d) 17 7 0
Wheat . . .	"	..	(a)(b) 23 12 0 (a)(c) 21 4 0	(a) 15 10 0	15 8 0	19 8 0
Gur . . .	"	Molasses	26 4 0	35 10 0	27 13 4	17 4 0
Sugar . . .	"	..	36 0 8	(c) 34 6 0	36 12 0	36 8 0
Tobacco . . .	"	Motihari	208 2 0	197 14 8	230 6 0	..
Potatoes . . .	"	Deshi	23 8 8	20 10 0	21 15 6	19 12 0
Chillies . . .	"	..	112 11 4	130 10 0	112 0 6	65 12 0
Ghee . . .	"	..	282 4 8	304 9 4	243 8 6	240 12 0

(a) Retail ration rate.

(b) Imported flour.

(c) Controlled price.

(d) Average of controlled rates.

Source :—Monthly Statistical Digest, West Bengal.

26.1. HYDERABAD—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Rice	10 13 9	10 13 9	10 13 9	12 14 0	14 2 7
Jowar (white)	8 9 2	8 9 2	8 9 2	9 0 0	9 0 0
Bajra	7 2 3	7 2 3	7 2 3	8 0 0	8 0 0
Maize	6 9 2	6 9 2	6 9 2	7 0 0	7 0 0
Wheat II	16 9 1	16 9 1	14 6 0	..	..

Source :—State Government return.

26-2. HYDERABAD—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Rice	10 13 9	13 2 3	13 11 5 (R)	14 6 10 to 14 12 6 (a) (R)	17 2 2 (R)
Jowar (White)	8 9 2	10 13 9	..	11 6 11 (P)(R) 12 2 4 (C)(R)	11 6 11 (P)(R) 12 2 4 (C)(R)
Bajra	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 9 2 (R)	8 9 2 (P)(R) 9 10 4 (C)(R)	8 9 2 (P)(R) 9 10 4 (C)(R)
Maize	7 10 3	8 0 0	8 9 2 (R)	8 9 2 (P)(R) 9 10 4 (C)(R)	8 9 2 (P)(R) 9 10 4 (C)(R)
Wheat (II)	33 2 2	23 6 4	16 9 2	..	..

(R)—Retail
(a) Coarse

(P)—Producing area

(C)—Consuming area

26-3. HYDERABAD—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice (Coarse) . . .	Hyderabad .	..	(a) 10 9 1	(a) 13 2 3	14 6 1 (c)	17 8 0 (c)
Jowar	Hyderabad .	..	(a) 7 2 10	(a) 8 0 0	8 13 7 (c)	9 5 5 (c)
Bajra	Hyderabad .	..	(a) 7 11 5	(a) 8 0 0	9 2 3 (c)	9 7 9 (c)
Maize	Hyderabad .	..	(a) 7 5 9	(a) 8 0 0	6 13 9	7 1 10
Wheat	Hyderabad .	..	(a) 23 6 4	(a) 16 9 2	17 2 3 (r)	20 10 4 (r)
Gram	Hyderabad .	4 1 0	19 2 0	16 5 0	19 6 5	19 11 11
	Latur .	3 13 0	17 2 0	16 9 0	15 8 7	15 8 2
Arhar Dal	Hyderabad .	4 2 0	21 12 0	19 1 0	18 9 8	18 6 7
Mung Dal	Hyderabad .	..	21 3 0	19 13 0	17 13 2	15 13 7
Sugar Cane	Hyderabad .	..	(b) 1 6 0	(b) 1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
Gar	Hyderabad .	7 5 0	13 7 0	29 15 0	19 8 11	11 1 6
Sugar	Aurangabad	9 14 0	14 13 0	24 0 0	..	..

26.8. Hyderabad Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Groundnut . . .	Hyderabad	3 4 0	16 2 0	20 2 0	22 13 11	22 5 4
	Raichur .	2 11 0	16 7 0	19 15 0	23 5 6	14 12 6
Groundnut Oil . . .	Hyderabad .	7 11 0	55 11 0	60 9 0	66 1 7	45 9 4
Groundnut Oilcake . . .	Hyderabad .	..	9 11 0	6 12 0	7 7 3	5 12 7
Linseed	Hyderabad .	3 6 0	15 4 0	21 0 0	24 8 0	16 8 8
	Latur . . .	3 9 0	14 13 0	19 15 0	25 14 1	17 1 1
Sesamum	Hyderabad .	5 0 0	29 13 0	31 13 0	32 2 5	25 10 3
	Warangal .	4 13 0	27 15 0	31 2 0	32 9 5	26 3 8
Sesamum Oil	Hyderabad .	13 8 0	74 15 0	74 15 0	74 8 4	60 3 1
Sesamum Cake	Hyderabad .	3 5 0	14 11 0	13 7 0	15 2 6	12 0 6
Castorseed	Hyderabad .	3 4 0	17 2 0	17 3 0	30 2 10	19 2 3
	Warangal .	4 1 0	18 9 0	16 9 0	30 13 2	19 5 2
Castor Oil	Hyderabad .	10 2 0	42 14 0	43 6 0	71 10 10	47 13 1
Castor Cake	Hyderabad .	..	4 14 0	4 9 0	6 1 1	6 1 1
Safflower seed	Hyderabad .	..	15 5 0	11 14 0	18 9 1	13 7 0
	Latur . . .	1 10 0	11 2 0	14 9 0	17 12 2	13 9 8
Safflower Oil	Hyderabad .	11 4 0	65 10 0	65 10 0	76 6 6	57 3 8
Safflower Cake	Hyderabad .	2 2 0	12 8 0	8 4 0	12 1 5	9 6 3
Chillies	Hyderabad .	11 8 0	33 9 0	67 11 0	58 9 1	23 3 8
	Warangal .	12 7 0	29 7 0	54 6 0	68 8 1	32 6 1
Onions	Hyderabad .	1 9 0	5 10 0	4 5 0	10 13 11	5 14 4
Tamarind	Hyderabad .	4 3 0	13 14 0	13 11 0	13 8 4	14 14 2
Ghee	Hyderabad .	37 11 0	148 10 0	148 12 0	192 12 9	170 10 7
	Nanded . .	39 14 0	155 0 0	141 7 0	182 4 3	163 11 8
Kapas	Nanded . .	17 15 0	24 9 0	29 12 0	35 0 2	23 11 8
	Raichur . .	15 14 0	21 7 0	30 14 0	32 7 0	21 4 6
	Jalna . . .	16 0 0	21 11 0	25 15 0	33 6 9	19 11 4
Cotton seed	Hyderabad .	2 1 0	9 13 0	10 5 0	10 4 0	6 11 5

(a) Wholesale Issue Price.

(b) Ex-weight Bridge.

(c) Average of controlled rates

Sources :—(i) State Government return.

(ii) Bulletin of Economic Affairs Hyderabad.

26.4. HYDERABAD—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice . . .	Hyderabad .	Indigenous (Medium- Kichdi)	17 2 3	17 2 3	17 2 3	18 3 5 to 20 11 5
		Imported (Coarse)	..	..	14 12 6	14 12 6 to 17 2 3
Wheat . . .	Hyderabad .	Imported .	..	..	16 9 2	16 9 2 to 22 4 7

26.5. HYDERABAD—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice . . . (Coarse)	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	4 6 2 4 12 5 6 6 5	13 5 4 30 7 8 33 10 11	14 1 9 .. 25 5 9	(a) 15 6 0 42 3 2 40 2 3	(a) 16 12 7 16 15 3 29 13 3
Wheat . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	4 7 1 3 11 3 5 14 5	22 1 1 23 11 3 53 5 4	17 2 4 .. 30 8 7	(a) 17 2 3 22 4 0 34 4 6	(a) 19 4 7 19 7 6 29 4 7
Jowar . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	3 2 6 2 10 0 2 13 0	9 2 3 13 1 0 14 7 0	11 6 10 16 6 11 17 10 11	(a) 8 12 9 15 3 9 16 6 4	(a) 12 2 1 11 4 0 17 8 0
Bajra . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	2 14 0 2 14 10 2 11 8	9 2 3 14 1 0 9 2 3	9 1 9 16 1 3 11 6 10	(a) 9 6 6 21 5 6 ..	(a) 9 1 9 8 3 6 11 15 6
Ragi . . .	1. Gulbarga . 2. Mohboob- Nagar .	2 15 0 2 8 0	11 6 10 8 11 4	.. 9 7 6	.. 12 11 10	.. 11 0 8
Maize . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad	.. 2 3 4	8 7 4 8 5 0	8 9 2 6 12 7	9 2 8..	....
Gram . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad	4 4 9 3 12 3	20 14 0 20 5 2	16 4 1 19 4 7	18 15 5 17 13 9	.. 15 2 10
Arhar . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	4 3 0 2 13 7 3 13 3	17 12 5 15 9 9 19 7 9	22 2 4 24 10 4 29 13 3	23 5 2 24 6 0 30 8 8	21 15 3 20 11 6 25 14 4
Salt . . .	1. Hyderabad 2. Aurangabad 3. Raichur .	3 12 11 3 9 10 4 3 4	4 13 0 5 10 7 6 14 1	4 4 7 4 4 7 6 12 7	3 11 4 4 4 7 6 12 7	3 3 6 3 0 7 4 10 3
Sugar . . .	1. Hyderabad	..	43 12 0	40 0 0	33 7 1	32 10 11

(a) Average of controlled rates.

Sources :—(i) State Government return.

(ii) State Gazette.

27-1. JAMMU & KASHMIR—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Food grain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Paddy	9 0 0 to 11 0 0	9 0 0 to 11 0 0	7 0 0 to 11 0 0	7 0 0 to 10 0 0	8 0 0 to 10 0 0
Maize	7 8 0 to 11 4 0	6 0 0 to 11 0 0	6 0 0 to 9 0 0	6 0 0 to 9 8 0	8 0 0 to 10 0 0
Wheat	Not fixed	13 8 0	..	12 8 0	10 0 0 to 10 8 0

27-2. JAMMU & KASHMIR—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Rice . . . . .	..	18 0 0 to 20 0 0	17 8 0 to 18 12 0	17 8 0 to 18 12 0 (R)	17 8 0 to 18 12 0
Maize	8 8 0 to 12 4 0	7 0 0 to 12 0 0	7 0 0 to 10 8 0	..	..
Wheat . . . . .	..	14 0 0	..	14 8 0	12 8 0 (R)

(R) Retail.

28-1. MADHYA BHARAT—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Bajra . . . . .	..	..	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Maize	8 0 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	..
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	12 0 0	13 0 0 (a) 12 8 0 (b)	13 0 0 (a) 12 8 0 (b)

(a) Upto 15th June.

(b) From 16th June onwards.

28.2. MADHYA BHARAT—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar	10 0 0	9 8 0	9 6 7(R)	10 6 0(R)	(a)
Bajra . . . . .	..	..	10 0 0(R)	10 6 0(R)	(a)
Maize	10 0 0	9 10 0	9 6 7(R)	9 14 0(R)	(a)
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	14 8 9(R)	15 10 0(R)	17 8

(R) Retail.

(a) Derationed.

28.3. MADHYA BHARAT—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1950 (4)	1951 (5)	1952 (6)
Jowar	Gwalior	Fair Average Quality .	7 10 10	9 5 9	11 8 7
	Indore	Do.	7 9 7	9 0 6	11 6 3
Bajra	Gwalior	Do.	8 6 7	10 1 5	9 15 4
	Indore	Do.	9 8 3	9 11 4	11 10 11
Maize	Gwalior	Do.	8 4 8	9 10 6	10 2 0
	Indore	Do.	9 4 11	9 2 5	10 2 11
Wheat	Gwalior	Pissi	12 5 5	14 9 8	17 0 9
	Indore	Do.	12 7 3	14 13 3	16 12 5
Gram	Gwalior	Fair Average Quality .	12 6 0	14 1 9	15 6 5
	Indore	Do.	10 14 0	12 0 0	18 6 2
Sugarcane	Gwalior	Fair Average Quality (Deshi Coimbatore)	1 10 2	1 12 0	1 10 3
	Indore	Do.	1 10 2	1 11 6	1 10 3
Gur	Gwalior	Fair Average Quality .	31 2 0	21 15 8	14 7 0
	Indore	Do.	28 3 1	22 14 9	15 3 1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sugar . . .	Gwalior . . .	Crystal . . .	34 0 0	35 5 6	36 6 7
	Indore . . .	Do. . .	34 5 5	48 15 6	40 4 9
Tobacco . . .	Gwalior . . .	Fair Average Quality . . .	83 6 8	96 15 0	99 3 2
	Indore . . .	Do. . .	83 14 10	94 14 0	105 7 0
Groundnut . . .	Gwalior . . .	Fair Average Quality . . .	31 7 4	32 11 4	28 13 6
	Indore . . .	(Bold) Do. . .	26 11 0	29 1 0	22 1 6
Sesamum . . .	Gwalior . . .	Fair Average Quality . . .	30 10 3	33 9 8	30 1 4
	Indore . . .	Do. . .	29 10 9	33 1 6	27 15 2
Sesamum Oil . . .	Gwalior . . .	Do. . .	65 10 1	69 1 0	55 2 9
	Indore . . .	Do. . .	60 9 5	68 3 0	52 5 11
Cotton (Ginned) . . .	Gwalior . . .	Short Staple . . .	74 6 4	83 14 1	84 8 9
		Malvi . . .	84 0 0	83 14 1	84 8 9
	Indore . . .	Short Staple . . .	77 8 0	84 2 10	84 10 4
		Malvi . . .	83 8 0	84 2 10	84 10 4
Sunn Hemp . . .	Gwalior . . .	F.A.Q. . . .	31 13 10	33 2 8	34 8 2
	Indore . . .	F.A.Q. . . .	33 6 1	57 11 0	33 7 8

28.4. MADHYA BHARAT—Retail Issue Rates

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Indore	Indigenons (Class I)	..	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0 to 32 8 0
		(Class II)	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0 to 26 4 0

28 5. MADHYA BHARAT—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1950 (4)	1951 (5)	1952 (6)
1. Rice	1. Gwalior	F.A.Q. . . .	28 9 0	30 7 8	32 13 6
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	28 12 8	35 8 11	27 13 3
2. Wheat	1. Gwalior	Pissi	15 0 6	14 14 2	17 4 9
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	15 1 2	15 9 9	17 4 9
3. Jowar	1. Gwalior	F.A.Q. . . .	9 7 1	10 10 8	12 8 9
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	9 7 11	9 6 7	11 13 8
4. Bajra	1. Gwalior	Do. . . .	10 1 0	12 4 11	11 5 1
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	10 0 1	10 0 0	..
5. Maize	1. Gwalior	Do. . . .	9 7 9	11 6 10	11 6 10
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	8 14 9	9 6 7	10 7 10
6. Barley	1. Gwalior	Do. . . .	14 2 0	12 8 9	13 5 4
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	10 12 1	13 9 7	13 5 4
7. Gram Dal	1. Gwalior	Do. . . .	16 8 7	22 1 4	22 8 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	18 12 0	24 6 0	23 12 0
8. Arhar Dal	1. Gwalior	Without husk	19 11 8	23 5 4	21 4 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	21 10 10	30 0 0	26 4 0
9. Masoor	1. Gwalior	F.A.Q. . . .	19 5 0	25 0 0	23 12 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	21 15 9	30 0 0	26 4 0
10. Mung	2. Gwalior	Do. . . .	20 6 0	24 6 6	24 6 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	22 6 10	26 14 0	26 4 0
11. Urad	1. Gwalior	Chhilkedar	20 2 0	24 6 0	23 12 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	22 0 2	26 14 0	25 10 0
12. Gur	1. Gwalior	F.A.Q. . . .	31 15 2	24 6 0	15 0 0
	2. Indore	Do. . . .	35 8 2	27 8 0	17 8 0
13. Potatoes	1. Gwalior	Deshi	30 3 4	16 4 0	10 10 0
		Pahari	21 0 4	15 0 0	13 12 0
	2. Indore	Deshi	15 13 0	16 14 0	16 14 0
		Pahari	15 13 6	18 12 0	19 6 0

29.1. MYSORE—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recon- trol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Paddy I . . .	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 15
Paddy II . . .	10 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 15
Jowar . . .	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2
Ragi . . .	7 8 0	7 8 0	..	..	..

*Source :—State Govt. return.***29.2. MYSORE—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices**

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recon- trol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Paddy . . .	13 11 11	13 11 11	(a) (R) 14 15 5 (b) (R) 17 2 10	(c) (R) 17 2 10 (d) (R) 22 3 9	(R) 22 13
Paddy II . . .	(R) 11 7 4	(R) 11 7 4	(a) (R) 12 3 3 (b) (R) 14 7 8	(c) (R) 14 7 8 (d) (R) 19 4 7	(R) 19 4
Jowar . . .	(R) 7 2 0	(R) 7 2 0	(a) (R) 7 3 9 (b) (R) 7 14 1	(c) (R) 7 14 1 (d) (R) 8 3 10	(R) 11 13
Ragi . . .	7 7 10	7 7 10	..	..	(R) 12 7

(R)—Retail.

(a)—Upto 11-2-1951

(b)—From 12-2-1951.

(c)—Upto 9-4-1952.

(d)—From 10-4-1952.

29-a. MYSORE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice	Bangalore	Sort II	(c) 16 4 10	(b) 20 15 0
Jowar	Do.	Ordinary	(c) 8 8 0	(b) 9 9 6
Ragi	Do.	Duyam Black (Local)	(c) 8 8 0	(b) 9 9 6
Gram	Do.	Local	25 10 5	24 5 1
Turdal	Do.	Do.	27 12 3	23 14 8
Potatoes	Do.	Assorted sizes (Local)	13 6 2	12 13 3
Groundnut	Do.	Unshelled (Local)	8 2 10	7 5 3
Sesamum	Do.	Local	31 12 9	26 4 11
Castor seed	Do.	Do.	33 5 0	21 4 1
Copra	Do.	Dried and ripe (Local)	95 13 9	73 9 1
Coconuts	Do.	Assorted sizes (Local) Expeller Oil	261 14 0 (a)	162 12 0 (a)
Groundnut Oil	Do.	(Local)	68 0 4	48 1 9
Sesamum Oil	Do.	Do.	85 4 7	71 5 3
Castor Oil	Do.	Do.	91 11 5	58 12 6
Coconut oil	Do.	Cochin white	93 3 0	68 9 3
Cotton, raw	Chitaldrug	Machine ginned	91 5 4	71 12 0
Wool, raw	Bangalore	Mixed Live (Local)	84 15 4	61 11 0
Coffee	Chikmagalur	Plantation A	168 11 0	206 12 0
Cardamoms	Bangalore	Local unbleached	1,227 2 0	927 6 9
Chillies	Do.	Local dry	67 6 2	53 3 4
Tamarind	Do.	Husked & half cleaned (Local)	8 12 9	14 12 2
Coriander	Do.	Local	31 8 3	15 9 10
Arecanuts	Shimoga	Deahavaram Local	53 9 4	35 9 9

(a) Per 1,000 nuts.

(b) Average of controlled rates.

(c) Controlled rate.

Source.—State Gazette.

29.4. MYSORE—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Mysore	Indigonous (Class I)	13 11 6	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 2 10
				to 17 12 5	to 17 12 5	to 22 13 8
		(Class II)	11 7 0	13 5 4	14 7 8	14 7 8
				to 14 8 9	to 14 8 9	to 19 4 8

29.5. MYSORE—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rice (Sort II)	Bangalore	16 10 0	21 4 0
		(b)	(b)
	Kolar	16 6 6	20 10 4
	Shimoga	16 10 0	20 10 4
	Chitaldrug	17 4 9	21 5 3
Jowar (Ordinary)	Bangalore	8 13 6	9 12 4
		(b)	(b)
Ragi (Local)	Bangalore	8 13 6	9 12 4
		(b)	(b)
	Kolar	8 13 6	9 12 0
	Chitaldrug	8 12 3	11 3 8
Gram (Local)	Bangalore	27 6 9	26 2 2
Arhardal (Local)	Bangalore	30 2 0	25 9 8
Coconuts (Local)	Bangalore	3 0 0	1 8 0
		to (a) 4 0 0	to (a) 4 0 0
Potatoes (Local)	Bangalore	18 2 0	26 0 8

(a) Assorted sizes. Price per dozen.

Source :—State Gazette.

30-1. P.E.P.S. UNION—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	1948-49 (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)
Rice	(a) 18 4 0	16 9 0 to (a) 18 2 0	26 0 0
Jowar	8 4 0 to 9 10 0	8 4 0 to 9 6 0	8 0 0
Bajra	8 10 0 to 10 0 0	8 2 0 to 9 8 0	8 2 0
Maize	8 10 0 to 10 0 0	8 4 0 to 9 10 0	8 4 0
Wheat . . . . .	..	13 8 0 to 15 0 0	13 0 0
Barley	9 8 0	8 10 0 to 9 2 0	9 0 0
Gram	9 4 0 to 10 2 0	9 4 0 to 9 12 0	12 0 0
Sugar, raw . . . . .	..	..	20 0 0
Potato . . . . .	..	..	12 0 0
Tobacco . . . . .	..	..	60 0 0
Sesamum . . . . .	..	..	32 8 0
Groundnut . . . . .	..	..	18 0 0
Rape and Mustard . . . . .	..	..	30 0 0
Linseed . . . . .	..	..	28 0 0
Cotton—unginned			
Deshi . . . . .	..	..	32 0 0
American . . . . .	..	..	41 0 0

(a) Including Dara.

NOTE :—The figures for 1950-51 represent median averages of district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices".

Source :—State Govt. returns.

30.2. P.E.P.S. UNION—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Rice . . . . .	..	16 9 0 to	16 9 0 to	16 9 0 to	16 9 0 to
Jowar	(a) 8 4 0	(a) 8 0 0	(b) 18 2 0 (c) 8 0 0	(b) 18 2 0 (c) 8 0 0	(a) 8 8 0
Bajra	8 10 0	8 2 0	(c) 8 2 0	(c) 8 2 0	(a) 8 12 0
Maize	(a) 8 10 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	(d) 10 8 0 (e) 10 0 0	(a) 10 0 0
Wheat	Not fixed	(a) 13 8 0	(f) 13 0 0 (g) 12 12 0	(h) 13 0 0 (i) 12 12 0	(h) 13 0 0 (i) 12 12 0
Barley	Not fixed	8 10 0	(c) 8 6 0	(c) 8 6 0	(c) 8 6 0

(a) Statutory.

(b) Wholesale Maximum

(c) Basic.

(d) Upto end January.

(e) From February.

(f) Upto end June.

(g) From July.

(h) Upto 15th July.

(i) From 16th July.

31.1. RAJASTHAN—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Rice (2)	Jowar (3)	Bajra (4)	Maize (5)	Ragi (6)	Wheat (7)
1949-50	38 0 0	14 9 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	9 0 0	19 0 0

Year	Barley (8)	Gruin (9)	Sugar, raw (10)	Potatoes (11)	Tobacco (12)	Sesamum (13)
1949-50	14 0 0	13 0 0	18 0 0	12 0 0	51 8 0	29 10 0

Year	Ground nut (14)	Mustard seed (15)	Linseed (16)	Castor seed (17)	Cotton (unginned) (18)	Sannhemp (19)
1949-50	19 8 0	20 8 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	38 0 0	28 0 0

NOTES

(i) The prices are for fair average quality commodities.

(ii) The figures represent the median averages of the district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952 - Farm (Harvest) Prices".

Source:—State Govt. returns.

31-2. RAJASTHAN—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar	6 0 0 to 7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Bajra	10 0 0 to 11 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0
Maize	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Wheat	11 12 0 to 14 0 0	11 4 0 to 13 8 0	(a) 13 0 0 (b) 12 12 0	13 0 0 to 14 8 0 (a) 12 12 0 to (b) 14 0 0	13 0 0 to 14 8 0
Barley	6 7 0 to 9 0 0	7 4 0 to 8 4 0	8 6 0	8 6 0 to 9 8 0	8 6 0 to 9 8 0

(a)—Upto June end.

(b)—From July onwards.

31-3. RAJASTHAN—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (R) (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar . . . . .	..	10 4 0 to (R) 11 6 10	10 4 0 to (R) 11 6 10	13 5 4 to 14 5 4	13 5 4 to (R) 14 5 4
Bajra	(R) 13 4 0	(R) 11 4 0	(R) 11 4 0	13 5 4 to 14 5 4	13 5 4 to (R) 14 5 4
Maize	7 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0 to 11 6 10	13 5 4 to 14 5 4	13 5 4 to (R) 14 5 4
Wheat	18 4 0 (a) (R) (b) 15 0 0 (c) 16 8 0	(a) 15 12 0 (b) 14 0 0	15 4 0 to (R) 16 6 6	16 0 0 to 21 0 0 (d)	16 0 0 to 17 0 0
Barley	8 4 0 to 12 1 4 (R) (b)	7 14 0 to (b) 10 12 0	10 10 0 to (b) 11 10 3	13 5 4 to 14 5 4	13 5 4 to 14 5 4

(R)—Retail.

(a)—For Bikaner.

(b)—For Jaipur.

(c)—For Jodhpur.

(d)—Pool price of local and imported wheat.

32.1. SAURASHTRA— Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Jowar	(a) 14 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
Bajra	(a) 13 0 0	(a) 12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
Wheat	Not fixed	(a) 18 0 0	(b) 16 0 0	16 0 0	(b) 16 0 0

(a)—Statutory.

(b)—Red.

32.2. SAURASHTRA—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol) (R) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (R) (4)	1951-52 (R) (5)	1952-53 (R) (6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Jowar	16 0 0	(R) 12 8 0	13 2 0 to 13 12 0	13 12 0	..
Bajra	15 0 0	(R) 13 12 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
Wheat	20 0 0	(a) 19 7 0	18 0 0 (a)	18 12 0 (a)	18 12 0 (a)

(R)—Retail.

(a)—Red.

32.3. SAURASHTRA— Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice	Rajkot	44 5 1	41 12 6	39 0 4
Jowar	Rajkot	13 3 1	19 1 6	19 2 4
Bajra	Rajkot	16 3 6	23 0 0	22 2 2
Wheat	Rajkot	19 9 2	23 15 5	25 0 6

Source:—State Govt. return.

33-1. TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Rice (2)	Jowar (3)	Ragi (4)	Gram (5)	Sugarcane (6)	Sesamum (7)
1951	17 11 1	16 5 0	17 10 10	24 10 9	1 12 8	57 11 3

Year	Pepper (8)	Tapioca (9)	Tamarind (10)	Turmeric (11)	Cashewnut (12)
1951	420 0 10	4 1 0	20 15 10	41 9 4	22 10 8

NOTE:—The figures represent median averages of the district prices. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source:—State Govt. return.

33-2. TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
o	8 2 0 to 10 0 0 (a)	9 4 0 (a)	9 4 0 (a)	10 8 0	10 8 0

(a) Paddy.

33-3. TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
o	16 13 7 to 19 5 6	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	16 15 3

33.4. TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1948 (4)	1949 (5)	1950 (6)	1951 (7)
Paddy . .	Trichur	Common	11 6 3 (a)	11 9 5 (a)	11 9 5 (a)	11 9 5 (a)
Rice . .	"	"	17 1 3 (a)	17 6 1 (a)	17 6 1 (a)	17 6 1 (a)
Wheat . .	"	"	19 11 4 (a)	16 14 11 (a)	16 1 7 (a)	16 1 7 (a)
Tuar Dal .	Mattanchery	"	21 7 1	19 11 4	22 9 6	28 5 9
Tapioca .	Trichur	Dry	16 15 0	13 7 9	12 13 7	13 4 11
Fish . .	Mattanchery	Common	26 14 1	36 10 0	37 10 5	58 2 0
Coconut Oil .	Trichur	"	24 7 9	70 9 4	82 2 9	86 7 10
Coconut (b) .	Mattanchery	Husked	133 10 3	172 0 7	196 0 11	207 14 0
		Un-husked	141 7 7	208 12 2	206 2 5	214 1 10
Copra . .	Mattanchery	Mill Pars	36 0 4	46 13 7	54 6 2	57 7 2
Coconut Oil cake	"	Common	12 7 1	14 11 3	13 14 10	14 12 4
Popper . .	Trichur	"	136 13 7	277 8 6	440 6 9	466 2 8
Turmeric . .	"	Salem	38 7 2	40 15 0	39 6 8	29 13 10
Ginger . .	Mattanchery	Common	43 11 9	99 3 10	102 11 10	151 9 2
Groundnut .	"	Dry, Unshelled	19 11 0	22 8 4	23 13 3	25 8 4
Groundnut Oil	"	Common	53 7 1	63 0 11	68 14 6	72 11 4
Cashewnut .	"	"	12 15 11	14 14 8	23 2 3	27 5 8
Cashewnut Kernels	Trichur	Indian wholes	81 14 6	84 4 3	..	..
Sugar . .	"	"	41 0 0	37 0 2	37 8 2	38 8 0
Jaggery . .	Mattanchery	"	15 10 0	20 8 3	30 3 2	18 2 2
Chillies	"	1st class	61 9 9	81 5 6	102 14 8	83 9 10
Tamarind . .	"	"	13 2 6	18 7 7	21 2 2	16 15 3
Toa . .	"	"	142 11 11	174 12 3	174 13 9	195 7 1
Eggs (b) . .	"	"	86 7 11	107 5 5	114 11 6	110 2 3
Ghee . .	Trichur	Common	180 13 5	178 15 8	179 1 3	190 9 2

(a) Ration rate.

(b) Per 1,000.

Source :—State Government returns.

33.5. TRAVANCORE-COCHIN—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1948 (4)	1949 (5)	1950 (6)	1951 (7)
Paddy . .	Trichur	..	11 15 6 (a)	12 2 9 (a)	12 2 9 (a)	12 2 9 (a)
Rice . .	..	..	17 11 11 (a)	18 0 8 (a)	18 0 8 (a)	18 0 8 (a)
Coconut (b) .	Chittur	Husked	2 4 0	3 0 0	2 13 4	3 6 6
		Un-Husked	2 9 2	3 1 10	2 15 0	3 8 0
Coconut Oil .	..	Common	62 9 4	81 10 10	95 1 5	101 15 11
Turmeric .	Trichur	Salem	44 6 6	50 2 9	48 8 9	41 4 3
	Irinjalakuda	Country .	35 3 0	36 7 10	40 4 2	38 0 6
Sugar . .	Trichur .	Common .	45 3 8	42 2 7	41 2 3	41 2 3
Tapioca . .	..	Raw .	7 1 5	5 4 11	5 11 5	5 13 8

(a) Ration rate.

(b) Per dozen.

Source :—State Government returns.

34.1. AJMER—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Crop (1)	1948-49 (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)
Rice . . . . .	..	..	13 0 0
Jowar	8 8 0	8 8 0	13 5 3
Bajra	9 8 0	9 8 0	11 7 0
Maize	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 12 6
Wheat	14 1 0	13 6 0	20 0 0
Barley	9 8 9	8 14 0	15 8 0
Gram	9 2 3	8 14 0	12 5 0
Potato . . . . .	..	..	18 12 0
Tobacco . . . . .	..	..	144 0 0
Sesamum . . . . .	..	..	32 0 0
Rapo and Mustard . . . . .	..	..	30 0 0
Linseed . . . . .	..	..	22 0 0
Cotton unginned . . . . .	..	..	32 0 6

NOTE.—The figures represent median averages of district figures. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source :—State Government returns.

34.2. AJMER—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)
Jowar	(a)	8 8 0	8 8 0	(a)
Bajra	(a)	9 8 0	9 8 0	(a)
Maize	(a)	8 8 0	8 8 0	(a)
Wheat . . . . .	..	13 12 3 to 14 1 0 (b)	13 8 0 (c) 13 4 0 (d)	14 0 0 (c)
Barley	(a)	9 4 5 to 9 9 0	8 14 0	9 6 0 (e)

(a) Not fixed.

(b) Statutory

(c) Upto end June

(d) From July.

(e) Statutory Maximum Price.

34.3. AJMER—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)
Jowar	9 12 6 (R)
Bajra	10 12 6 (R)
Maize	9 12 6 (R)
Wheat	15 1 0	14 4 6 (a) 14 0 6 (b)
Barley	10 0 0	9 10 6 (R)

(a) Upto end June.

(b) From July.

(R) Retail.

34.4. AJMER—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)
Jowar	Ajmer City	12 2 5	12 5 3(c)
Bajra	Do.	19 2 8	18 4 4
Maize	Do.	18 4 0	16 3 0
Wheat	Do.	14 6 0(c)	14 0 0 to 18 0 0(c)
Barley	Do.	16 12 0	15 8 8
Gram	Do.	16 15 0	19 3 4
Sugar, raw	Do.	21 13 0	13 3 4
Tobacco	Do.	130 6 8	149 2 8
Cummin Seed	Do.	92 14 8	71 4 0

(c) Controlled rate.

Source :—State Government returns.

34.5. AJMER—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice	Ajmer	Imported (Coarse)	20 10 3	20 10 3	20 10 3	No Supply
		Indigenous (E.P. Coarse)	..	24 9 10	24 9 10	24 9 10 to 28 2 3
Wheat	Ajmer	Imported	11 0 6	11 0 6 to 12 0 0	14 6 0	14 6 0 to 18 6 0

34.6. AJMER—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)
Rice	Ajmer City	33 11 0	38 0 4
Jowar	Do.	12 3 3	13 3 8
Bajra	Do.	19 14 4	19 2 7
Maize	Do.	19 6 4	17 2 0
Wheat	Do.	15 13 8	18 10 7
Barley	Do.	17 6 4	16 5 4
Gram	Do.	18 1 6	20 9 0
Sugar, raw	Do.	22 11 4	15 5 3
Sugar	Do.	38 0 0	34 6 0
Sesamum Oil	Do.	79 12 8	71 12 10
Ghee	Do.	240 0 0	203 14 4
Cumin	Do.	104 0 0	87 4 4

*Source :—State Government returns.***35.1. BHOPAL—Farm (Harvest) Prices**

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Rice (Aus) (2)	Jowar (3)	Bajra (4)	Maize (5)	Wheat (Deshi) (6)	Barley (7)	Gram (Deshi) (8)	Sugar, F (9)
1949-50 . . .	19 8 0	10 5 6	..	9 3 0	11 14 0	..	8 14 0	23 14
1950-51 . . .	26 2 0	10 5 6	10 0 0	12 6 0	15 0 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	20 4

Year	Potato (10)	Tobacco		Sesamum (Deshi) (13)	Groundnut (14)	Rape & Mustard (15)	Linseed (16)	Cotton (Desi) (17)
		Kharif (11)	Rabi (12)					
1949-50 . . .	..	..	..	28 5 0	18 3 0	..	23 14 0	102 0
1950-51 . . .	10 0 0	98 0 0	105 0 0	35 6 0	16 8 0	43 0 0	30 0 0	123 8

Note :—The above figures represent the median averages of district prices. For details, see " Supplier to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) prices ".

Source :—Season and Crop Report, Bhopal.

35.2. BHOPAL—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar	8 12 0	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (b)	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (b)	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (b)	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (b)
Wheat	Not fixed	14 0 0 (c) 13 0 0 (d)	..	13 0 0 (e) 12 8 0 (f)	13 0 0 (e) 12 8 0 (f)

(a) Upto end January

(c) Upto 15th May

(e) Upto end May

(b) From February.

(d) From 16th May.

(f) From June.

35.3. BHOPAL—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Jowar	Not fixed	10 5 2 (a)	10 9 2(a)(b) 10 5 2(a)(c)	10 2 2(a)(b) 9 14 2(a)(c)	10 2 2(a)(b) 9 14 2(a)(c)
Wheat . . . . .	..	13 0 0 (d)	..	14 14 2(a)(e) 14 6 2(a)(f)	14 14 2(a)(e) 14 6 2(a)(f)

(a) F.O.R.

(b) Upto end January.

(c) From February.

(d) Ceiling price in main rail head mandis.

(e) Upto end May.

(f) From June.

36.1. BILASPUR—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Rice (2)	Maize (3)	Wheat (4)	Barley (5)	Gram (6)	Sugar, Raw (7)
1950-51 . . .	31 6 5	15 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	12 0 0	25 0 0

Year	Potato (8)	Tobacco (9)	Sesamum (10)	Rape & Mustard (11)	Linseed (12)	Cotton (13)
1950-51 . . .	17 0 0	100 0 0	41 4 0	36 8 0	40 0 0	110 0 0

Source:—State Government return.

36.2. BILASPUR—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice	Bilaspur	4 12 0	30 8 0	28 8 0	32 8 0	29 11
Maize	Bilaspur	2 3 0	19 0 0	14 2 0	14 8 0	11 0
Wheat	Bilaspur	3 1 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	20 0 0	15 0
Gram	Bilaspur	4 2 0	13 8 0	18 0 0	12 0 0	13 5
Mash	Bilaspur	5 0 0	38 0 0	24 8 0	24 0 0	27 8
Moong	Bilaspur	7 10 0	27 8 0	29 0 0	30 0 0	30 0
Rape & Mustard	Bilaspur	5 14 0	38 8 0	38 8 0	38 0 0	30 0
Turmeric	Bilaspur	82 0 0	62 8 0	69 4 0	52 8 0	40 0

Source.—State Govt. return.**36.3. BILASPUR (Simla Hills)—Retail Prices**

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1939 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
1. Rice (ordinary) . . .	Bilaspur	5 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	29 8 0
2. Wheat	Bilaspur	3 4 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	21 8 0	16 0 0
3. Maize	Bilaspur	2 7 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	12 0 0
4. Mash	Bilaspur	5 6 0	40 0 0	26 0 0	25 8 0	28 6 0
5. Gram	Bilaspur	4 8 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	12 10 0	15 0 0
6. Moong	Bilaspur	8 0 0	29 0 0	32 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0
7. Rape & Mustard . . .	Bilaspur	6 3 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	39 0 0	31 8 0
8. Turmeric	Bilaspur	85 0 0	64 0 0	71 0 0	53 12 0	42 0 0

Source.—State Govt. return.

37.1. COORG—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per unit)

Crop (1)	Unit (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)
Rice	Maund . .	13 5 0	13 8 0
Ragi	Do. . .	9 11 5	9 11 0
Pepper	Do. . .	..	418 0 0
Cardamom	Do. . .	757 0 0	949 10 0
Tea	Lb. . .	2 2 0	2 6 0
Orange	1000 fruits . .	66 4 0	58 0 0

Source.—State Government returns.**37.2. COORG—Procurement Prices**

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Paddy	8 9 3	8 3 0	8 3 0	9 4 0	9 10

37.3. COORG—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51 (4)	1951-52 (5)	1952-53 (6)
Rice (R)	14 8 9	13 5 4	13 5 4	16 0 0	16 5 1

(R) Retail.

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37.4. COORG—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	1938-39	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice . . .	3 5 4	13 5 4 (c) R	13 5 4 (c) R	16 0 0 (c) R

(c) Controlled rate.

R Retail Issue rate.

38.1. DELHI—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1950-51 . . .	35 8 0	12 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	13 0 0

Year	Gram	Sugar, raw	Potato	Tobacco	Rape & Mustard	Cotton
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1950-51 . . .	18 0 0	20 0 0	8 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0	80 0 0

Source.—State Govt. return.

38.2. DELHI—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice	20 8 0 (a)	19 0 0 (b)	19 0 0 (b)	19 0 0 (b)	19 0 0 (b)
Jowar	8 12 0 (b)	8 8 0 (b)	8 8 0 (b)	8 8 0 (b)	..
Bajra	9 2 0 (b)	8 12 0 (b)	8 12 0 (b)	8 12 0 (b)	..
Maize	9 14 0 (b)(c)	9 8 0 (b)	9 8 0 (b)	9 8 0 (b)	..
Wheat	13 8 0	15 0 0 (b)	15 0 0 (b)	15 0 0 (b)	15 0 0 (b)
Barley	Not fixed	9 12 0 (b)	9 8 0 (b)	9 8 0 (b)	9 8 0 (b)

(a) Begmi.

(b) Statutory.

(c) Issue rate.

38.3. DELHI—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1949 (3)	1950 (4)	1951 (5)	1952 (6)
Rice	Delhi	16 1 0 (c)	16 1 0 (c)	21 0 6 (c)	24 13 0 (c)
Wheat	Delhi	..	..	..	13 2 8
Lajra	Delhi	15 4 10 to 16 0 0	..	8 12 6 (c)	12 1 0 (c)
Laine	Delhi	8 0 0 (c)	8 0 0 (c)	8 0 0 (c)	8 0 0 (c)
Wheat	Delhi	10 2 0 (c)	10 2 0 (c)	13 9 0 (c)	15 9 7 (c)
Barley	Delhi	7 4 0 (c)	7 4 0 (c)	7 4 0 (c)	10 9 7 (c)
Gram	Delhi	10 12 4 to 10 14 4	10 1 0 to 13 0 0	12 4 2	16 11 9
Sugar Crystal	Delhi	..	..	33 12 0 (c)	32 12 3
Gar	Delhi	16 1 7 to 18 12 4	29 11 2	20 4 9	13 0 0
Mung dal	Delhi	24 7 10 to 26 3 10	20 4 7 to 24 12 10	23 9 6	22 1 6
Mustard seed	Delhi	..	..	38 14 0	26 11 8
Mustard Oil	Delhi	..	..	71 8 7	46 0 6
Sesamum Oil	Delhi	..	..	69 13 2	56 12 0
Ghee	Delhi	210 5 4 to 229 5 0	220 2 8 to 225 4 0	213 5 0	208 10 8

(c) Controlled rate.

Source.—State Govt. returns.

38.4. DELHI—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice	Delhi	Imported (Coarse)	16 14 0	16 14 0	17 8 0	17 8 0 (a)
Wheat	Delhi	Imported Indigenous	10 15 0	10 15 0	14 6 0	14 6 0 to 19 6 0

(a) Up to February, 1952 thereafter practically no supply.

38.5. DELHI—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1949 (3)	1950 (4)	1951 (5)	1952 (6)
Rice	Delhi	16 14 0 (c)	16 14 0 (c)	17 8 0 (c)	17 8 0 (c)
Jowar	Delhi	..	..	..	16 4 0
Bajra	Delhi	..	..	9 4 6 (c)	12 8 0
Maize	Delhi	..	..	8 7 (c)	8 7 0 (c)
Wheat	Delhi	10 15 0 (c)	10 15 0 (c)	14 6 0 (c)	14 6 0 to 19 6 0 (c)
Barley	Delhi	..	..	7 11 0 (c)	11 1 11
Gram	Delhi	..	..	12 5 4	17 9 4
Mung dal	Delhi	..	..	28 0 0	27 13 10
Sugar, raw	Delhi	..	..	20 13 3	14 6 6
Sugar Crystal	Delhi	..	..	34 6 0 (c)	33 10 4
Mustard Seed	Delhi	..	..	56 4 0	33 4 10
Mustard Oil	Delhi	..	..	77 11 3	52 2 11
Sesamum Oil	Delhi	..	..	78 12 4	66 14 0
Ghee	Delhi	..	..	233 5 4	217 8 0

(c) Controlled rate.

Source.— State Government returns.

39-1. HIMACHAL PRADESH—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice	4 4 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	26 6 9
Bajra . . . . .	..	..	..	10 0 0
Maize	3 12 0	14 6 0	13 0 0	10 12 0
Ragi	2 8 0	16 9 0	15 2 0	10 4 0
Wheat	3 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	16 14 9
Barley	1 7 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 6
Gram	2 0 0	9 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0
Potatoes	1 2 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	11 0 0
Sugar, Raw . . . . .	..	..	..	15 8 0
Tobacco . . . . .	..	..	..	61 10 8
Sesamum . . . . .	..	..	..	30 0 0
Rape & Mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	27 5 4
Linseed . . . . .	..	..	..	38 0 0
Cotton—Deshi unginned . . . . .	..	..	..	20 0 0

NOTE.—The figures for 1950-51 are median averages of the district prices. For details, see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 & 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices".

Source :—State Government returns.

39-2. HIMACHAL PRADESH (MANDI STATE)—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rice	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
Maize	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 8 0

39.3. HIMACHAL PRADESH (MANDI STATE)—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1950-51	1951-52
(1)	(2)	(3)
Rice (R)	22 8 0	23 8 0
Maize (R)	13 0 0	13 0 0

(R)—Retail.

39.4. HIMACHAL PRADESH—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Centre	Quality	1938-39	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Rice	Kasumpti . . .	Common . . .	16 8 0	45 0 0	48 0 0	46 0 0
	Mandi	Medium	2 12 0	22 8 0	28 0 0	29 1 0
	Nahan	1st Class . . .	4 12 0	..	22 0 0	21 0 0
Wheat	Kasumpti . . .	Deshi	10 8 0	23 8 0	26 8 0	27 8 0
	Mandi	1st Class . . .	2 2 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	22 8 0
	Nahan	1st Class . . .	4 0 0	..	20 0 0	17 8 0
Barley	Kasumpti . . .	Deshi	7 4 0	15 10 0	18 8 0	15 2 0
	Mandi	1st Qty. . . .	1 8 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	18 0 0
Gram	Nahan	1st Qty. . . .	2 8 0	..	10 0 0	14 8 0
Maize	Kasumpti . . .	Deshi	7 0 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	18 0 0
	Mandi	1st Qty. . . .	1 14 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0
	Chamba	Deshi . . . . .	..	..	11 0 0	16 0 0
Ragi	Kasumpti . . .	Deshi	5 11 0	18 12 0	22 10 0	19 4 0
	Mandi	1st Qty. . . .	1 8 0	15 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
Potatoes.	Mandi	Medium	1 3 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0

Source :—State Government returns.

39-5. HIMACHAL PRADESH—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	Quality (3)	1938-39 (4)	1947-48 (5)	1948-49 (6)	1949-50 (7)
Rice	Kasumpti	Common	17 4 0	46 4 0	49 10 0	47 4 0
	Mandi	Medium	2 13 3	22 13 9	29 1 6	30 0 0
	Nahan	1st Qty.	5 1 0	..	23 0 0	22 0 0
Wheat	Kasumpti	Deshi	11 10 0	24 5 0	27 10 0	28 9 0
	Mandi	1st Qty.	2 5 9	15 4 0	20 0 0	24 10 0
	Nahan	1st Qty.	4 8 0	..	21 0 0	19 0 0
Barley	Kasumpti	Deshi	8 2 0	16 8 0	19 6 0	16 4 0
	Mandi	1st Qty.	1 13 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	20 0 0
Gram	Nahan	1st Qty.	2 14 0	..	10 8 0	15 6 0
Buize	Kasumpti	Deshi	8 10 0	20 0 0	19 0 0	19 10 0
	Mandi	1st Qty.	2 0 0	18 13 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
	Chamba	Deshi . . . . .	..	..	12 8 0	18 4 6
Ragi	Kasumpti	Deshi	6 10 0	19 10 0	23 4 0	20 4 0
	Mandi	1st Qty.	1 9 6	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0
Potatoes	Mandi	Medium	1 5 3	16 0 0	13 5 3	13 5 3

Source :—State Government returns.

40-1. KUTCH—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1948-49 (4)	1949-50 (5)	1950-51 (6)
Wheat	Sarbati	9 5 0	25 0 0	38 5 0	32 0 0
	Vajiya	6 8 0	16 8 0	17 8 0	25 0 0
owar	Deshi	7 0 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
ajra	Deshi	7 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0
ugar, raw . . . . .	..	12 5 0	18 0 0	16 0 0	15 0 0
lung	Deshi	12 6 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0

Source :—State Government return.

40.2. KUTCH—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Jowar	12 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
Bajra	16 14 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
Wheat	Not fixed	18 12 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0

40.3. KUTCH—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Jowar . . . . .	..	..	13 1 0 (R)	13 2 0 (R)	..
Bajra	18 5 3 (R)	14 7 3 (R)	15 1 0 (R)	15 2 0 (R)	..
Wheat . . . . .	..	..	18 1 0 (R)	18 1 0 (R)	(a) 17 13

(R)—Retail.

(a) Vajiya.

40.4. KUTCH—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity	Quality	1938-39	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rice	Vadna	8 0 0	23 0 0	30 0 0
Wheat	Sarbati	9 5 0	75 12 0	34 0 0
	Vajiya	13 12 0	36 0 0	25 0 0
Jowar	Deshi	15 0 0	21 5 0	21 8 0
Bajra	Deshi	14 12 0	16 8 0	19 8 0
Arhar Dal . . . . .	.....	11 5 0	29 11 0	30 0 0
Gur . . . . .	.....	12 5 0	21 11 0	12 0 0
Groundnut . . . . .	.....	4 0 0	21 11 0	8 8 0
Groundnut Oil . . . . .	.....	22 3 0	54 0 0	30 0 0
Sesamum . . . . .	.....	9 0 0	22 8 0	32 0 0
Sesamum Oil . . . . .	.....	21 9 0	54 11 0	33 0 0
Coconut . . . . .	.....	21 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0
Coconut Oil . . . . .	.....	24 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0
Ghee . . . . .	.....	90 0 0	178 0 0	160 0 0
Tobacco . . . . .	.....	105 0 0	160 0 0	180 0 0

Source :—State Government returns.

40.5. KUTCH—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Rice	Vadna	8 12 0	23 8 0	30 12 0
Wheat	Sarhadi	10 0 0	76 4 0	35 0 0
Barley	Vajiya	14 4 0	17 8 0	26 0 0
Gram	Doshi	15 4 0	17 8 0	20 0 0
Mustard . . . . .	....	9 4 0	..	30 4 0
Chick Dal . . . . .	....	12 0 0	30 0 0	36 4 0

Source:—State Government returns.

41.1. MANIPUR—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Paddy (2)	Rice (3)	Maize (4)	Potatoes (5)	Sesamum (6)	Cotton (unginned) (7)	Chillies (8)
50-51	5 12 2	10 0 0	15 0 0	6 0 0	9 0 0	30 0 0	60 0 0

Source:—State Government returns.

42.1. TRIPURA—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Quality (2)	1938-39 (3)	1948-49 (4)	1949-50 (5)	1950-51 (6)
Rice (Husked)	Winter	3 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	24 4 0
	Autumn	3 4 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	18 2 0
Cotton (Uncleaned)	2 4 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	65 13 3(a)
Pea	10 8 0	22 0 0	15 0 0	19 0 0
Sesamum	4 0 0	14 0 0	19 0 0	27 0 0
Mustard seed	4 6 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0
Mustard seed	20 0 0
Garar, raw	27 10 6
Potato	25 5 3
Onion	94 5 3

(a) Cleaned

Source:—State Government returns.

42.2. TRIPURA—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1950-51 (2)	1951-52 (3)	1952-53 (4)
Rice	16 14 0 to 17 8 0	15 0 0 to 16 8 0 (a)	15 0 0 to 16 8 0 (a)

(a) Coarse.

42.3. TRIPURA—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain (1)	1950-51 (2)	1951-52 (3)	1952-53 (4)
Rice	21 7 0 to 22 1 0 (R)	19 9 0 to 21 1 0 (R)	21 4 0 (R)

(R) Retail.

42.4. TRIPURA—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (a)	Centre (b)	Quality (c)	1938-39 (4)	1949 (5)	1950 (6)
Rice	Agartala . .	Common . .	3 14 0	25 0 0	26 8 0
	Sonamura . .	Do.	3 12 0	22 0 0	24 0 0
	Dharmanagar .	Do.	3 4 0	18 0 0	19 0 0
	Khowai . .	Do.	3 8 0	18 0 0	19 0 0
Mustardseed	Agartala . .	Do.	6 4 0	32 0 0	33 8 0
	Sonamura . .	Do.	6 8 0	28 0 0	30 0 0
Sesamum	Udaipur . .	Do.	4 8 0	23 0 0	24 0 0
	Khowai . .	Do.	4 4 0	23 0 0	25 0 0
Cotton	Udaipur . .	Unleaned . .	4 0 0	15 0 0	13 0 0
	Sonamura . .	Do.	4 2 0	23 0 0	22 0 0
	Khowai . .	Do.	4 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0
Jute	Agartala . .	Tripura Jute .	13 0 0	24 0 0	35 0 0
	Udaipur . .	Do.	10 8 0	16 8 0	23 0 0

Source.—State Government return.

42.5 TRIPURA—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1938-39 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)
1. Rice (Common)	1. Agartala	4 0 0	26 8 0	28 0 0
	2. Sonamura	4 0 0	23 8 0	23 8 0
	3. Dharmanaghar	3 8 0	19 0 0	18 4 0
	4. Khowai	4 0 0	18 0 0	18 8 0
2. Mustard Seeds	1. Agartala	4 8 0	33 0 0	35 0 0
	2. Sonamura	4 12 0	29 0 0	31 0 0
	3. Khowai	4 4 0	30 0 0	31 8 0
3. Sesamum (Til)	1. Khowai	4 8 0	24 0 0	26 8 0
	2. Udaipur	5 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0
4. Jute (Tripura)	1. Agartala	14 0 0	26 0 0	32 0 0
	2. Udaipur	12 0 0	21 0 0	26 8 0

Source.—State Government return.

43.1. VINDHYA PRADESH—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Rice (2)	Jowar (3)	Bajra (4)	Maize (5)	Wheat (6)	Barley (7)	Gram (8)	Potato (9)
1950-51	27 5 0	14 6 0	12 0 0	13 11 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	14 10 0	9 8 0

Year	Tobacco (10)	Sesamum (11)	Groundnut (12)	Rape & Mustard (13)	Linseed (14)	Castor (15)	Cotton (16)	Kutki (17)
1950-51	115 0 0	26 6 0	20 4 0	29 6 0	24 12 0	20 14 0	77 8 0	9 0 0

NOTE.—The figures represent median averages of the district prices. For details see "Supplement to the Agricultural Prices in India, 1951 and 1952—Farm (Harvest) Prices."

Source.—State Government return.

43.2. VINDHYA PRADESH--Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice	10 3 0	9 11 0	9 11 0	9 11 0	13 5
Jowar	8 0 0 (b)	8 0 0 (b)	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0
Bajra	8 2 0 (b)	8 2 0	8 2 0	8 2 0	9 2
Maize	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0
Wheat	12 9 0	12 9 0 (b)	12 9 0	13 0 0 (c)	13 0
Barley	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	12 8 0 (d)	12 8
				7 0 0	7 0

(a) Medium.

(b) Statutory.

(c) Upto 15th May.

(d) From 16th May onwards.

43.3. VINDHYA PRADESH--Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Foodgrain	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice	12 7 0 (a)	11 11 0 (a)	11 11 0 (a)	11 12 0 (a)	14 12
Jowar	10 4 0 (a)	10 0 0 (a)	10 0 0 (a)	9 7 0 (a)	10 7
Bajra	10 6 0 (a)	10 2 0 (a)	10 2 0 (a)	9 9 0 (a)	10 7
Maize	9 4 0 (a)	9 0 0 (a)	9 0 0 (a)	8 7 0 (a)	9 7
Wheat . . . . .	..	14 5 0	14 9 0 (a)	14 7 0 (a)(b)	14 7 (a)
				13 15 0 (a)(c)	13 15 (a)
Barley . . . . .	..	9 4 0	9 0 0 (a)	8 7 0 (a)	8 7 (a)

(a) F. O. R.

(b) Upto 15th May.

(c) From 16th May onwards.

43.4. VINDHYA PRADESH--Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1938-39 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Rice . . .	Rewa	3 0 0	21 0 0	25 0 0	34 1 3	21 11 9
Jowar . . .	Do.	2 6 0	8 0 0	13 5 0	16 1 1	12 11 10
Bajra . . .	Do.	2 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	14 10 8	13 15 0
Maize . . .	Do.	1 14 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	14 8 4	13 7 0
Wheat . . .	Do.	2 8 0	16 0 0	20 0 0	19 9 5	18 5 4
Barley . . .	Do.	2 0 0	7 4 0	12 13 0	13 7 0	14 2 0
Gram . . .	Do.	2 6 0	10 0 0	13 0 0	17 10 5	16 10 2

Source.—State Government return.

43.5. VINDHYA PRADESH—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Commodity (1)	Centre (2)	1938-39 (3)	1949 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
1. Rice . . .	Rewa . . .	3 1 0	22 0 0	26 0 0	..	..
2. Wheat . . .	Rewa . . .	2 10 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	..	18 12 8
3. Jowar . . .	Rewa . . .	2 8 0	9 0 0	16 0 0	..	..
4. Bajra . . .	Rewa . . .	..	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 5 0	14 12 0
5. Maize . . .	Rewa . . .	2 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	15 9 8	14 2 4
6. Barley . . .	Rewa . . .	2 6 0	8 0 0	13 5 0	14 6 8	14 14 0
7. Gram . . .	Rewa . . .	2 8 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	..	17 0 0

Source.—State Government returns.

PART III
COMMODITY TABLES

44. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN

Year, Month	Rice	Coar	Jafr	Wheat	Gram	Dal Arhar	Gut	Suga	Salt	Grou- ndnut	Grou- ndnut Oil	Grou- ndnut Cake	Sesam- um	Sesam- um Oil	Sesam- um Cake
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
(Base : Week ended 19th August, 1939 = 100)															
1939	115	101	94	131	119	104	98	115	..	109	..	..	..	..	..
1940	123	88	82	137	105	104	55	108	..	97	..	..	..	..	..
1941	159	91	82	167	102	90	43	96	..	95	..	..	..	..	..
1942	191	92	111	216	150	144	97	120	..	149	..	..	..	..	..
1943	589	189	184	339	281	297	158	144	..	281	..	..	..	..	..
1944	349	162	188	378	238	297	128	154	..	233	..	..	..	..	..
1945	330	167	179	372	250	261	141	167	..	234	..	..	..	..	..
1946	321	166	180	359	329	313	173	178	..	333	..	..	..	..	..
(Base : Year ended August, 1939 = 100)															
1947	334	185	235	375	414	507	219	215	147	481	617	343	563	585	105
1948	168	201	307	691	362	519	190	350	106	549	637	409	549	400	418
1949	495	274	271	635	358	611	260	303	98	641	733	391	644	538	457
1950	514	346	245	531	364	640	411	270	90	732	800	443	669	529	517
1951	544	297	245	549	384	800	395	297	80	765	849	476	657	537	527
1952	527	216	245	533	403	655	174	294	88	558	619	365	533	400	527
1947—November	336	185	248	375	501	751	217	206	138	476	600	384	537	572	..
1948—September	506	193	323	785	378	617	205	300	105	551	642	441	582	481	412
1948—December	482	251	272	930	364	657	195	309	110	566	675	387	639	491	424
1949—August	510	307	266	586	375	652	305	348	98	705	788	393	725	583	473
1949—October	498	334	266	550	312	618	419	288	106	707	821	414	607	498	472
1950—May	499	320	245	514	319	592	463	278	87	741	811	446	674	529	491
1951—January	538	294	245	607	397	770	305	297	84	821	894	432	692	557	589
1951—February	535	307	245	506	394	781	305	297	81	820	912	455	708	558	578
March	542	304	245	582	406	779	305	297	80	814	909	447	690	577	574
April	555	300	245	560	381	794	305	297	80	828	930	452	683	631	582
May	563	300	245	531	389	822	305	297	78	856	963	473	697	647	526
June	552	307	245	534	381	811	305	297	79	855	937	483	699	588	497
July	535	323	245	533	376	786	305	297	77	790	872	520	685	553	466
August	538	313	245	533	383	804	305	297	73	696	749	491	613	465	470
September	566	310	245	532	371	782	305	297	78	678	742	471	601	464	512
October	559	297	245	530	371	833	305	297	76	714	791	494	615	490	505
November	537	269	245	520	374	839	305	297	83	687	788	517	617	484	507
December	539	250	245	524	380	814	305	297	91	603	750	480	598	472	541
1952—January	541	256	245	517	383	810	258	297	94	669	743	423	600	470	544
1952—February	539	255	245	513	391	707	183	297	85	610	678	408	579	433	520
March	519	217	245	510	362	529	130	297	75	476	525	331	487	352	473
April	527	216	245	498	361	600	159	297	78	499	567	347	500	358	477
May	527	215	245	500	352	533	131	297	84	491	557	341	505	371	496
June	520	214	245	529	364	582	144	297	84	493	549	343	508	367	522
July	529	225	245	551	402	645	187	297	84	529	582	366	554	421	535
August	546	218	245	554	445	633	187	297	90	589	644	397	577	460	541
September	543	204	245	556	445	672	188	297	100	613	666	430	588	423	564
October	527	177	245	556	449	727	189	297	95	621	691	396	543	432	567
November	519	202	245	545	456	755	189	297	93	589	660	354	523	381	553
December	498	199	245	557	448	738	175	263	94	557	610	278	470	366	546

AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN INDIA—ECONOMIC ADVISER'S

Lin- seed	Lin- seed Oil	Rape- seed	Must- ard Oil	Can- tor- seed	Castor Oil	Copra	Coconut Oil	Coconut Cake	Cotton Raw	Cotton seed	Jute Raw	Jute Man- u- factures	Silk Raw	Wool Raw	Spices & Condi- ments	Pepper Black	Chil- lice
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
(Base: Week ended 19th August, 1939=100)																	
125	..	..	..	..	..	146	..	..	142	..	166	176	..	113	..	..	..
113	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	136	..	138	141	..	136	..	..	..
124	..	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	142	..	124	171	..	159	..	..	..
143	..	..	..	..	..	257	..	..	137	..	132	174	..	155	..	..	..
212	..	..	..	..	..	379	..	..	221	..	206	241	..	159	..	..	..
202	..	..	..	..	..	418	..	..	191	..	210	252	..	209	..	..	..
243	..	..	..	..	..	498	..	..	184	..	198	252	..	241	..	..	..
340	..	..	..	..	..	859	..	..	201	..	255	282	..	280	..	..	..
(Base: Year ended August, 1939=100)																	
436	556	427	461	508	540	647	580	165	291	345	419	474	512	262	406	584	286
402	474	458	470	531	537	653	655	355	377	396	492	504	501	336	444	1,109	255
443	537	597	507	463	469	876	804	334	416	474	491	509	644	361	644	1,923	565
564	631	681	657	528	513	1,007	900	438	450	471	486	561	832	693	781	3,293	729
611	675	691	574	778	773	1,063	1,058	497	501	472	815	803	608	646	713	3,307	600
422	489	378	353	545	588	725	718	447	424	350	497	506	418	458	505	2,808	345
437	524	512	507	519	561	610	539	..	307	353	428	498	515	298	413	759	260
400	479	506	590	500	527	681	692	333	381	412	512	535	552	365	494	1,473	293
438	474	530	495	522	538	891	865	333	407	453	531	536	546	365	537	1,489	320
453	558	640	692	466	462	887	801	333	412	478	443	543	665	298	673	2,542	651
485	584	672	656	167	475	987	885	333	417	471	503	561	631	595	759	3,105	799
536	625	643	652	166	480	919	953	403	427	458	479	561	918	582	783	3,401	713
672	701	673	627	968	798	1,109	1,093	512	496	486	479	561	778	885	754	3,361	614
709	726	651	607	922	858	1,073	1,080	681	495	485	479	561	795	811	782	3,711	614
663	725	631	601	859	856	1,052	1,006	476	491	488	726	733	771	931	748	3,340	569
640	713	624	594	843	854	1,040	1,000	486	491	493	1,206	1,015	742	857	752	3,530	540
658	750	626	598	819	819	1,015	1,011	487	495	497	1,268	991	709	740	779	3,559	554
642	719	607	585	831	819	1,052	1,051	491	500	503	1,325	1,007	627	669	769	3,447	577
559	650	592	568	773	775	1,037	1,000	504	505	492	980	888	555	634	739	3,429	590
608	585	531	560	621	698	1,042	997	512	506	459	824	778	517	606	696	3,446	611
545	603	554	533	627	668	1,063	1,007	505	511	442	693	757	506	438	683	3,389	625
587	617	603	632	741	699	1,115	1,051	496	506	411	753	797	530	475	677	3,125	657
591	655	613	618	741	748	1,104	1,047	506	509	450	744	791	490	485	691	3,283	656
585	670	586	546	695	717	1,030	936	504	508	430	775	838	428	418	677	3,236	605
526	671	554	522	686	705	901	869	519	504	430	839	802	440	428	620	2,960	626
526	615	488	477	625	682	735	690	487	504	397	725	670	445	439	650	2,866	446
397	487	318	336	477	534	545	589	458	367	283	519	554	423	360	459	2,501	314
368	451	361	356	450	537	639	636	464	380	281	580	548	364	307	444	2,077	274
322	452	325	306	470	530	658	696	446	374	280	517	492	355	409	475	2,331	301
362	466	353	306	478	522	674	680	427	408	300	509	481	380	416	498	2,705	321
419	495	362	356	551	571	754	734	428	441	375	410	430	444	482	520	3,082	340
427	485	378	358	598	636	736	721	424	460	381	396	419	416	491	509	3,164	334
421	475	372	336	586	602	750	740	428	466	404	428	475	454	504	510	3,211	325
426	472	366	322	577	601	794	778	431	439	383	416	478	457	569	501	3,283	319
405	443	369	314	551	582	801	795	437	388	360	399	449	425	599	499	3,052	340
390	407	363	308	640	586	784	761	431	388	369	388	392	423	587	486	2,757	358

44. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN INDIA—ECONOMIC ADVISER'S—concl.

Year/Month	Turmeric (35)	Gummin (36)	Be- tel nuts (37)	Ca- shew- nuts (38)	Toba- cco Leaf (39)	Hides Raw (40)	Cow Hides (41)	Buf- falo Hides (42)	Skins Raw (43)	Sheep Skins (44)	Goat Skins (45)	Shel- lac (T.N.) (46)	Tea (47)	Coffee (48)	Rub- ber (49)	Van spat Dahl (50)
(Base: Week ended 19th August 1939 = 100)																
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	115	104	..	..
1940 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	114	119	..	..
1941 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	186	132	..	..
1942 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	189	182	..	..
1943 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	479	..	347	..	..
1944 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	429	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	149	336	..	..
1945 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	446	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	159	350	..	..
1946 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	376	..	..	..	..	..	..	762	164	334	..	..
(Base: Year ended August, 1939 = 100)																
1947	350	467	633	237	625	354	285	259	291	430	320	771	352	397	168	332
1948	398	353	585	276	686	337	278	266	310	417	352	911	354	495	175	363
1949	416	303	587	309	666	334	289	271	334	426	340	900	360	486	196	398
1950	415	374	734	394	934	365	289	271	405	426	347	846	437	479	198	429
1951	340	409	753	556	1,092	555	507	364	497	530	438	1,100	408	567	275	466
1952	209	314	655	672	975	372	390	337	251	354	295	558	342	675	298	393
1947—November	357	473	636	190	595	322	238	282	297	465	363	865	304	310	160	362
1948—September	424	326	515	325	727	348	279	265	283	380	348	886	334	510	179	362
December	432	404	546	325	699	357	283	253	319	404	339	959	387	534	202	376
1949—August	407	303	586	296	616	330	284	273	315	422	341	863	383	494	198	404
October	428	301	614	362	687	323	293	279	348	437	367	900	433	488	200	409
1950—May . . .	399	387	752	352	812	340	323	276	352	403	384	665	419	463	194	430
1951—January .	418	383	796	520	965	502	493	386	573	587	534	1,270	422	551	213	450
February . . .	416	445	797	505	965	631	548	411	644	683	622	1,269	431	583	213	450
March	395	417	788	511	1,158	701	638	401	676	705	544	1,119	393	576	267	463
April	421	397	763	510	1,162	631	686	418	605	700	507	959	402	554	283	463
May	427	419	757	559	1,028	595	556	418	566	609	455	982	..	540	287	463
June	425	411	750	555	1,028	612	587	408	541	593	488	1,111	448	542	294	483
July	357	413	757	551	1,071	554	548	313	403	567	474	1,094	431	546	291	483
August	273	407	719	553	1,126	488	493	340	428	502	345	1,127	439	555	294	483
September . . .	262	392	715	561	1,109	518	469	315	458	419	344	1,128	391	563	294	483
October	262	392	715	559	1,104	511	424	319	409	417	374	1,079	395	581	294	483
November . . .	262	412	718	611	1,307	522	425	324	390	420	382	1,072	387	602	294	450
December . . .	256	419	722	616	1,227	458	380	318	334	332	399	1,035	367	614	294	443
1952—January .	256	370	713	621	1,219	444	368	318	325	302	280	942	355	622	294	436
February . . .	246	370	707	652	1,152	438	381	324	321	316	314	822	324	618	294	436
March	197	288	677	602	985	398	360	341	255	316	290	657	257	564	294	436
April	227	301	619	675	912	338	289	292	231	253	204	574	218	563	294	436
May	223	327	628	667	817	317	285	291	172	284	228	592	211	629	294	436
June	216	329	622	719	878	329	331	315	175	355	280	491	254	692	294	350
July	211	331	650	742	944	343	390	344	186	379	301	526	264	709	294	356
August	208	306	673	731	968	359	424	351	218	416	342	486	255	745	294	361
September . . .	198	327	616	714	965	367	448	350	261	424	341	498	214	813	294	371
October	184	329	621	696	986	380	459	356	284	379	313	480	191	796	294	380
November . . .	177	332	635	691	982	385	495	374	326	441	347	463	217	733	315	380
December . . .	178	320	670	674	965	379	499	388	352	453	346	451	196	675	316	356

Source: Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

45.1. RICE—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Assam—Winter	3 3 0	17 5 0	18 4 0	18 0 0
—Autumn	3 5 0	16 15 0	17 9 0	21 2 6
Bihar—Winter	3 8 0	21 8 0	..	20 6 0
—Autumn	3 2 0	17 0 0	..	(a) 14 11 0
Bombay	4 14 0	27 9 4	30 10 5	(a) 24 2 11
Madhya Pradesh—Common	3 3 0	14 10 6	15 6 10	(p) 19 15 11
Madras	3 15 0	16 5 0	12 12 9	(p) 12 12 9
Orissa—Winter	2 9 0	14 0 0	13 14 0	..
—Autumn	2 6 0	13 0 0	13 14 0	..
Punjab	1 14 0	11 3 0	10 11 0	10 0 0
Uttar Pradesh—Common	(a) 4 3 0	(a) 26 11 0	(a) 26 11 0	(a) 24 10 0
West Bengal—Winter	3 8 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	..
—Autumn	3 1 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	..	..	17 11 1
Tripura—Winter	3 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 4 0
—Autumn	3 4 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	10 0 0

(a) Paddy.

(p) Provisional.

45.2. RICE—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Assam	12 2 0 to 12 10 0	15 0 0	13 10 0 (b)	13 10 0 to 16 0 0 (b)(c) 17 2 0 to 20 0 0 (d)	17 2 0 to 20 0 0	17 2 0 to 20 0 0

45.2 Rice—Procurement Prices—concl.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bihar	9 0 0	13 8 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0
Bombay—Gujarat Distts.	8 12 9	12 5 0	11 1 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0
	to	to	to	to	to	to
	23 3 0	31 12 0	28 10 0	28 10 0	28 10 0	29 14 0
—Other Distts.	9 15 9	16 2 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	18 10 0
	to	(f)	(f)	(f)		
	13 3 0					
Madhya Pradesh	(f)					
	9 0 0	11 6 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 6
			(g)	(h)	(j)	(j) (k)
				12 0 0		
				(i)		
Madras	6 6 6	7 14 3	7 10 3	7 10 3	7 10 6	7 10 6
	to	to	to	to	to	to
	6 10 9	9 2 6	8 14 9	8 14 9	9 7 3	9 7 3
	(l)(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
Orissa	7 12 0	11 6 0	11 2 0	11 2 0	11 2 0	11 6 6
		(n)	(c)	(c)	(v)	
					11 6 6	
					(p)	
Uttar Pradesh	13 4 0	16 12 0	15 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0
		(u)(r)	(u)(r)	(c)	(r)	
West Bengal	12 3 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	14 4 0	14 4 0
	to	(s)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)
	12 12 0					
Hyderabad	..	10 13 9	10 13 9	10 13 9	12 14 0	14 2 7
Mysore	..	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 15 0
		(u)	(u)	(u)	(u)	(u)
		10 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 15 0
		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
Travancore-Cochin	..	8 2 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
		to				
		10 0 0				
		(r)				
Tripura	..	..	..	16 14 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
				to	to	to
				17 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0
					(g)	(g)

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Winter R.

(c) Upto February end.

(d) From March onwards.

(e) Common Rice.

(f) Medium Rice.

(g) Coarse Rice.

(h) Coarse I Bagad Rice.

(i) Coarse I P.C. Polish Rice.

(j) Coarse I Rice.

(k) Upto January end.

(l) For 1947-48.

(m) Paddy II.

(n) Statutory.

(o) Upto March end.

(p) From April onwards.

(r) Grade IV.

(s) Average quality.

(t) Aman Rice.

(u) Paddy I.

(v) Paddy.

45-3. RICE—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Assam	12 10 0 to 13 0 0	16 14 0 (a) (R)	17 14 0 (a) (R)	15 12 0 to 17 4 0 (a)(b)(R) 19 6 0 to 21 4 0 (a)(c)(R)	19 6 0 to 21 4 0 (R)	19 6 0 to 21 4 0 (R)
Bihar	11 0 0 to 12 13 0	15 12 0	15 0 0	12 0 0*	18 0 0	..
Bombay—Gujarat Distts .	..	13 5 4 to 34 2 8 (R)	12 1 4 to 31 0 8 (R)	12 1 4 to 31 0 8 (d)(R)	12 4 8 to 1 10 8 3 (R)	12 11 4 to 32 14 8 (R)
.. Other Distts. .	..	17 4 8 (f)(R)	16 7 4 (R)	12 4 8 to 31 10 8 (e)(R) 16 7 4 (d)(R) 16 14 0 (c)(R)	16 14 0 (R)	20 13 4 (R)
Muthya Pradesh—Producing Area.	10 3 6 (p)	12 12 10 (g)(R)	12 5 7 (g)(R)	13 12 3 (R)	13 9 9 (R)	14 3 6 (R)
—Consuming Area..	10 9 3 (p)	13 12 8 (g)(R)	13 5 0 (g)(R)	1 (R)	14 6 0 (h)(R)	15 1 0 (R)
Madras	10 15 0 to 12 11 6 (m)	12 12 0 to 14 10 0 (o)	12 3 9 to 14 6 0 (o)	12 3 9 to 14 6 0 (o)(p)	12 3 9 to 15 2 9 (o)(p)	
Orissa—Rural.	8 12 0	12 6 0 (q)	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	..
.. Urban	9 10 0	13 6 0 (q)	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	..
Uttar Pradesh	13 4 0	16 12 0 (p)(i)	19 3 2 (i)	19 3 2 (i)	19 3 2	19 3 2

45.3. Rice—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
West Bengal	12 12 0 to 13 8 0 (p)	17 8 0 (R)	16 14 0 (R)	16 14 0 (j)(R)	17 8 0 (j)(R)	17 8 0 (R)
Hyderabad . . . .	..	10 13 9	13 2 3	13 11 5 (R)	14 6 10 to 14 12 6 (k)(R)	17 2 3 (R)
Mysore . . . . .	..	13 11 11 (l)	13 11 11 (l)	14 15 5 (n)(l)(R)	17 2 10 (l)(s)(R)	22 13 8 (l)(R)
		11 7 4 (m)(R)	11 7 4 (m)(R)	17 2 10 (l)(r)(R)	22 3 9 (l)(t)(R)	19 4 7 (m)(R)
				12 3 3 (m)(n)(R)	14 7 8 (m)(s)(R)	
				14 7 8 (m)(r)(R)	19 4 7 (m)(t)(R)	
Travancore-Cochin . .	..	16 13 7 to 19 5 6	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	16 15 3
Tripura . . . . .	..	..	..	21 7 0 to 22 1 0 (R)	19 9 0 to 21 1 0 (R)	21 4 0 (R)

(R) Retail.

(P) Procurement price.*

(a) Winter rice.

(b) Upto February end.

(c) From March onwards.

(d) Upto March end.

(e) From April onwards.

(f) Medium Rice.

(g) Coarse I Rice.

(h) Coarse II Rice.†

(i) Grade IV Rice.

(j) Aman other than fine.

(k) Coarse.

(l) Paddy I.

(m) Paddy II.

(n) Upto 11th February.

(o) Rice Sort II.

(p) Statutory.

(g) Decontrolled.

(r) From 12th February onwards.

(s) Upto 9th April.

(t) From 10th April onwards.

* [Pool price of local and imported rice at subsidised rate]

45-4. RICE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Calcutta	Bombay	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh)	Goalpara (Assam) Common	Kakinada (Madras) Sort II Punasa	Chandbali (Orissa) Dhenki Mota	Patna (Bihar)	Rajkot (Saurash- tra)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1939	4 10 6	3 4 11	4 13 2	3 8 2	3 5 7	..	4 0 5	..	3 0 0
1949	17 8 0 (R)	21 14 0 (R)	24 9 0 (R)(s)	18 13 3	13 2 8	9 5 0	22 0 0	..	21 0 0
1950	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0	22 4 1 (s) (s.m.)	19 3 4	12 4 9	10 11 7	26 10 8	44 5 1	25 0 0
1951	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0	21 15 0 (w)(s)	28 0 0	13 3 0	13 11 6	29 10 8	41 12 6	34 1 3
1952	17 8 0 (R)	22 9 11	25 4 10	24 0 0	15 5 3	11 0 6	26 0 8	39 0 4	21 11 9
1947—November	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	15 0 0	9 6 6	7 12 0	12 5 0	..	14 10 6
1948—September	16 8 0	..	29 1 5	16 4 0	16 3 10	10 0 0	24 8 0	..	15 7 6
December	16 8 0	..	26 10 8	16 4 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	20 0 0	..	13 10 6
1949—August	16 8 0	17 12 0 (R)	32 0 0	19 0 0	..	9 8 0	21 13 6	..	16 10 6
October	16 8 0	17 12 0 (R)	24 9 0 (R)	23 0 0	..	12 0 0	22 1 3	..	16 2 6
1950—May	16 2 0	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	20 0 0	12 3 2	11 0 0	29 13 0	46 5 0	22 3 0
1951—January	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	18 0 0	12 4 1	12 0 0	28 0 0	42 1 10	26 3 0
February	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	18 0 0	12 8 1	12 0 0	28 0 0	42 4 4	29 5 0
March	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	28 0 0	12 12 2	12 8 0	31 0 0	40 15 10	32 4 0
April	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	27 0 0	12 12 2	12 8 0	32 0 0	39 11 10	36 0 0
May	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	26 0 0	12 12 2	13 8 0	32 0 0	41 1 0	36 0 0
June	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	26 0 0	12 12 2	17 0 0	29 0 0	49 0 2	40 8 0
July	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	30 0 0	12 12 2	17 0 0	28 0 0	39 4 2	40 10 6
August	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	..	12 12 2	17 5 0	29 0 0	38 4 8	44 1 6
September	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	44 0 0	12 12 2	12 6 6	34 0 0	40 3 8	29 5 0
October	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	43 0 0	14 7 8	12 6 0	29 0 0	46 5 4	29 0 0
November	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	24 0 0	14 7 6	12 0 0	28 0 0	46 5 4	29 0 0

45.4. Rice Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard ma

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1951—December . . .	16 14 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	24 0 0	15 3 8	14 0 0	28 0 0	44 12 0	30 0
1952—January . . .	17 8 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	25 0 0	15 3 8	14 0 0	26 0 0	44 4 10	23 8
February . . .	17 8 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	25 0 0	15 3 8	14 0 0	28 0 0	41 11 2	26 8
March . . .	17 8 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	25 0 0	15 3 8	10 0 0	25 0 0	37 8 4	23 0
April . . .	17 8 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	25 0 0	15 3 8	10 0 0	25 0 0	40 2 10	20 0
May . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	25 0 0	15 3 8	10 0 0	25 0 0	40 15 2	18 0
June . . .	17 8 0 (R)	17 12 0 (R)	21 15 0 (w)(s)	23 0 0	15 12 0	10 8 0	25 0 0	40 8 4	20 8
July . . .	17 8 0 (R)	19 15 0 (R)	30 7 7	24 0 0	15 13 0	11 0 0	29 0 0	41 0 4	24 8
August . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0 (R)	35 8 11	24 8 0	15 3 8	11 0 0	32 0 0	39 14 4	23 0
September . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0 (R)	32 0 0	26 0 0	15 3 8	11 0 0	28 0 0	40 0 10	22 8
October . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0 (R)	20 10 4	27 0 0	15 3 8	10 8 0	26 0 0	39 11 2	21 8
November . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0 (R)	26 10 8	20 0 0	15 3 8	10 0 0	22 0 0	31 6 0	19 0
December . . .	17 8 0 (R)	27 2 0	26 10 8	18 8 0	15 4 0	10 6 3	21 8 0	30 3 8	19 0

(R) Retail ration rate.
(w) Wholesale ration rate.(s) Sela III.
(a.m.) Average maximum selling price.

45.5. RICE—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	Centre	Variety	1949	1950	1951	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bihar . . .	Jamshedpur . . .	Imported (coarse)	..	..	15 15 0 (W)	15 15 to 20 10
		Indigenous (coarse)	16 14 0	15 15 0	15 15 0	..
Bombay . . .	Bombay City . . .	Imported (coarse)	..	..	18 2 0	18 : to 28 :
		Indigenous (Raw Sort I & Boiled Superior).	..	18 12 0	18 12 0	27 : to 28 :
	Sholapur . . .	Imported (coarse)	15 0 0	15 0 0	18 2 0	18 : to 28 :
		Indigenous (Dharwar medium).	20 7 8 (W)	20 3 4 to 21 4 0	19 9 4 to 20 3 4	19 15 to 22 1

45-5. RICE—RETAIL ISSUE RATES—contd.

In Rupees per standard maund.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Surat	Imported (coarse)	..	..	26 0 8 to 26 10 8	26 10 8 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Kolam-A)	..	20 13 4	20 13 4 to 21 4 0	21 4 0 to 23 5 4
		(Kolam-B)	..	19 12 8	19 12 8 to 20 0 0	..
		(Kolam-C)	..	18 12 0	18 12 0 to 19 2 8	19 2 8
	Nasik	Imported (coarse)	..	..	26 0 8 to 26 10 8	26 10 8 to 28 2 0
		Indigenous (Local I)	..	19 6 0	19 6 0 to 19 12 8	19 12 8 to 21 14 0
		(Local II)	..	16 7 4	16 7 4 to 16 14 0	16 14 0 to 18 15 4
Madhya Pradesh	Nagpur and Jabalpur	Indigenous (Fine I)	20 0 0	19 6 3	20 0 0 to 20 10 3	20 10 3
		(Medium I)	16 6 7	15 9 9	16 13 6	16 13 6
		(Coarse I)	14 3 6	13 9 9	14 11 6 to 15 0 0	15 0 0
Madras	Madras City	Imported	..	..	15 10 7	15 10 7 (a)
	Coimbatore	Imported	..	..	16 11 9	16 11 9 (a)
	Madurai	Imported	..	..	15 8 3	15 8 3 (a)
Punjab	Amritsar	Indigenous-Medium	19 11 3 to 19 12 3	17 15 3 to 19 10 3	17 15 3 to 18 2 0	18 1 9 to 18 2 6
		Coarse	15 1 3 to 15 2 3	13 9 3 to 14 15 3	13 9 3 to 13 12 0	11 14 9 to 13 12 6
	Ambala	Indigenous—Medium	19 10 9 to 19 12 3	17 15 3 to 19 10 3	17 15 3 to 18 2 0	18 1 9 to 18 2 6
		Coarse	15 0 9 to 15 2 3	13 9 3 to 14 15 3	13 9 3 to 13 12 0	11 14 9 to 3 12 6

45.5. RICE—RETAIL ISSUE RATES—concl'd.

In Rupees per standard maund.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Uttar Pradesh	Kanpur, Lucknow & Allahabad.	Indigenous (Sela I) .	35 8 11	35 8 11	35 8 11	35 8 11
		(Sela II) .	29 1 5	26 10 8 to 29 1 5	26 10 8	26 10 8
		(Sela III) .	24 9 10	22 13 9 to 24 9 10	22 13 9	22 13 9
		(Sela IV) .	18 13 2	18 13 2	18 13 2	18 13 2
West Bengal .	Calcutta . . .	Grade 'B' . . .	17 8 0	16 14 0	16 14 0	17 8 0
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad . . .	Indigenous (Medium Kichdi).	17 2 3	17 2 3	17 2 3	18 3 5 to 20 11 5
		Imported (coarse) .	..	..	14 12 6	14 12 6 to 17 2 3
Madhya Bharat	Indore . . .	Indigenous (Class I) .	..	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0 to 32 8 0
		(Class II) .	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0 to 26 4 0
Mysore . . .	Mysore . . .	Indigenous (Class I) .	13 11 6 ..	16 0 0 to 17 12 5	17 0 0 to 17 12 5	17 2 10 to 22 13 8
		(Class II) .	11 7 0	13 5 4 to 14 8 9	14 7 8 to 14 8 9	14 7 8 to 19 4 7
Ajmer . . .	Ajmer . . .	Imported (coarse) .	20 10 3	20 10 3	20 10 3	No Supply.
		Indigenous (E.P. coarse)	..	24 9 10	24 9 10	24 9 10 to 28 2 3
Delhi	Delhi . . .	Imported (coarse) .	16 14 0	..	17 8 0	17 8 0 (b)

(a) During March, 1952 and subsequent months, rice was sold at the rate of local 1st rice or at price ased on landed cost from the usual source of supply whichever is higher.

(b) Upto February 1952 thereafter practically no supply
Wholesale rate.

45-6. RICE—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Goalpara (Assam) Common	Poona (Bombay) Cleaned II Sort	Kakinada (Madras) II Sort Punasa	Balasore (Orissa) Common Average	Bahraich (Uttar Pradesh)	Calcutta Grade B	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)
939	3 11 11	5 9 10	3 14 5	3 4 6	4 14 3	..	5 0 0	3 1 0
949	18 13 2	16 13 6	15 4 0	11 6 0	25 15 10	17 8 0	32 0 0	22 0 0
950	20 0 0	17 1 3	14 1 7	14 3 6	22 13 9	16 14 0	30 0 0	26 0 0
951	28 13 3	17 12 5	14 1 7	14 4 0	27 9 1	17 0 0	33 0 0	..
952	23 11 3	22 7 5	15 13 9	14 5 0	28 8 4	17 7 0	29 8 0	..
947—November . . .	13 5 4	14 15 5	10 8 3	10 0 0	22 13 9	16 4 0	21 4 0	14 10 6
948—September . . .	15 9 9	16 13 6	10 15 8	12 8 9	24 9 10	17 8 0	40 0 0	15 0 0
December	15 9 9	16 13 6	11 1 3	12 8 9	24 9 10	17 8 0	35 6 8	13 8 0
949—August	22 13 9	16 13 6	14 13 9	16 0 0	26 10 8	17 8 0	28 15 4	16 4 0
October	22 13 9	16 13 6	15 1 2	16 0 0	23 11 3	17 8 0	35 6 8	16 4 0
950—May	20 5 3	18 3 2	14 1 7	14 3 0	..	17 0 0	26 10 8	18 12 0
951—January	18 13 2	22 1 1	14 1 7	13 14 7	24 9 10	17 0 0	26 10 8	..
February	18 13 2	20 10 4	14 1 7	13 15 4	26 10 8	17 0 0	26 10 8	..
March	30 7 8	17 4 9	14 1 7	13 14 7	26 10 8	17 0 0	32 1 4	..
April	26 10 8	16 13 6	14 1 7	13 14 7	29 1 5	17 0 0	32 1 4	..
May	26 10 8	17 4 9	14 1 7	13 14 7	29 1 5	17 0 0	33 8 7	..
June	26 10 8	17 4 9	14 1 7	14 8 9	24 9 10	17 0 0	33 8 7	..
July	29 1 5	17 4 9	14 1 7	14 8 9	24 9 10	17 0 0	28 8 7	..
August . . . . .	..	17 4 9	14 1 7	14 8 9	29 1 5	17 0 0	28 8 7	..
September	45 11 5	17 4 9	14 1 7	15 3 10	29 1 5	17 0 0	30 6 8	..
October	49 3 9	17 4 9	14 1 7	15 3 10	29 1 5	17 0 0	35 10 0	..
November	32 0 0	17 4 9	14 1 7	14 8 9	29 1 5	17 0 0	35 6 8	..
December	35 8 11	16 13 6	14 1 7	13 5 4	29 1 5	17 0 0	32 1 4	..
952—January	32 0 0	18 4 7	14 1 7	13 12 0	..	17 4 0	32 1 4	..
February	22 13 9	17 4 9	14 1 7	13 12 0	26 10 8	17 0 0	32 1 4	..
March	26 10 8	22 13 9	14 1 7	14 6 0	26 10 8	17 8 0	32 1 4	..
April	26 10 8	22 13 9	16 0 0	15 0 0	26 10 8	17 8 0	28 8 7	..
May	24 9 10	22 13 9	16 0 0	15 0 0	..	17 8 0	26 10 8	..
June	21 5 4	22 13 9	16 0 0	15 0 0	32 0 0	17 8 0	26 10 8	..
July	22 13 9	22 1 1	16 8 0	15 0 0	32 0 0	17 8 0	32 1 4	..
August	24 9 10	22 13 9	16 8 0	13 12 0	32 0 0	17 8 0	28 8 7	..
September	30 7 8	19 6 4	16 8 0	14 6 0	25 9 8	17 8 0	26 10 8	..
October	22 1 1	22 13 9	16 8 0	14 6 0	28 6 4	17 8 0	26 10 8	..
November	20 0 0	22 13 9	16 8 0	13 14 7	..	17 8 0	28 8 7	..
December	18 13 2	26 10 8	17 8 0	13 7 0	..	17 8 0	28 8 7	..

(a) Retail Ration rate.

46-1. JOWAR—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1939-50	1950-51
1	2	3	4	5
Bombay	2 10 0	15 7 0	9 11 7	10 12 0 (p)
Madhya Pradesh	2 7 0	12 9 7	14 6 5	16 4 3 (p)
Madras	2 11 0	9 9 0	8 1 9	8 1 9
Punjab	2 5 0	9 11 0	8 6 0	8 4 0
Uttar Pradesh	2 6 0	14 9 0	13 5 0	12 5 0
P.E.P.S. Union . . . . .	..	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0
		to		
		9 10 0	9 6 0	
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	14 9 0	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	..	..	16 5 0
Ajmer . . . . .	..	8 8 0	8 8 0	13 5 3

(P) Provisional.

46-2. JOWAR - Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	Dec. 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay—Gujarat Distts.	7 8 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
	to					
Other Distts	8 12 0	10 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	11 0 0
	to					
	7 0 0					
Madhya Pradesh	6 12 0	8 12 0	8 6 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
				(l)	(c)	(e)
				8 6 0	8 6 0	8 6 0
				(b)	(d)	(f)
Madras . . . . .	..	7 8 9	7 4 9	7 4 9	7 4 9	(h)
		to	to	to	to	
		8 11 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	
		(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	
Punjab	6 12 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0
		(i)(g)	(g)	(g)(i)	(i)(g)	(g)
Uttar Pradesh	6 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
				(j)	(j)	
				8 0 0	8 0 0	
				(k)	(k)	
Hyderabad (White Jowar) . . . . .	..	8 9 2	8 9 2	8 9 2	9 0 0	9 0 0
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
		to				
		7 8 0				
Goarashtra . . . . .	..	14 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0	11 0 0
		(g)				

(a)—October, 1948 to October, 1949 .

(d) From April onwards.

(g) Statutory.

(j) Upto February end

(b)—From May onwards.

(e) Upto May end .

(h) No procurement.

(k) From March onwards.

(c)—Upto March end.

(f) From June onwards.

(i) Basic.

(l) Upto April end.

46-3. JOWAR—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	Dec. 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay—Gujarat Distts	6 0 0 to 8 12 0	12 14 8 (R)	11 14 0 (R)	11 14 0 (a)(R) 12 1 4 (b)(R)	12 1 4 (R)	12 1 4 (R)
Other Distts	6 0 0 to 8 12 0	10 13 4 (R)	10 0 0 (R)	10 0 0 (a)(R) 10 3 4 (b)(R)	10 3 4 (R)	12 1 4 (R)
Madhya Pradesh—Producing Area	7 8 9	10 2 3	9 9 6	12 10 9	12 1 3 (R)	12 1 3 (R)
Consuming Area	8 15 3	11 0 0	10 11 9	13 9 9 (R)	12 15 0 (R)	12 15 0 (R)
Madrass	7 3 6 to 8 9 6 (c)	8 3 9 to 9 9 9 (d)	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 (d)	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 (a)9 6 6 9 4 0 to (b)9 7 0	7 13 3 to 9 1 6 9 7 0	(e)
Punjab	6 12 0	(f)	9 5 0	9 3 6 to (a)9 6 6 9 4 0 to (b)9 7 0	9 4 0 to 9 7 0	9 2 0 to 9 5 0
Uttar Pradesh	6 12 0	(f)	10 2 2	10 3 10	10 3 10	
Hyderabad (g)	..	8 9 2	10 13 9	..	11 6 11 (P)(R) 12 2 4 (C)(R)	11 6 11 (P)(R) 12 2 4 (C)(R)
Madhya Bharat	..	10 0 0	9 8 0	9 6 7 (R)	10 6 0 (R)	(e)
Rajasthan	..	..	10 4 0 to 11 6 10 (R)	10 4 0 to 11 6 10 (R)	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)
Saurashtra	..	16 0 0 (R)	12 8 0 (R)	13 12 0 (R)	13 12 0 (R)	..

(R)—Retail.

(P)—Producing Area.

(C)—Consuming Area.

(a)—Upto March end.

(b) From April onwards

(c)—For 1947-48.

(d) Statutory.

(e) Decontrolled.

(f) Not fixed.

(g) White Jowar.

46.4. JOWAR--Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Bombay	Sholapur (Bombay)	Coimbatore (Madras)	Nandyal (Madras) Pacha- Jonna	Rajkot (Saurashtra)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1939 . . .	3 1 3	..	2 13 9	2 4 0	..	2 6 0
1949 . . .	7 10 2	8 13 0	7 13 3	8 10 5	13 3 1	8 0 0
1950 . . .	8 0 0	9 2 0	10 12 7	9 0 2	..	13 5 0
1951 . . .	10 1 2	10 0 10	11 7 3	9 12 9	19 1 6	16 1 1
1952 . . .	(w) 11 14 10	10 7 1	9 11 10	10 7 3	19 2 4	12 11 10
1947—November . .	6 0 6	8 13 0	7 12 0	6 8 0	..	8 0 0
1948—September . .	7 9 6	8 13 0	..	..	..	..
December . .	7 9 6	8 13 0	..	8 1 5	..	..
1949—August . . .	7 9 6	8 13 0	7 13 3	8 10 5	..	..
October . . .	8 0 0	8 13 0	7 13 3	8 10 5	..	..
1950—May . . .	8 0 0	10 0 0	9 10 0	8 15 8	..	..
1951—January . . .	8 2 8	11 2 0	11 15 0	9 9 6	15 13 4	12 13 0
February . . .	(w) 8 2 8	8 15 6	9 11 0	9 9 6	15 10 8	18 1 0
March . . .	(w) 8 2 8	10 2 0	13 8 3	13 7 0	16 3 0	18 13 0
April . . .	(w) 11 0 0	10 2 0	13 8 3	..	17 2 6	18 0 0
May . . .	(w) 11 0 0	8 15 9	13 8 3	9 8 8	18 10 8	16 0 0
June . . .	(w) 11 0 8	8 15 9	13 8 3	9 8 8	18 14 10	16 0 0
July . . .	(w) 11 0 8	9 2 0	13 8 3	9 8 8	18 14 6	..
August . . .	(w) 11 0 8	11 10 8	9 10 8	9 4 10	18 11 8	..
September . . .	(w) 11 0 8	9 2 0	9 10 8	9 4 10	20 7 10	..
October . . .	..	9 2 0	9 11 10	9 4 10	23 7 10	..
November . . .	..	11 10 8	9 9 2	9 4 10	22 14 2	14 5 0
December . . .	..	11 10 0	9 9 2	9 4 10	22 3 0	14 5 0

41.4. JOWAR WHOLESALE PRICES—concl.

(In Rupees per standard maund.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
52—January . . .	10 0 8	9 10 0	..	9 4 10	21 13 0	13 5 0
February . . .	9 11 0	11 10 8	..	9 4 10	19 7 6	..
March . . .	9 2 8	10 12 0	..	9 4 10	17 3 4	13 5 0
April . . .	16 0 0	11 10 8	..	9 4 10	19 2 0	12 8 0
May . . .	16 0 0	11 10 8	..	9 4 10	20 2 0	9 8 0
June . . .	16 0 0	11 10 8	9 8 8	13 3 8	19 14 0	10 0 0
July . . .	16 0 0	9 11 0	..	13 7 2	21 9 8	11 0 0
August . . .	10 0 8	9 12 0	..	..	21 12 4	12 8 0
September . . .	10 0 8	9 11 0	9 15 0	..	22 2 4	12 8 0
October . . .	10 0 8	9 12 0	..	..	19 15 0	13 8 0
November . . .	10 0 8	9 11 0	..	..	14 3 2	15 3 0
December . . .	10 0 8	9 11 0	..	..	12 7 8	15 0 0

M—Maximum wholesale selling price.

(w)—Wholesale ration rate.

46.5. JOWAR—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	Centre	1949	1950	1951	1952
1	2	3	4	5	6
Bombay . . .	Bombay City (a) . .	..	9 0 0	9 2 8	11 0 8
				to	to
	Surat . . .	..	11 14 0	11 0 8	16 4 0
				11 14 0	12 1 4
				to	
	Nasik (a) . . .	..	9 2 8	12 1 4	9 2 8
Madhya Pradesh . . .				9 2 8	to
	Sholapur . . .	11 15 0	10 10 0	10 10 0	14 9 4
		to	to	to	12 4 8
		12 1 4	12 1 4	12 4 8	to
		(w)	(w)		13 15 4
	Jabalpur and Nagpur .	11 0 6	11 0 6	12 15 0	12 15 0
		to	to	to	
		11 6 10	13 9 9	13 9 9	

(a) For Milo

(w) Wholesale rate.

46-6. JOWAR--Retail Prices

In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay	Sholapur (Bombay)	Akola (Madhya Pradesh)	Coimbatore (Madras)	Nandyal (Madras)	Jhansi (Uttar Pradesh)	Hydera- bad	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1939 . . .	3 12 3	2 10 6	..	3 4 6	2 7 0	2 8 4	3 2 6	2 8 0
1949 . . .	9 13 6	13 1 0	10 7 10	7 13 3	10 5 3	15 8 3	9 2 3	9 0 0
1950 . . .	12 1 2	13 14 7	17 4 4	..	10 7 8	10 10 8	11 6 10	16 0 0
1951 . . .	12 4 11	10 10 8	12 7 0	..	13 2 0	10 13 7	8 12 9	..
1952 . . .	12 15 0	10 6 6	11 0 7	14 1 7	11 13 8	11 10 10	12 2 1	..
1947—November . .	7 9 11	9 6 0	8 14 3	7 12 6	6 8 0	9 6 7	7 8 0	5 0 0
1948—September . .	7 11	13 5 4	10 0 0	..	..	16 0 0	8 12 0	5 8 0
December . . .	7 11	13 5 3	10 0 0	..	..	12 12 9	9 4 7	6 0 0
1949—August . . .	7 11	13 5 3	20 0 0	..	..	15 3 10	9 4 7	6 0 0
October . . .	8 7 5	13 5 4	20 0 0	..	..	15 3 10	9 4 7	7 8 0
1950—May . . .	8 7 5	13 5 4	17 1 2	..	..	10 10 8	11 6 10	8 0 0
1951—January . . .	12 4 11	10 0 0	13 1 0	..	10 15 0	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
February . . .	12 1 2	10 10 8	15 3 10	..	13 13 5	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
March . . .	12 4 11	10 10 8	15 3 10	..	13 13 5	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
April . . .	12 1 2	11 0 7	11 3 8	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
May . . .	12 4 11	10 10 8	11 3 8	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
June . . .	12 4 11	10 13 7	11 3 8	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
July . . .	12 4 11	10 13 7	11 0 7	..	..	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
August . . .	12 8 9	11 3 8	11 0 7	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
September . . .	12 4 11	10 13 7	11 0 7	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	8 9 2	..
October . . .	12 4 11	11 0 7	13 9 7	..	..	10 10 8	9 2 3	..
November . . .	12 8 9	11 3 8	14 3 6	..	..	11 6 10	9 12 9	..
December . . .	12 8 9	10 0 0	11 9 7	..	9 4 9	11 6 10	9 12 9	..
1952—January . . .	12 4 11	10 13 7	10 0 0	..	14 0 8	11 6 10	12 2 4	..
February . . .	12 4 11	11 3 8	10 0 0	..	9 5 0	10 10 8	12 2 4	..
March . . .	12 4 11	11 0 7	10 10 8	..	14 0 8	10 10 8	11 15 6	..
April . . .	12 8 9	11 0 7	11 0 7	..	9 4 9	10 10 8	12 2 4	..
May . . .	16 6 7	11 0 7	11 0 7	..	15 2 1	..	12 2 4	..
June . . .	..	12 1 2	11 3 8	14 1 7	..	..	12 2 4	..
July . . .	..	10 0 0	11 10 2	..	13 13 5	10 10 8	12 2 4	..
August . . .	..	10 0 0	13 5 4	..	..	14 8 9	12 2 4	..
September . . .	..	10 0 0	13 9 7	..	..	13 5 4	12 2 4	..
October . . .	..	10 0 0	10 0 0	..	10 5 5	14 8 9	12 2 4	..
November . . .	..	10 0 0	11 3 8	..	10 5 5	10 10 8	12 2 4	..
December . . .	..	10 0 0	10 0 0	..	10 5 5	11 6 10	12 2 4	..

47.1. BAJRA—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bombay	3 2 0	15 13 5	11 13 0	11 13 0 (p)
Madras	2 10 0	16 8 6	8 2 9	8 2 9
Punjab	2 6 0	10 1 0	9 5 0	10 0 0
Uttar Pradesh	2 8 0	16 0 0	14 4 6	11 14 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	16 0 0	..
Ajmer . . . . .	..	9 8 0	9 8 0	11 7 0

(P)—Provisional

47.2. BAJRA—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After recontrol) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)	1951-52 (6)	1952-53 (7)
Bombay— Gujarat Distts.	8 8 0 to 9 0 0	13 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
Other Distts.	7 4 0	11 0 0	10 2 0	10 2 0	10 2 0	12 0 0
Madras . . . . .	..	7 12 9 to 9 0 0 (b)	7 8 9 to 8 12 9 (b)	7 8 9 to 8 12 9	7 8 9 to 8 12 9	(c)
Punjab	7 4 0	8 10 0 (b)(d)	8 2 0 (b)	8 2 0 (b)(d)	8 2 0 (d)	8 12 0 (b)
Uttar Pradesh	7 4 0	9 4 0	9 0 0	11 0 0 (e) 9 0 0 (f)	11 0 0 (e) 9 0 0 (f)	11 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	10 0 0 to 11 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0
Saurashtra . . . . .	..	13 0 0 (b)	12 0 0 (b)	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949. (b) Statutory. (c) No procurement. (d) Basic. (e) Upto February end.

(f) From March onwards.

47.3. BAJRA—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay—						
Gujarat Distts	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	13 15 4(R)	12 14 8(R)	12 14 8(a)(R) 13 5 4(b)(R)	13 5 4 (R)	13 5 4 (R)
Other Distts.	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	11 14 0 (R)	11 0 8 (R)	11 0 8(a)(R) 11 4 0 (b)(R)	11 4 0 (R)	13 5 4 (R)
Madras	7 7 6 to 8 12 0 (c)	8 4 0 to 9 14 3	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (d)	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (d)	7 15 3 to 9 7 0 (d)	(e)
Punjab	7 4 0	9 6 6	9 7 0	8 15 6 to 9 12 6 (a) 9 0 0 to 9 13 0 (b)	9 0 0 to 9 13 0	8 14 0 to 9 11 0
Uttar Pradesh	7 4 0	(f)	10 13 9	10 15 6	10 15 6	..
Rajasthan	..	13 4 0 (R)	11 4 0 (R)	11 4 0 (R)	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)
Saurashtra	..	15 0 0 (R)	13 12 0 (R)	15 0 0 (R)	15 0 0 (R)	15 0 0 (R)

(R) Retail.

(a) Upto March end.

(c) For 1947-48

(e) Decontrolled.

(b) From April onwards.

(d) Statutory.

(f) Not fixed.

47.4. BAJRA—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay	Ahmed- nagar (Bombay)	Tiruchirapalli (Madras)	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh)	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat)	Rajkot (Saurash- tra)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1939 . .	3 9 2	..	3 0 2	2 12 3	..	..	2 0 0
1949 . .	8 5 5	15 4 8	8 11 2	10 13 8 (W)	..	..	10 0 0
1950 . .	8 0 0	10 10 3	8 9 4	10 14 8 A.M.	8 6 7	16 3 6	10 0 0
1951 . .	10 1 2(W)	11 0 7	8 5 7(W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 1 5	23 0 0	14 10 8
1952 . .	9 4 8	11 11 3	8 5 7	11 5 7	9 15 4	22 2 2	13 15 0
1947—November	6 13 0	7 10 0	7 8 8	8 0 0	..	..	9 8 0
1948—September	8 6 0	14 2 8	8 15 0	14 0 0	..	..	10 0 0
December	8 6 0	15 0 0	8 15 0	15 0 0	..	..	9 8 0
1949—August	8 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	9 8 0
October	8 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	10 8 0
1950—May	8 0 0(W)	..	8 11 3	10 13 8 (W)	..	..	11 12 0

47-4. BAJRA—Wholesale Prices—concd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1951—January	8 2 8 (W)	10 9 4	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 10 6	19 10 8	12 8 0
February	8 2 8 (W)	10 10 6	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 10 6	19 4 0	13 8 0
March	8 2 8 (W)	11 8 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	19 11 2	14 8 0
April	11 0 0 (W)	10 10 6	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	..	20 14 8	15 0 0
May	11 0 0 (W)	11 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	22 5 8	14 8 0
June	11 0 8 (W)	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	9 10 8	23 0 4	14 12 0
July	11 0 8 (W)	11 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	22 13 10	16 0 0
August	11 0 8 (W)	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	22 5 10	17 0 0
September	11 0 8 (W)	11 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	22 10 4	16 8 0
October	..	11 3 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	28 0 8	14 12 0
November	..	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	28 0 8	14 0 0
December	..	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	27 2 8	13 0 0
1952—January	9 0 0	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 9	26 1 4	12 12 0
February	9 10 0	11 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	22 12 4	12 0 0
March	9 4 0	10 13 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	19 12 4	13 0 0
April	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	21 13 4	13 4 0
May	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	9 9 9	23 1 10	14 0 0
June	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	9 9 9	23 0 6	14 8 0
July	..	12 2 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	9 9 9	24 12 0	15 0 0
August	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	9 9 9	24 12 10	15 0 0
September	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	25 3 4	15 8 0
October	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	10 15 6 (W)	10 0 0	23 12 10	15 8 0
November	..	12 0 0	8 5 7 (W)	12 4 11	10 0 0	16 5 6	14 0 0
December	..	..	8 5 7 (W)	11 3 7	11 1 0	14 1 4	12 0 0

(W) Wholesale ration rate.

A.M.—Average maximum selling price.

47-5. BAJRA—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	Centre	1940	1950	1951	1952
1	2	3	4	5	6
Bombay . .	Ahmedabad . .	13 2 3 (W)	14 2 3 to 15 11 5	14 2 8	16 7 4
	Poona	11 14 0 to 13 12 0 (W)	13 0 0 to 16 5 4 (W)	11 10 8 to 13 5 4	13 8 8
	Nasik . . . .	..	11 0 8 to 12 14 8	11 4 0	11 4 0
Uttar Pradesh .	Kanpur & Lucknow .	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	11 6 10

(W) Wholesale rate.

47-6. BAJRA—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month 1	Bombay 2	Tiruchirapalli (Madras) 3	Kanpur 4	Agra 5	Hyderabad 6	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat) 7	Benara (Vindhya Pradesh) 8
1939	4 2 11	3 1 6	2 10 1	2 13 6	2 14 0	..	..
1949	10 10 8	..	10 13 8	15 13 2	9 2 3	..	10 0 0
1950	12 1 2	..	11 6 10	12 8 9	9 1 9	10 1 0	11 0 0
1951	12 12 9	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 6 6	12 4 11	15 5 0
1952	13 1 0	8 6 1	12 4 0	11 15 3	9 1 9	11 5 1	14 12 0
1947—November . . .	7 15 1	8 1 5	..	10 0 0	7 8 0	..	10 4 0
1948—September . . .	13 2 8	..	13 5 4	..	9 1 9	..	11 0 0
December	13 2 8	..	12 4 11	16 0 0	9 1 9	..	10 4 0
1949—August	13 2 8	..	17 12 6	..	9 1 9	..	10 0 0
October	8 7 5	..	..	..	9 1 9	..	9 8 0
1950—May	8 7 5	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	..	12 0 0
1951—January	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	12 1 2	13 0 0
February	12 1 2	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	11 0 7	14 8 0
March	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	..	15 0 0
April	12 4 11	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	..	15 8 0
May	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	10 0 0	16 0 0
June	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	..	15 0 0
July	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	10 11 6	..	16 8 0
August	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	10 2 10	10 10 8	17 8 0
September	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	12 4 11	17 0 0
October	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	..	14 8 9	15 0 0
November	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	..	20 0 0	14 12 0
December	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	..	12 1 2	14 0 0
1952—January	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	11 10 2	14 0 0
February	13 1 0	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	9 1 9	10 5 2	14 4 0
March	13 1 0	8 6 1	..	11 6 10	..	10 0 0	14 0 0
April	13 1 0	8 6 1	..	11 6 10	..	10 5 2	14 0 0
May . . . . .	..	8 6 1	..	11 6 10	..	10 0 0	14 4 0
June . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	10 0 0	15 0 0
July . . . . .	..	..	16 0 0	11 6 10	..	10 0 0	15 4 0
August . . . . .	..	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	..	13 9 7	15 4 0
September . . . . .	..	..	11 6 10	12 1 2	..	14 14 2	16 0 0
October . . . . .	..	..	11 6 10	11 6 10	..	13 5 4	16 0 0
November . . . . .	..	..	12 4 11	14 8 9	..	12 1 2	15 0 9
December . . . . .	..	..	13 14 7	14 8 9	..	12 5 0	14 0 0

48-1. MAIZE—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
1	2	3	4	5
Bihar	2 9 0	13 0 0	..	19 4 0
Madras . . . . .	..	..	8 0 9	8 0 9
Pissa	1 9 0	11 4 0	10 12 0	..
Punjab	2 2 0	8 14 0	9 8 0	12 1 0
Uttar Pradesh	2 4 0	14 9 0	16 0 0	12 9 0
U.P.S. Union . . . . .	..	8 10 0 to 10 0 0	8 4 0 to 9 10 0	8 4 0
Uttaranchal Pradesh	3 12 0	14 6 0	13 0 0	10 12 0

48-2. MAIZE—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay—Gujarat Distts. . .	7 0 0	10 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
—Other Distts. . .	6 12 0	9 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	9 4 0
Punjab	7 0 0	8 10 0 (b)	8 4 0 (b)	8 4 0 (b)(c)	10 8 0 (c)(d) 10 0 0 (c)(e)	10 0 0 (b)
Uttar Pradesh	7 3 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	10 0 0 (f) 8 0 0 (g)	10 0 0 (f) 8 0 0 (g)	10 0 0
Jammu and Kashmir . . .	..	7 8 0 to 11 4 0	6 0 0 to 11 0 0	6 0 0 to 9 0 0	6 0 0 to 9 8 0	8 0 0
Assam . . . . .	..	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Statutory.

(d) Upto January end.

(c) Basic.

(f) Upto February end.

(e) From February onwards.

(g) From March onwards.

48.3. MAIZE—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bombay—Gujarat Distts.	10 13 4 (R)	10 0 0 (R)	10 0 0 (a)(R) 10 3 4 (b)(R)	10 3 4 (R)	10 3 4 (R)
Other Districts	9 12 8 (R)	8 15 4 (R)	8 15 4 (a)(R) 9 2 8 (b)(R)	9 2 8 (R)	10 3 4 (R)
Punjab	7 0 0	9 2 3	9 9 0	9 1 6 to 9 14 6 (a) 9 2 0 to 9 15 0 (b)	11 4 0 to 12 8 0	11 2 0 to 12 6 0
Uttar Pradesh	10 2 2	10 3 10	10 3 10	..
Jammu and Kashmir	8 8 0 to 12 4 0	7 0 0 to 12 0 0	7 0 0 to 10 8 0	..	..
Rajasthan	7 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0 to 11 6 10	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)	13 5 4 to 14 5 4 (R)

(R) Retail.

(a) Upto March end.

(b) From April onward.

48.4. MAIZE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna	Ludhiana (Punjab)	Kanpur	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1939	2 10 11	2 5 4	2 7 0	2 3 0	1 14
1949	14 4 0	8 9 0	17 2 6	19 0 0	6 0
1950	22 6 5	8 4 0	10 3 1 (AM)	14 2 0	7 0
1951	21 11 11	14 3 5	10 3 10 (R)	14 8 0	14 8
1952	15 10 8	9 8 9	10 3 10 (R)	11 0 0	13 7
1947—November	18 0 0	..	6 11 5	..	7 0
1948—September	15 8 0	..	14 0 0	..	8 8
December	13 0 0	..	12 0 0	..	8 8

48.4. MAIZE—Wholesale Prices—concl.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

1	2	3	4	5	6
1949—August	14 6 4	..	17 12 5	..	9 4 0
October	15 0 0	..	16 13 6	..	8 8 0
1950—May	20 0 0	..	10 2 2 (R)	..	9 8 0
1951—January	25 5 0	13 8 0	10 3 10 (R)	..	10 8 0
February	25 14 0	15 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	..	11 8 0
March	26 0 0	..	10 3 10 (R)	..	11 8 0
April . . . .	..	..	10 3 10 (R)	..	14 0 0
May . . . .	..	..	10 3 10 (R)	..	15 0 0
June . . . .	..	..	10 3 10 (R)	..	16 0 0
July	21 0 0	22 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	..	17 8 0
August	20 14 0	22 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	..	17 12 0
September	21 4 0	..	10 3 10 (R)	..	18 0 0
October	18 6 0	8 4 0	10 3 10 (R)	16 13 0	15 8 0
November	19 2 0	8 4 0	10 3 10 (R)	13 8 0	14 0 0
December	17 14 0	10 8 0	10 3 10 (R)	13 8 0	13 0 0
1952—January	19 0 0	9 13 0	10 3 10 (R)	13 8 0	13 8 0
February	20 0 0	10 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	12 8 0	13 0 0
March	16 0 0	8 12 0	10 3 10 (R)	11 4 0	12 8 0
April	16 0 0	7 12 0	10 3 10 (R)	11 4 0	13 0 0
May	16 0 0	9 12 6	10 3 10 (R)	10 10 0	14 0 0
June	15 0 0	10 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	11 4 0	14 8 0
July	15 0 0	10 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	9 6 0	15 0 0
August	15 0 0	10 0 0	10 3 10 (R)	8 14 0	14 0 0
September	14 8 0	9 8 0	10 3 10 (R)	8 0 0	14 0 0
October	15 8 0	9 8 0	10 3 10 (R)	9 0 0	14 4 0
November	14 0 0	9 8 0	10 3 10 (R)	10 0 0	13 8 0
December	12 0 0	9 15 0	10 3 10 (R)	12 8 0	10 0 0

(R)—Wholesale Ration Rates.

(AM)—Average of Maximum Wholesale Selling Price.

48-5. MAIZE—Retail prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna	Ludhiana (Punjab)	Kanpur	Bahraich (Uttar Pradesh)	Hyderabad	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1939	2 12 2	2 5 11	2 6 11	3 4 1	..	2 7 0	2 0 0
1940 . . . . .	..	..	10 0 0	13 8 3	8 7 4	20 0 0	7 0 0
1950	21 5 4	8 11 3	11 3 8	13 1 0	8 9 2	15 0 0	7 0 0
1951	21 14 7	9 13 6	11 0 7	14 14 2	9 2 8	15 8 0	15 9 8
1952	16 0 0	10 1 3	11 11 2	15 0 6	..	12 0 0	14 2 4
1947—November . . . . .	..	6 15 4	..	11 6 10	..	8 12 0	7 12 0
1948—September . . . . .	..	9 6 7	13 5 4	..	..	16 6 4	9 0 0
December . . . . .	..	9 6 7	13 5 4	..	..	18 5 4	9 4 0
1949—August . . . . .	..	..	17 12 6	16 0 0	8 9 2	20 10 0	9 8 0
October . . . . .	..	..	16 13 5	10 0 0	8 9 2	22 14 8	10 0 0
1950—May . . . . .	..	8 13 0	10 10 8	..	8 9 2	16 10 8	10 4 0
1951—January	24 9 10	8 6 0	13 5 4	15 3 10	8 9 2	16 10 8	12 8 0
February . . . . .	..	..	13 5 4	16 13 6	8 9 2	16 10 8	12 8 0
March	24 9 10	..	14 8 9	16 0 0	8 9 2	21 4 0	14 0 0
April . . . . .	..	..	10 10 8	16 0 0	8 9 2	21 4 0	15 0 0
May . . . . .	..	..	10 10 8	16 0 0	8 9 2	21 4 0	16 0 0
June . . . . .	..	..	10 10 8	16 0 0	8 9 2	18 12 0	16 8 0
July . . . . .	..	..	10 10 8	20 0 0	11 0 10	18 12 0	19 0 0
August . . . . .	..	16 0 0	10 10 8	17 12 5	9 13 2	18 12 0	18 0 0
September . . . . .	..	..	10 10 8	10 10 8	9 13 2	18 12 0	18 4 0
October	20 10 4	8 6 0	10 10 8	11 6 10	..	17 1 4	17 0 0
November	17 12 5	8 6 0	10 10 8	13 5 4	..	16 14 0	15 0 0
December . . . . .	..	11 0 7	10 10 8	13 5 4	..	16 14 0	13 8 0
1952—January	20 0 0	11 0 7	10 10 8	..	..	16 14 0	14 0 0
February	20 0 0	10 0 0	10 10 8	14 8 9	..	13 2 0	13 8 0
March	16 15 0	9 6 7	..	13 5 4	..	11 7 4	13 0 0
April	19 6 0	8 0 0	..	..	..	11 7 4	13 4 0
May	17 6 0	10 0 0	..	..	..	11 10 8	15 0 0
June	16 15 0	10 0 0	..	16 0 0	..	11 7 4	15 0 0
July	18 5 0	10 10 8	16 0 0	17 12 5	..	10 0 0	15 8 0
August	19 6 0	10 10 8	10 10 8	18 13 2	..	8 15 4	15 0 0
September	16 0 0	10 0 0	10 10 8	12 12 9	..	8 15 4	15 0 0
October	16 0 0	11 6 10	..	13 14 7	..	10 0 0	15 0 0
November	16 0 0	10 5 2	11 13 8	..	..	10 0 0	14 0 0
December	18 13 0	10 5 2	13 1 0	..	..	18 2 0	11 8 0

49-1. RAGI—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Bombay	2 9 0	14 12 2	9 10 4	8 0 0 (p)
Madras	2 3 0	12 10 0	9 7 8	..
Orissa	1 13 0	6 11 0	6 11 0	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	9 0 0	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	..	..	17 10 10
Himachal Pradesh	2 8 0	16 9 0	15 2 0	10 4 0

(p) Provisional.

49-2. RAGI—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Coimbatore (Madras)	Salem (Madras)	Year/Month (1)	Coimbatore (Madras) (2)	Salem (Madras) (3)
(1)	(2)	(3)			
1939	2 10 9	(a) 2 8 0	1950—May	9 12 2	10 14 4
1949	9 8 6	10 7 8	1951—January	9 12 1	9 12 1
1950	9 10 5	10 14 5	February	9 4 10	9 4 10
1951	9 5 9	9 5 9	March	9 4 10	9 4 10
1952	9 4 10	14 9 11	April	9 4 10	9 4 10
1947—November	7 9 0	7 0 1	May	9 4 10	9 4 10
1948—September . . . . .	..	..	June	9 4 10	9 4 10
December . . . . .	..	..	July	9 4 10	9 4 10
1949—August . . . . .	..	..	August	9 4 10	9 4 10
October . . . . .	..	..	September	9 4 10	9 4 10
			October	9 7 10	9 7 10
			November	9 5 1	9 5 1
			December	9 5 1	9 5 1
			1952—January	9 5 1	..
			February . . . . .	..	..
			March . . . . .	..	..
			April . . . . .	..	..
			May . . . . .	..	..
			June	9 4 8	14 9 11
			July . . . . .	..	14 9 11
			August . . . . .	..	14 9 11
			September . . . . .	..	..
			October . . . . .	..	..
			November . . . . .	..	..
			December . . . . .	..	..

49.3 RAGI.—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard ma

Year/Month	Karwar (Bombay)	Salem (Madras)	Jeypur (Orissa)	Mahbub (Hyder:
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	3 2 2	..	1 6 1	2
1949	15 9 9	8 6 10	4 7 1	8
1950	15 14 6	9 8 8	6 6 5	9
1951	9 6 7	..	13 5 4	12
1952	9 6 7	12 11 3	11 1 11	11
1947—November . . . . .	..	8 8 0	5 0 0	..
1948—September	17 7 9	..	4 7 1	..
December	16 6 9	..	4 7 1	..
1949—August	16 2 7	..	4 7 1	..
October	15 0 5	..	4 7 1	..
1950—May	15 0 5	..	..	8
1951—January . . . . .	..	..	..	10
February . . . . .	..	..	..	..
March . . . . .	..	..	13 5 4	..
April . . . . .	..	..	..	..
May . . . . .	..	..	..	12
June . . . . .	..	..	13 5 4	13
July . . . . .	..	..	13 5 4	13
August . . . . .	..	..	..	11
September . . . . .	..	..	..	13 6
October . . . . .	..	..	..	10 11
November . . . . .	..	..	..	13 6
December	9 6 7	..	13 5 4	15 2 1
1952—January	9 6 7	..	13 5 4	13 6
February . . . . .	..	..	..	13 0

49.3. RAGI—Retail Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—March	12 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
April	8 14 3	..	..	11 4 0
May	10 0 0	9 4 7
June	15 0 0	..	9 13 3
July	10 0 0	14 0 0	..	13 14 11
August	12 8 0
September	11 4 0	..	10 14 4
October	11 4 0	..	9 4 7
November	8 12 0
December	10 5 9

50.1. WHEAT—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Bihar	3 11 0	24 0 0	..	27 15 0
Bombay	4 0 0	20 8 2	16 3 4	16 6 0
Madhya Pradesh	3 2 0	22 8 0	13 5 11	23 4 10
Orissa	3 1 0	18 8 0	17 14 6	..
Punjab	2 4 0	14 10 0	14 11 0	14 0 0
Uttar Pradesh	2 15 0	22 14 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
West Bengal	3 8 0	25 0 0	24 4 0	..
P. E. P. S. Union . . . . .	..	..	13 8 0	13 0 0
			to	
			15 0 0	
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	19 0 0	..
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	11 14 0	15 0 0
Himachal Pradesh	3 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	16 14 9
Kutch	6 8 0	16 8 0	17 8 0	25 0 0
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	20 0 0

(P) Provisional

50-2. WHEAT—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49(a) (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bihar . . . .	..	(b)	14 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
Bombay—						
Gujarat Distts. .	12 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0
Other Distts. .	..	16 0 0	16 0 0	14 6 0	14 6 0	14 6 0
Madhya Pradesh .	10 8 0 *	17 0 0	14 8 0 (c)	13 4 0 (c)	14 0 0 (e)	14 0 0
			15 0 0 (d)	13 4 0 (d)	13 4 0 (f)	13 4 0
Punjab	9 8 0 (g)	(b)	13 8 0 (g)(h)	13 0 0 (g)(i)	13 0 0 (g)(k)	13 0 0
				12 12 0 (g)(j)	12 12 0 (g)(l)	12 12 0
Uttar Pradesh .	10 4 0	14 0 0	13 8 0 (m)(g)	14 8 0 to 16 0 0 (e) 14 0 0 to 15 0 0 (f)	14 0 0 to 16 0 0	14 0 0 to 15 0 0
Madhya Bharat .	..	..	..	12 0 0	13 0 0 (n)	13 0 0
					12 8 0 (o)	12 8 0
P. E. P. S. Union .	..	(b)	13 8 0 (h)	12 0 0 (i)	13 0 0 (k)	13 0 0
				12 12 0 (j)	12 12 0 (l)	12 12 0
Saurashtra . . .	..	(b)	18 0 0 (h)	16 0 0 (p)	16 0 0	16 0 0
Bhopal . . . .	..	(b)	14 0 0 (q)	..	13 0 0 (s)	13 0 0
			13 0 0 (r)		12 8 0 (t)	12 8 0
Vindhya Pradesh .	..	12 9 0	12 9 0 (h)	12 9 0	13 0 0 (g)	13 0 0
					12 8 0 (r)	12 8 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Not fixed.

(c) Ordinary.

(d) Superior.

(e) Upto July end.

(f) From August onwards.

(g) Basic.

(h) Statutory.

(i) Upto June end.

(j) From July onwards.

(k) Upto 15th July.

(l) From 16th July onwards.

(m) Consequent on U. P. changing over from Levy system of procurement to Monopoly system, U. P. Government authorise the purchasing agents to offer Rs. 14 to Rs. 16 per maund

(n) Upto 15th June.

(o) From 16th June onwards.

(p) Red.

(q) Upto 15th May.

(r) From 16th May onwards.

(s) Upto May end.

(t) From June onwards.

50.3. WHEAT—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1948-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bihar	12 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	..	..
Bombay—						
Gujarat Distts. .	12 0 0	19 6 0 (R)	19 6 0 (R)	17 11 4 (R)	17 14 8 (R)	17 14 8 (R)
Other Distts. .	12 0 0	17 1 4 (R)	17 1 4 (R)	15 10 0 (R)	15 13 4 (R)	15 13 4 (R)
Madhya Pradesh—						
Producing Area .	11 13 9	19 9 2	17 13 9	15 1 0 (R)	19 1 9 to 20 5 0 (a)	17 1 0 to 18 4 6 (R)
Consuming Area .	14 1 6	20 3 6	18 6 4	16 0 0 (R)	19 1 9 to 20 5 0 (a)	17 1 0 to 18 4 6 (R)
Punjab	9 8 0	10 11 9 to 14 12 0	15 4 0 to 15 6 0	14 13 0 (b)	15 3 0 (b)	15 0 0 (b)
Uttar Pradesh .	10 4 0	..	15 3 2	15 5 9	16 0 0 (R)	17 1 0
Madhya Bharat .	..	..	..	14 8 9 (R)	15 10 0 (R)	17 8 0 (R)
Saurashtra . . .	..	20 0 0 (R)	19 7 0 (c)	18 0 0 (c)(R)	18 12 0 (c)(R)	18 12 0 (c)(R)
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	13 0 0 (d)	..	14 14 2 (e)(f) 14 6 2 (e)(g)	14 14 2 (e)(f) 14 6 2 (e)(g)
Vindhya Pradesh .	..	..	14 5 0	14 9 0 (e)	14 7 0 (e)(h) 13 15 0 (e)(i)	14 7 0 (e)(h) 13 15 0 (e)(i)

(R)—Retail.

(a) Pool price of local and imported wheat.

(b) Average.

(c) Red.

(d) Selling price in the main rail head mandis.

(e) F. O. R.

(f) Upto May end.

(g) From June onwards.

(h) Upto 15th May.

(i) From 16th May onwards.

50.4. WHEAT—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Patna (Bihar) (2)	Bombay (3)	Sagar (Madhya Pradesh) (4)	Ludhiana (Punjab) (5)	Hapur (Uttar Pradesh) (6)	Calcutta (7)	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat) (8)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh) (9)
1939 . . .	3 9 4	3 1 10	2 10 0	2 15 2	2 15 6	3 10 3	..	2 8 0
1949 . . .	21 10 0	13 1 0	18 14 8	13 11 0	15 3 2 (w)	14 10 0 (f)	..	16 0 0
	St. (w)							
1950 . . .	25 8 0	12 8 8	16 4 8	13 4 0	15 4 7(aw)	14 10 0 (d)	12 5 5	20 0 0
1951 . . .	18 9 7	13 10 3	18 8 0	13 0 8	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 9 8	19 9 5
1952 . . .	23 10 8	19 0 4	17 3 8	12 14 11	15 10 4 (w)	19 1 2 (w)	17 0 9	18 5 4
1947—November	12 5 0	13 1 0	11 14 7	..	10 4 0	12 15 0	..	12 13 0
1948—September	28 0 0	13 1 0	19 9 7	..	24 0 0	12 15 0	..	13 15 0
December	20 0 0	13 1 0	19 9 7	..	24 0 0	12 15 0	..	16 8 0
1949—August .	25 3 2	13 1 0	20 0 0	..	15 3 2 (w)	14 10 0	..	12 8 0
October .	20 0 0	12 11 5	20 0 0	..	15 3 2 (w)	14 10 0	..	11 8 0
1950—May .	27 3 2	..	17 11 6	13 4 0	15 3 2 (w)	15 2 0	12 0 0	11 7 6
1951—January .	16 8 0	13 12 0	21 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	12 0 0	15 4 0
February	18 0 0	13 12 0	21 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	22 1 0
March .	18 0 0	11 2 0	18 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	20 13 0
April .	18 0 0	15 0 8	16 4 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	22 7 0
May .	18 0 0	13 12 0	17 4 0	13 4 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	18 14 0
June .	18 0 0	13 12 0	18 12 0	13 4 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	19 11 0
July .	18 0 0	13 12 0	19 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	18 14 0
August .	19 8 0	13 12 0	18 12 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	19 6 6
September	19 3 3	13 12 0	18 8 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 8 9	19 11 0
October .	20 0 0	13 12 0	16 8 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	15 10 0	19 3 0
November	20 0 0	13 12 0	17 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	15 10 0	19 6 6
December	20 0 0	13 12 0	20 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	15 10 0	19 6 0
1952—January .	22 0 0	15 2 0	16 8 0	13 0 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 12 3	20 0 0
February	25 0 0	13 15 0	16 0 0	12 13 0	15 5 9 (w)	15 2 0 (w)	14 12 3	19 8 0
March .	23 0 0	13 12 0	14 8 0	12 13 0	15 5 9 (w)	21 6 0 (w)	17 8 0	18 4 0
April .	23 8 0	16 12 0	14 0 0	12 13 0	15 5 9 (w)	21 6 0 (w)	17 8 0	17 12 0
May .	22 8 0	22 8 0	13 12 0	13 4 0	15 5 9 (w)	21 6 0 (w)	17 8 0	14 0 0
June .	21 8 0	16 12 0	16 8 0	13 4 0	15 5 9 (w)	21 6 0 (w)	17 8 0	16 8 0
July .	23 0 0	16 14 0	18 0 0	12 14 0	15 5 9 (w)	19 8 0 (w)	17 8 0	18 0 0
August .	24 0 0	22 8 8	18 8 0	12 14 0	15 5 9 (w)	18 14 0 (w)	17 8 0	19 0 0
September	24 8 0	22 8 8	21 0 0	12 14 0	15 5 9 (w)	18 14 0 (w)	17 8 0	19 8 0
October .	25 0 0	22 8 8	19 0 0	12 14 0	15 5 9 (w)	18 14 0 (w)	17 8 0	19 8 0
November	26 0 0	22 6 0	19 8 0	12 14 0	17 1 0 (w)	18 11 6 (w)	17 0 0	20 0 0
December	24 0 0	22 8 8	19 8 0	12 14 0	17 1 0 (w)	18 4 0 (w)	17 0 0	18 0 0

ST.—Statutory.

(w) Wholesale ration rate.

(aw) Average maximum selling price.

(f) Price of local flour issued by retail ration shops.

(d) Rate at which wheat is supplied to flour mills by the Govt.

50.5. WHEAT—Retail Issue Rates

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	Centre (2)	Variety (3)	1948 (4)	1950 (5)	1951 (6)	1952 (7)
Bihar . .	Jamshedpur	Imported .	..	..	16 4 0	16 4 0 (a) 20 2 0 to
		Indigenous (Red)	16 14 0 to 19 6 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	22 2 0 (b)(w) 16 4 0 (a) 20 2 0 to
Bombay . .	Bombay City	Imported .	14 1 0	13 11 5	13 12 0 to	16 0 8 to
	Ahmedabad .	Imported .	14 2 3	13 11 5	16 0 8 13 12 0 to	23 8 8 16 0 8 to
		Indigenous (Ordinary).	..	21 0 0 to 22 4 7	16 0 8 20 0 0 to	23 8 8 21 0 8
	Surat . .	Imported .	..	13 12 0	13 12 0 to	20 3 4 to
		Indigenous (Ordinary)	..	17 11 4	21 10 8 17 14 8	23 8 8 ..
	Sholapur .	Imported .	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0 to	16 0 8 to
Madhya Pradesh	Nagpur .	Imported .	18 13 2	17 1 0	16 0 8 17 1 0	23 8 8 17 1 0
	Jabalpur .	Imported .	18 4 7	..	17 1 0	17 1 0
Madras . .	Madras City	Imported .	17 13 9	13 11 5	13 11 5	13 11 5 (c)
Uttar Pradesh .	{ Kanpur & .	Imported and	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0 (d)
	{ Lucknow .	Indigenous.				17 1 0 (w)(e)
West Bengal .	Calcutta .	Imported .	23 12 0 (f)	15 10 0	15 10 0	15 10 0 to
Hyderabad .	Hyderabad .	Imported .	..	..	16 9 2	21 14 0 16 9 2 to
Ajmer . .	Ajmer .	Imported .	11 0 6	11 0 6 to 12 0 0	14 6 0	22 4 7 14 6 0 to
Delhi . .	Delhi .	Imported Indigenous	10 15 0	10 15 0	14 6 0	18 6 0 14 6 0 to
						19 6 0

(a) Upto March, 1952.

(b) From April to December, 1952.

(c) Upto February, 1952 thereafter sold at economic cost.

(d) Upto October, 1952.

(e) From November to December, 1952.

(f) For Flour.

(w) Wholesale rate.

50-6. WHEAT - Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year, Month	Bombay	Sagar (Madhya Pradesh)	Ludhiana (Punjab)	Sitapur (Uttar Pradesh)	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat)	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1939 . . .	4 4 9	2 10 0	2 15 5	3 0 8	..	3 4 0	2 10 0
1949 . . .	14 1 0	19 8 9	..	..	..	26 0 0	18 0 0
1950 . . .	16 12 0	17 4 9	15 3 9	18 4 7	15 0 6	26 0 0	22 0 0
1951 . . .	17 4 9	19 5 6	15 3 10	17 14 6	14 14 2	21 8 0	..
1952 . . .	20 15 9	17 8 7	15 3 10	18 8 9	17 4 9	16 0 0	18 12 8
1947—November	14 8 9	12 4 11	11 6 10	16 0 0	..	12 4 8	12 8 6
1948—September	17 15 8	26 10 8	12 8 9	..	..	17 11 4	13 8 6
December	17 15 8	26 10 8	12 8 9	..	..	21 4 0	16 8 6
1949—August	14 13 1	34 9 11	..	21 5 4	..	24 9 4	12 12 0
October	12 4 2	22 13 9	..	22 13 9	..	22 14 8	14 0 0
1950—May	12 7 2	16 0 0	..	16 0 0	..	18 12 0	13 0 0
1951—January	20 0 0	21 5 4	14 15 0	20 0 0	14 8 9	18 12 0	..
February	17 4 9	20 0 0	14 15 0	17 12 5	14 8 9	18 12 0	..
March	17 4 9	20 0 0	16 6 7	17 12 5	14 8 9	21 4 0	..
April	17 4 9	17 12 5	15 6 10	16 13 6	14 8 9	21 4 0	..
May	17 4 9	19 6 4	15 6 10	16 13 6	15 3 10	21 4 0	..
June	17 4 9	20 0 0	15 3 10	17 12 5	15 9 9	20 0 0	..
July	17 4 9	20 0 0	15 3 10	20 0 0	15 9 9	20 0 0	..
August	17 4 9	20 10 4	15 3 10	18 18 2	15 9 9	20 0 0	..
September	17 4 9	20 0 0	15 3 10	17 12 5	14 8 9	20 0 0	..
October	17 4 9	18 4 7	14 3 6	17 12 5	14 8 9	20 10 0	..
November	17 4 9	17 12 5	15 3 10	17 4 9	15 9 9	20 0 0	..
December	17 4 9	17 12 5	15 3 10	16 13 6	15 3 10	20 0 0	..
1952—January	17 4 9	17 12 5	15 3 10	16 13 6	15 9 9	17 11 4	20 0 0
February	17 4 9	17 12 5	15 3 10	16 13 6	15 9 9	17 11 4	20 0 0
March	17 4 9	16 0 0	15 3 10	16 13 6	17 12 5	17 11 4	19 0 0
April	17 12 5	15 3 10	15 9 9	16 13 6	17 12 5	17 11 4	18 0 0
May	23 11 3	13 14 7	15 9 9	16 13 6	17 12 5	14 9 4	17 0 0
June	23 11 3	18 4 7	15 6 10	16 13 6	17 12 5	13 2 0	17 0 0
July	23 11 3	18 13 2	14 15 0	21 5 4	17 12 5	11 10 8	18 0 0
August	22 13 9	20 0 0	15 3 10	21 5 4	17 12 5	12 4 8	18 0 0
September	23 11 3	22 13 9	15 9 9	20 10 4	17 12 5	12 4 8	19 8 0
October	23 11 3	18 13 2	14 11 6	20 0 0	17 12 5	12 11 4	20 0 0
November	23 11 3	17 12 5	14 11 6	20 0 0	17 12 5	12 11 4	20 0 0
December	22 13 9	16 13 6	15 3 10	20 10 4	17 12 5	16 0 2	19 0 0

51.1. BARLEY—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bihar	2 6 0	15 0 0	..	10 9 6
Punjab	1 15 0	9 6 0	10 4 0	9 1 1
Uttar Pradesh	2 6 0	14 9 0	10 0 0	11 2 6
West Bengal	2 10 0	16 5 0	15 0 0	..
P. E. P. S. Union . . . . .	..	9 8 0	8 10 0 to 9 2 0	9 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	14 0 0	..
Ajmer . . . . .	..	9 8 9	8 14 0	15 8 0
Himachal Pradesh	1 7 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 6

51.2. BARLEY—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State 1	December 1947 (Be- fore decon- trol) 2	1948-49 (a) (After recontrol) 3	1949-50 4	1950-51 5	1951-52 6	1952-53 7
Bombay—Gujarat Distts. .	8 6 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0
Other Distts. .	7 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
Punjab	6 10 0	(b)	8 10 0 (c) (d)	8 6 0 (e) (d)	8 6 0 (d)	8 6 0
Uttar Pradesh	7 3 0	9 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0 to 10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0 (e) 10 0 0 (f)
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	6 7 0 to 9 0 0	7 4 0 to 8 4 0	8 6 0	8 6 0 to 9 8 0	8 6 0 to 9 8 0
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0

(a) October, 1948 to October, 1949.

(b) Not fixed.

(d) Basic.

(f) From 20th June.

(c) Statutory.

(e) Upto 19th June.

51.3. BARLEY—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	December, 1947 (Before decontrol)	1949-49 (After recontrol)	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Bombay—Gujarat Distts. .	..	12 11 8 (R)	12 14 8 (R)	11 10 8 (R)	11 14 0 (R)	11 14 0 (R)
Other Distts. .	..	11 4 0 (R)	11 4 0 (R)	10 6 8 (R)	10 10 8 (R)	10 10 8 (R)
Punjab	6 10 0	7 13 0 to	10 7 0 to	9 14 0 to	9 11 6 to	10 10 0 to
Uttar Pradesh	7 3 0	9 2 0 9 8 0 to	10 9 0 9 8 0 to	10 2 0 9 9 7	11 6 0 9 9 7	11 6 0 9 9 7 (de-rationed)
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	10 2 2 8 4 0 to	10 2 2 7 14 0 to	10 10 0 to	13 5 4 to	13 5 4 to
Vindhya Pradesh . . .	..	12 1 4 (a) (R) ..	10 12 0 (a) 9 4 0	11 10 3 (a) 9 0 0 (b)	14 5 4 (R) 8 7 0 (b)	14 5 4 (R) 8 7 0 (b)

(R) Retail.

(a) For Jaipur.

(b) F. O. R.

51.4. BARLEY—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna (Bihar) Doshi	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh) Dara	Chandausi (Uttar Pradesh) Dara	Rowa (Vindhya Pradesh)
1	2	3	4	5
1939	2 9 3	2 9 8	2 9 5	2 0 0
1949	14 13 4	10 0 0 (a)	13 3 7	7 4 0
1950	18 14 0	9 8 10 (a m)	10 4 6	12 13 0
1951	20 10 7	9 9 7 (R)	10 15 11	13 7 0
1952	17 4 8	9 9 7 (R)	12 0 5	14 2 0
1947—November	8 0 0	12 14 6	..	8 0 0
1948—September	8 0 0	14 8 9	14 8 0	9 0 0
December	8 0 0	15 9 9	..	9 4 0
1949—August. . . . .	..	10 0 0 (a)	11 6 10	9 8 0
October . . . . .	..	10 0 0 (a)	16 0 0	9 8 0

51.4. BARLEY—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950—May . . . . .	..	9 8 0 (R)	10 0 0	8 8 0
1951—January	25 6 0	9 9 7 (R)	11 6 10	12 0 0
February	25 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	13 5 4	13 0 0
March	25 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	9 13 6	13 0 0
April	21 5 0	9 9 7 (R)	11 0 7	12 0 0
May	20 4 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 13 7	12 8 0
June	19 6 5	9 9 7 (R)	10 13 7	12 0 0
July	18 7 0	9 9 7 (R)	..	11 0 0
August	18 6 0	9 9 7 (R)	..	13 0 0
September	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 12 0	14 0 0
October	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 0 0	15 8 0
November	19 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	11 0 7	16 4 0
December	18 4 10	9 9 7 (R)	10 13 7	17 0 0
1952—January	20 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 4 0	16 0 0
February	19 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 5 0	14 0 0
March	16 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 5 2	13 0 0
April	16 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 10 8	13 0 0
May	15 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 10 8	12 8 0
June	14 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	10 10 8	12 8 0
July	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	13 4 0	12 0 0
August	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	13 9 10	14 0 0
September	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	13 5 4	15 0 0
October	17 8 0	9 9 7 (R)	15 3 10	15 0 0
November	18 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	12 15 1	15 8 0
December	17 0 0	9 9 7 (R)	13 1 0	17 0 0

(a) Retail ration rate charged by Relief quota Shops.

(a.m) Average of maximum wholesale selling price.

(R) Wholesale ration rate.

51.5. BARLEY—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh) (2)	Rewa (Vindhya Pradesh) (3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1939 . . .	2 9 7	2 6 0	1952—January . .	10 0 0	16 8 0
1949 . . .	10 10 8	8 0 0	February . . .	10 0 0	15 0 0
1950 . . .	10 0 0	13 15 0	March . . .	10 0 0	14 0 0
1951 . . .	10 0 0	14 6 8	April . . .	10 0 0	14 0 0
1952 . . .	10 11 2	14 14 0	May . . .	10 0 0	13 0 0
1947—November . .	..	8 8 0	June . . .	10 0 0	13 0 0
1948—September . .	14 8 9	9 0 0	July . . .	10 0 0	12 8 0
December . . .	13 5 4	10 0 0	August . . .	10 0 0	15 0 0
1949—August . . .	16 13 6	10 4 0	September . .	10 0 0	16 0 0
October . . .	10 10 6	10 0 0	October . . .	10 0 0	16 0 0
1950—May . . .	10 0 0	11 0 0	November . .	16 0 0	16 0 0
1951—January . . .	10 0 0	13 0 0	December . .	16 13 6	17 8 0
February . . .	10 0 0	14 0 0			
March . . .	10 0 0	15 0 0			
April . . .	10 0 0	12 8 0			
May . . .	10 0 0	12 8 0			
June . . .	10 0 0	12 8 0			
July . . .	10 0 0	12 0 0			
August . . .	10 0 0	14 0 0			
September . . .	10 0 0	16 0 0			
October . . .	10 0 0	16 8 0			
November . . .	10 0 0	17 0 0			
December . . .	10 0 0	18 0 0			

52.1. GRAM—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bihar	3 6 0	16 0 0	..	20 5 0
Bombay	4 0 0	21 0 10	16 7 8	17 11 2 (I)
Madhya Pradesh	3 0 0	13 5 11	11 11 9	16 9 4 (I)
Madras . . . . .	..	..	20 0 2	21 0 0
Orissa	2 14 0	20 0 0	20 2 0	..
Punjab	3 5 0	8 10 0	9 13 0	12 13 0
Uttar Pradesh	3 1 0	13 15 0	11 7 0	16 0 0
West Bengal	3 1 0	18 0 0	16 0 0	..
P. E. P. S. Union . . . . .	..	9 4 0	9 4 0	12 0 0
		to	to	
		10 2 0	9 12 0	
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	13 0 0	..
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	14 10 0

(P) Provisional.

52-2. GRAM—Procurement Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After re- control) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bihar . . . . .	..	Not fixed	11 0 0	10 0 0 (a) 13 0 0 (ST)
Bombay	10 12 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	12 0 0
Madhya Pradesh	8 8 0	8 8 0	10 0 0	9 4 0
Punjab	7 10 0	9 4 0 (ST)	9 4 0 (Basic) (ST)	9 0 0
Uttar Pradesh	8 3 0	10 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0 to 10 8 0
Hyderabad	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 2 8
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	9 8 0	9 8 0	13 0 0

(a) Decontrolled with effect from 17th August, 1950.

(ST) Statutory.

NOTE.—The years cover May to April.

52-3. GRAM—Maximum Wholesale Selling Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	December, 1947 (Before decontrol) (2)	1948-49 (After re- control) (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bihar	10 0 0	..	Not fixed	13 0 0 (ST) (from 17-8-50)
Bombay	10 12 0	..	14 15 8 (R)	13 2 0 (R)
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	12 2 10	11 8 1
Punjab	7 10 0	8 8 9 to 10 4 0	9 5 0 to 9 7 0	10 8 0 to 12 4 0
Uttar Pradesh	8 3 0	..	10 2 2 to 11 11 0	10 3 0 to 10 15 6
Hyderabad	16 5 4	14 10 8	17 1 9	15 2 8

(R) Retail.

(ST) Statutory.

52.4. GRAM—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay	Amritsar (Punjab)	Palwal (Punjab)	Banda (Uttar Pradesh) Jaunpuri	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rewa (Vindya Pradesh)
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939	4 0 11	3 9 7	3 8 11	..	4 2 0	2 6 0
1949	14 15 8 (a)	8 14 6	9 1 0	10 13 7	13 8 0	10 0 0
1950 . . . . .	..	13 0 0	11 6 0	11 3 11	18 0 0	13 0 0
1951	24 1 5	16 7 0	15 1 9	12 13 3	12 0 0	17 10 5
1952	19 0 4	17 13 9	17 1 0	13 10 0	13 5 8	16 10 2
1947—November . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	9 0 0
1948—September	17 2 3	..	..	12 4 0	..	9 0 0
December	19 0 3	..	..	12 4 0	..	10 2 6
1949—August	13 9 1	..	..	10 10 9	..	9 0 0
October	23 12 11	..	..	10 0 0	..	8 2 0
1950—May . . . . .	..	11 12 0	9 0 0	9 6 7	..	11 6 0
1951—January . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	25 0 0	18 12 0	..	..	..	16 0 0
March	24 0 0	21 0 0	..	16 0 0	..	15 8 0
April	25 0 0	15 8 0	16 8 0	15 3 10	..	18 8 0
May	25 0 0	15 3 3	15 4 0	..	..	19 0 0
June	25 0 0	14 1 0	..	11 14 6	..	19 0 0
July	25 0 0	14 6 0	..	12 0 4	..	16 0 0
August	22 0 0	14 6 0	12 0 0	12 0 4	..	18 4 6
September	25 0 0	17 14 0	12 0 0	12 1 3	..	18 4 6
October	25 0 0	..	15 8 0	12 0 4	12 0 0	..
November	22 0 0	15 5 0	17 8 0	12 1 2	12 0 0	18 4 6
December	22 0 0	17 14 0	17 0 0	12 1 2	12 0 0	..

52.4 GRAM—Wholesale Prices -conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1952—January	21 8 0	19 2 0	17 8 0	12 4 11	12 0 0	18 8 0
February	21 0 0	18 12 0	16 8 0	12 1 2	12 0 0	..
March	18 0 0	15 8 0	13 8 0	12 1 2	12 0 0	16 0 0
April	18 12 0	13 10 0	14 4 0	11 13 8	12 0 0	16 0 0
May	15 0 0	14 6 0	14 0 0	11 13 8	12 0 0	13 8 0
June	18 12 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	12 4 11	12 0 0	14 8 0
July	18 12 0	18 2 6	18 0 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	15 8 0
August	16 0 0	19 2 6	19 0 0	15 4 0	17 4 0	17 0 0
September	18 0 0	19 10 0	19 8 0	15 0 0	17 4 0	17 8 0
October	21 0 0	20 4 0	18 12 0	15 8 0	17 4 0	17 8 0
November	20 8 0	19 12 0	18 8 0	15 12 0	17 4 0	18 0 0
December	21 0 0	19 8 0	19 4 0	16 0 0	17 4 0	19 0 0

(a) Retail.

52.5. GRAM—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Poona (Bombay)	Amritsar (Punjab)	Banda (Uttar Pradesh)	Hydrabad	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)	Rowa (Vindhya Pradesh)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939	4 13 0	3 10 6	2 11 10	4 4 9	4 8 0	2 8 0
1949	14 15 8	..	10 3 6	20 14 0	15 0 0	11 0 0
1950	19 6 0	13 5 4	11 6 10	16 4 1	20 0 0	13 0 0
1951	22 1 1	16 13 6	13 11 9	18 15 5	12 10 0	16 15 4
1952	17 12 5	18 1 7	13 9 0	..	15 0 0	17 0 0
1947—November . . . . .	..	8 10 5	8 14 3	22 13 9	10 10 0	8 8 0
1948—September	22 8 0	10 2 6	10 0 0	19 10 4	15 3 4	8 0 0
December	23 11 3	10 2 6	10 0 0	22 13 9	13 2 0	9 8 0

52.5. GRAM—Retail Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1949—August	20 0 0	..	10 0 0	19 4 7	17 11 4	9 0 0
October	18 13 2	..	10 0 0	19 4 7	17 1 4	8 8 0
1950—May	20 0 0	12 5 0	10 0 0	15 2 10	16 0 7	10 0 0
1951—January	20 10 4	..	17 12 5	16 1 3	18 12 0	..
February	22 13 9	21 5 4	17 12 5	19 10 4	18 12 0	..
March	22 13 9	22 13 9	16 0 0	17 2 4	21 4 0	..
April	20 0 0	16 0 0	..	21 1 2	21 4 0	..
May	22 13 9	15 3 10	12 4 11	19 4 7	21 4 0	..
June	22 13 9	13 14 7	..	17 2 4	12 11 4	..
July	22 13 9	14 8 9	13 5 4	19 10 4	12 11 4	..
August	22 13 9	14 8 9	12 4 11	17 2 4	12 11 4	..
September	22 13 9	16 13 6	12 4 11	19 4 7	12 11 4	..
October	22 13 9	17 12 5	12 4 11	19 4 7	12 1 4	..
November	22 13 9	17 12 5	13 5 4	22 13 9	12 1 4	..
December	22 13 9	20 0 0	12 12 9	..	12 1 4	..
1952—January	20 0 0	20 0 0	12 4 11	..	12 1 4	19 0 0
February	22 13 9	20 0 0	13 5 4	..	12 1 4	19 0 0
March	16 13 6	20 0 0	12 4 11	..	12 1 4	18 0 0
April	17 4 9	14 8 9	12 4 11	..	12 1 4	17 0 0
May	17 4 9	15 3 10	12 4 11	..	12 1 4	16 0 0
June	17 4 9	15 3 10	12 12 9	..	12 1 4	15 0 0
July	17 12 5	18 13 2	..	..	16 0 2	14 8 0
August	16 0 0	20 0 0	14 8 9	..	17 11 4	15 0 0
September	17 12 5	20 0 0	16 0 0	..	17 11 4	17 8 0
October	16 0 0	21 5 6	15 3 10	..	17 11 4	18 0 0
November	16 0 0	20 0 0	..	..	17 11 4	18 0 0
December	20 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	..	17 11 4	17 0 0

53.1. ARHAR DAL—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bombay	5 12 0	26 13 7	16 9 0	14 4 5 (p)

(p) Provisional.

53.2 ARHAR DAL—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Bombay (2)	Patna (3)	Kanpur (4)	Calcutta (5)	Hyderabad (6)
1939	5 4 7	5 9 4	4 7 8	5 13 7	4 2 0
1949	28 5 3	21 0 0	17 14 8	20 7 4	21 12 0
1950	24 7 1	21 15 4	14 5 2 (a)	17 4 8	19 1 0
1951	33 1 9	24 5 3	23 7 9	29 15 2	18 9 8
1952	29 7 11	20 8 4	19 14 7	26 5 8	18 6 7
1947—November	39 2 5	16 0 0	..	50 0 0	20 1 8
1948—September	22 3 7	20 0 0	14 8 9	24 8 0	21 6 10
December	22 3 7	..	14 14 2	27 8 0	18 6 10
1949—August	26 1 9	20 0 0	17 12 5	21 0 0	21 9 5
October	28 14 3	19 0 0	17 12 5	20 0 0	20 0 0
1950—May	16 14 11	22 0 0	13 1 0 (a)	18 1 0	17 2 7
1951—January	29 12 0	23 7 0	22 13 9	29 0 0 (b)	18 4 6
February	31 10 8	23 3 0	22 13 9	29 12 0	17 9 0
March	32 3 6	23 0 0	23 10 3	28 12 9	20 11 6
April	36 2 0	24 6 0	24 9 10	28 4 0	18 6 10
May	33 5 0	25 2 0	23 10 3	29 4 9	18 2 3

53.2. ARHAR DAL—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1951—June	35 5 0	24 14 5	23 10 3	30 14 0	18 4 1
July	33 5 4	24 2 0	22 13 9	30 0 0	18 6 1
August	31 10 0	24 7 0	23 11 0	30 0 0	20 0 0
September	32 3 0	24 1 8	22 13 9	30 0 0	19 6 10
October	34 0 0	24 5 6	23 10 3	30 0 0	15 9 0
November	33 5 0	25 8 0	24 10 0	31 6 4	16 4 0
December	34 7 0	25 6 5	22 13 9	32 0 0	22 2 0
1952—January	33 5 0	25 0 0	22 1 0	32 0 0	20 13 0
February	31 1 0	24 8 0	21 5 0	30 0 0	18 2 0
March	26 10 0	18 8 0	17 5 0	26 0 0	15 11 0
April	32 3 0	19 0 0	17 5 0	26 12 0	14 12 0
May	31 1 0	17 0 0	16 0 0	22 0 0	14 3 3
June	30 12 0	18 0 0	17 12 0	22 8 0	18 6 10
July	31 2 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	26 0 0	20 0 0
August	29 7 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	25 0 0	21 6 10
September	27 7 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	26 12 0	20 4 6
October	27 12 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	26 0 0	20 9 0
November	29 0 0	21 12 0	20 10 0	27 0 0	19 3 4
December	27 3 0	21 0 0	22 1 0	27 0 0	18 13 8

(a) Whole.

(b) From January 1951, prices relate to Arhar big.

53.3. ARHAR DAL—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Bombay (2)	Akola (Madhya Pradesh) (3)	Kanpur (4)	Gorakhpur (Uttar Pradesh) (5)	Hyderabad (6)
1939	5 15 8	4 0 3	5 2 4	5 8 6	4 3 0
1949	24 9 11	20 3 3	21 5 6	20 11 0	17 12 5
1950	26 11 0	20 10 4	22 4 8	20 6 8	22 2 4
1951	24 9 10	24 15 0	29 12 8	27 11 4	23 5 2
1952	27 3 11	19 4 4	22 9 7	20 5 0	21 15 3
1947—November	28 1 1	19 1 9	..	26 10 8	22 13 9
1948—September	21 14 10	20 0 0	24 9 10	22 13 9	20 11 6
December	23 5 9	20 0 0	24 9 10	22 13 9	25 14 4
1949—August	25 6 4	26 10 8	18 13 2	20 0 0	22 13 9
October	25 6 4	16 0 0	20 0 0	21 5 4	22 13 9
1950—May	30 12 4	19 12 0	20 0 0	20 12 8	20 11 6
1951—January	26 10 8	23 11 3	25 0 0	25 13 4	23 6 4
February	26 10 8	24 9 10	25 0 0	27 8 0	22 13 9
March	24 9 10	24 9 10	25 0 0	27 8 0	22 13 9
April	26 10 8	24 9 10	25 0 0	26 7 4	20 10 11
May	24 9 10	24 9 10	25 0 0	26 4 0	22 8 1
June	24 9 10	26 10 8	22 14 8	27 8 0	23 3 6
July	23 11 3	24 9 10	22 14 8	27 8 0	24 1 9
August	24 9 10	24 9 10	30 0 0	27 8 0	25 2 11
September	24 9 10	25 9 8	30 0 0	27 8 0	22 8 1
October	24 9 10	25 9 8	30 0 0	27 8 0	22 5 2
November	25 9 8	25 9 8	30 0 0	27 8 0	23 0 8
December	24 9 10	24 9 10	30 0 0	27 8 0	25 2 11
1952—January	24 9 10	15 3 10	30 0 0	27 8 0	23 14 10
February	22 1 1	15 3 10	25 0 0	27 8 0	22 13 9

53.3. ARHAR DAL—Retail Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1952—March	24 9 10	16 0 0	20 0 0	17 8 0	17 5 2
April	24 9 10	16 6 7	22 8 0	17 8 0	17 10 10
May	32 0 0	16 13 6	22 8 0	15 0 0	17 13 9
June	24 9 10	17 4 9	22 8 0	17 8 0	19 13 2
July	24 9 10	17 12 5	20 0 0	17 8 0	21 9 9
August	26 10 8	20 10 4	20 0 0	17 8 0	23 0 7
September	32 0 0	20 10 4	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 7
October	32 0 0	21 5 6	20 0 0	22 8 0	23 3 6
November	32 0 0	20 0 0	23 12 0	22 8 0	22 13 9
December	33 10 11	24 9 10	25 0 0	21 4 0	22 10 11

54.1. MOONG DAL—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna Desi Ordinary	Akola (Madhya Pradesh) Chalu Quality	Madras	Calcutta Sona	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1939	6 8 2	..	..	10 1 11	..
1949	26 1 4	18 15 2	26 14 0	59 9 4	21 3 0
1950 . . . .	..	17 5 0	25 1 9	32 14 0	19 13 0
1951	28 9 2	21 12 8	27 0 0	57 10 3	17 13 2
1952	26 4 8	18 8 10	24 1 5	47 2 7	15 13 7
1947—November	18 0 0	23 8 0	..	40 0 0	21 6 10
1948—September	23 0 0	17 8 0	..	29 8 0	18 9 1
December . . . .	..	21 0 0	..	33 0 0	18 9 1

54.1. MOONG DAL—Wholesale Prices—continued.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
940—August . . .	27 8 0	17 8 0	25 14 6	50 8 0	20 2 3
October . . .	26 8 0	18 0 0	27 3 5	58 0 0	19 9 1
950—May . . .	25 0 0	17 9 6	23 8 0	41 0 0	19 14 10
951—January . . .	25 8 0	20 8 0	26 2 0	60 0 0	17 11 6
February . . .	28 3 0	22 0 0	28 14 0	57 12 0	17 4 6
March . . .	28 13 7	21 8 0	28 14 0	57 3 2	18 9 0
April . . .	28 10 0	22 0 0	26 2 0	57 14 0	18 6 10
May . . .	28 3 0	23 4 0	26 2 0	..	18 11 6
June . . .	29 8 0	23 0 0	28 14 0	..	18 11 6
July . . .	29 3 0	22 4 0	28 2 0	57 15 0	18 11 6
August . . .	30 0 0	22 4 0	28 14 0	58 0 0	19 2 3
September . . .	30 6 4	21 0 0	24 2 0	58 0 0	17 2 3
October . . .	30 0 0	21 0 0	26 8 0	58 0 0	16 6 10
November . . .	30 6 0	21 12 0	26 8 0	..	16 6 10
December . . .	24 0 10	21 0 0	24 14 0	54 0 0	16 9 0
52—January . . .	28 0 0	21 8 0	26 8 0	51 3 2	15 0 0
February . . .	27 8 0	17 0 0	25 11 0	46 8 0	13 11 6
March . . .	22 0 0	17 0 0	20 2 0	42 8 0	15 1 0
April . . .	23 0 0	17 0 0	25 5 0	42 4 0	16 8 0
May . . .	24 0 0	17 0 0	24 2 0	42 0 0	16 3 10
June . . .	24 0 0	17 0 0	21 0 4	42 0 0	17 5 8
July . . .	27 0 0	18 0 0	21 4 0	44 6 4	16 9 0
August . . .	27 0 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	47 0 0	17 2 3
September . . .	28 0 0	20 8 0	25 5 0	58 0 0	16 6 10
October . . .	28 0 0	19 0 0	25 5 0	53 5 4	16 8 9
November . . .	28 0 0	20 4 0	24 14 0	50 0 0	16 10 3
December . . .	29 0 0	20 6 0	27 5 0	46 12 0	14 0 0

55.1. SUGAR CANE—Wholesale Prices*

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year (1)	Bihar (2)	Uttar Pradesh (3)	Hyderabad (4)	Madhya Bharat (5)
1938-39	0 6 10	0 6 10	..	..
1948-49	1 13 0	1 10 0	1 6 0 (a)	..
1949-50	1 10 9	1 10 0	1 12 0 (a)	1 10 2
1950-51	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
1951-52	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
1952-53	1 5 0	1 5 0	..	..

*Estimated averages.

(a)—Ex-weigh bridge.

NOTE :—The prices are operative for the period November to October.

56.1. SUGAR RAW (GUR)—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Assam . . . . .	..	23 1 0	25 6 0	27 6 0
Bihar	6 0 0	16 4 0	..	16 8 0
Bombay	7 10 0	19 2 3	15 9 6	24 6 6 (p)
Madras	6 9 0	14 4 0	22 6 1	19 13 3
Orissa	5 4 0	16 12 0	27 8 0	..
Punjab	5 3 0	15 4 0	25 8 0	20 0 0
West Bengal	5 1 0	18 0 0	27 8 0	..

(p) Provisional.

56.2. SUGAR RAW (GUR)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay	Ahmed-nagar (Bombay)	Bhagal-pur (Bihar)	Bellary (Madras)	Muzaffar-nagar (Uttar Pradesh) Chaku Quality	Calcutta Bheli	Hyder-abad	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat) F.A.Q.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1939 . . .	9 7 5	..	..	6 15 6	6 12 0	6 10 8	7 5 0	..
1949 . . .	25 3 10	23 2 8	13 10 11	13 5 0	19 2 8	20 9 8	13 7 0	..
1950 . . .	32 14 0	32 6 0	22 15 8	33 11 3	28 14 10	31 12 0	29 15 0	31 2 0
1951 . . .	21 0 0	22 3 2	21 10 0	18 0 8	19 15 0	22 15 10	19 8 11	21 15 8
1952 . . .	(c) 19 10 6	16 0 0	12 0 8	15 12 7	11 3 4	14 9 2	11 1 6	14 7
1947—November .	22 12 6	..	..	11 8 3	12 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	..
1948—September .	18 5 11	..	..	7 13 1	16 0 0	13 8 0	10 0 0	..
December .	18 5 11	..	..	8 10 3	11 12 0	13 8 0	10 11 5	..
1949—August .	28 9 6	..	13 10 11	12 14 1	22 0 0	20 0 0	19 4 6	..
October .	43 7 9	..	..	13 7 8	..	30 0 0	27 9 1	..
1950—May . . .	32 8 3	..	22 13 7	28 9 6	30 0 0	32 0 0	36 6 10	..
1951—January .	21 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	22 8 0	21 0 0	23 3 0
February .	(c) 21 0 0	20 6 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	24 7 0	21 0 0	24 0 0
March .	(c) 21 0 0	21 0 0	20 0 0	18 1 7	22 0 0	23 14 0	21 0 0	22 1 6
April .	(c) 21 0 0	22 0 0	20 8 0	18 0 0	23 4 0	25 7 0	19 13 9	23 0 0
May .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	18 1 7	22 8 0	25 8 0	20 9 0	22 15 0
June .	(c) 21 0 0	20 0 0	26 0 0	18 0 3	20 0 0	24 8 0	20 9 0	23 0 0
July .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0	21 8 0	21 4 0	20 9 0	23 2 0
August .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	21 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	23 3 2	20 9 0	22 11 0
September .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	23 8 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	22 4 0	20 9 0	20 2 0
October .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	18 1 7	17 0 0	20 12 9	16 6 10	18 13 0
November .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	19 8 0	18 1 7	19 0 0	23 6 0	17 13 9	19 14 6
December .	(c) 21 0 0	23 0 0	19 0 0	18 1 7	15 0 0	18 12 0	14 11 4	20 14 0

56.2. SUGAR RAW (GUR)—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1952— January	21 0 0 ^(c)	20 0 0	16 0 0	18 1 7	14 4 0	15 11 2	12 13 9	18 8 0
February	16 0 0	22 0 0	12 8 0	18 1 7	10 0 0	12 12 0	9 0 0	15 8 0
March	20 0 0	21 0 0	9 8 0	14 15 0	9 8 0	11 5 0	11 2 6	12 0 0
April	16 0 0	16 0 0	12 0 0	18 1 7	10 4 0	12 10 4	9 2 0	12 4 0
May	25 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	16 7 2	9 0 0	11 1 4	7 7 10	11 6 6
June	16 0 0	16 0 0	12 0 0	16 7 2	12 8 0	12 2 0	10 12 0	12 0 0
July	16 0 0	14 0 0	12 0 0	18 12 8	13 0 0	15 4 0	13 0 0	12 12 0
August	21 2 9	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 1 0	12 8 0	17 2 0	13 2 3	15 7 3
September	25 0 0	14 8 0	12 0 0	13 15 10	11 0 0	17 3 0	12 2 3	15 7 0
October	19 14 0	14 8 0	12 0 0	13 15 10	12 0 0	18 1 7	13 0 0	15 8 9
November	19 14 7	15 0 0	12 0 0	13 15 10	10 8 0	17 10 0	11 0 0	16 1 0
December	19 14 7	11 0 0	9 8 0	13 8 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	10 6 10	16 0 0

(c)—Celling.

56.3. SUGAR RAW (GUR)—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Vishakha- patnam (Madras)	Amritsar (Punjab)	Kanpur	Muzaffar- nagar (Uttar Pradesh)	Calcutta Molasses	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat) F.A.Q.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939 . . . .	..	7 7 1	7 12 0	6 12 11	..	..
1949	20 5 11	17 12 0	20 4 5	16 14 10	26 4 0	..
1950	30 12 8	24 8 3	35 6 8	28 15 4	35 10 0	31 15 2
1951	18 6 0	22 13 9	25 0 0	20 6 8	27 13 4	24 6 0
1952	11 15 8	12 10 9	17 2 0	12 2 4	17 4 0	15 0 0
1947—November	15 6 7	30 7 8	..	15 3 10	21 4 0	..
1948—September	..	11 0 7	17 12 5	..	26 14 0	..
December	..	11 0 7	17 12 5	10 12 0	26 4 0	..

56.3 SUGAR RAW (GUR)—Retail Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
949—August . . .	..	17 10 3	22 13 8	21 8 0	25 8 0	..
October . . .	..	17 13 9	33 11 0	27 8 0	26 4 0	..
950—May . . .	..	24 13 7	35 0 0	30 0 0	34 4 0	..
951—January . . .	18 6 5	..	30 0 0	22 8 0	..	23 12 0
February . . .	18 5 3	22 13 9	25 0 0	21 4 0	..	28 12 0
March . . .	..	22 13 9	25 0 0	22 8 0	..	24 6 0
April . . .	18 6 5	26 10 8	30 0 0	22 8 0	27 0 0	23 12 0
May . . .	..	26 10 8	30 0 0	22 8 0	29 8 0	25 0 0
June . . .	..	22 13 9	25 0 0	22 8 0	..	25 0 0
July . . .	..	22 13 9	25 0 0	20 0 0	27 0 0	25 0 0
August . . .	..	22 1 1	30 0 0	22 8 0	..	24 6 0
September . . .	..	22 13 9	20 0 0	20 0 0	..	21 14 0
October . . .	..	22 13 9	20 0 0	20 0 0	..	22 8 0
November . . .	..	21 5 4	20 0 0	18 12 0	..	23 12 0
December . . .	..	17 12 5	20 0 0	11 4 0	..	22 8 0
952—January . . .	..	13 5 4	20 0 0	15 0 0	20 4 0	21 4 0
February . . .	8 12 0	10 10 8	15 0 0	10 0 0	19 12 0	15 0 0
March . . .	8 12 0	10 10 8	15 0 0	10 0 0	14 8 0	15 0 0
April . . .	..	12 12 9	20 0 0	8 4 0	15 12 0	12 8 0
May . . .	6 14 1	11 6 10	..	8 4 0	14 8 0	13 12 0
June . . .	6 14 1	11 6 10	15 0 0	10 6 0	1 4 0	12 8 0
July . . .	13 5 3	13 5 4	15 0 0	..	19 8 0	14 6 0
August . . .	15 8 0	11 6 10	..	16 4 0	17 8 0	15 0 0
September . . .	..	13 5 4	20 0 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	16 4 0
October . . .	..	20 0 0	20 0 0	15 12 0	17 8 0	15 10 0
November . . .	17 14 1	11 6 10	15 0 0	11 4 0	19 0 0	16 4 0
December . . .	17 14 1	14 8 9	16 4 0	12 8 0	16 8 0	15 0 0

57-1. SUGAR (CRYSTAL)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna	Nellikupam (Madras)	Kanpur	Calcutta Marhowrah Crystal No. 1, Ex- factory (5)	Gwalior Crystal
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1939	11 8 2	..	10 12 0 (a)	10 13 10	..
1949	42 9 5	34 7 8	28 8 0	34 10 10	..
1950	29 13 6	32 14 0	32 8 0	33 15 0	34 0 0
1951	33 10 5	36 12 3	34 0 0	36 7 0	35 5 6
1952	38 10 8	31 0 8	32 4 0	34 7 10	35 6 7
1947—November	22 11 0	..	..	21 6 6	..
1948—September	39 0 0	..	37 10 0	38 12 0	..
December	39 0 0	..	33 1 6	36 0 0	..
1949—August	39 2 11	39 10 0	36 4 11	37 11 0	..
October	32 3 6	33 12 0	..	33 7 0	..
1950—May	30 4 0	32 13 10	31 8 0	33 15 0	..
1951—January	34 12 0	34 12 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	34 0 0
February	33 0 0	34 12 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
March	33 0 0	34 10 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
April	33 0 0	34 12 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
May . . . . .	..	36 6 5	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
June . . . . .	..	38 0 10	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
July . . . . .	..	38 0 10	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
August . . . . .	..	38 0 10	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
September	34 8 0	38 0 10	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 4 0
October . . . . .	..	38 0 10	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 10 0
November . . . . .	..	37 13 5	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	35 10 0
December . . . . .	..	37 13 5	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	36 14 0

57.1. SUGAR—Wholesale Prices—concl.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1952—January	60 0 0	32 11 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	37 8 0
February	60 0 0	32 1 0	34 0 0(R)	36 7 0(R)	36 11 3
March	43 0 0	32 1 0	38 0 0	36 7 0(R)	36 4 0
April	40 0 0	32 1 0	36 0 0	36 7 0(R)	37 8 0
May	35 0 0	32 10 8	31 0 0	36 7 0(R)	37 8 0
June	32 8 0	34 6 0	31 0 0	35 0 0	37 8 0
July	34 8 0	33 4 9	32 0 0	33 12 0	36 8 0
August	33 0 0	33 2 3	32 0 0	34 0 0	36 0 0
September	32 0 0	32 12 10	30 8 0	33 12 0	34 4 0
October	32 0 0	31 14 10	31 8 0	33 0 0	32 1 7
November	30 0 0	32 11 3	29 0 0	32 1 0	31 3 0
December	32 0 0	32 11 3	28 0 0	30 0 0	31 15 0

(a) For 1938-39.

(R) Ration rate.

58.1. GROUNDNUT—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	2 6 0	22 5 0	20 13 11	23 10 8
Orissa	2 2 0	16 0 0*	17 2 6	..
P.E.P.S. Union . . . . .	..	..	..	18 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	19 8 0	..
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	18 3 0	16 8 0
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	20 4 0

* Unshelled

58-2. GROUNDNUT—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay Bold F.O.R. Bombay	Akola In Pods	Nagpur In Pods	Coimba- tore Unshelled	Nandyal (Madras) Unshelled	Hydera- bad	Gwalior F.A.Q. Bold
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1939	4 11 11	..	..	3 0 8	2 13 5	3 4 0	..
1949	28 1 4	18 14 6	26 12 5	19 6 9	18 4 6	16 2 0	..
1950	31 8 3	22 8 0	18 10 0	20 4 11	22 8 7	20 2 0	31 7 4
1951	32 5 3	24 5 0	24 7 4	21 6 8	23 7 10	23 13 11	32 11 4
1952	23 14 10	25 6 8 (a)	16 10 0	16 4 2	16 8 9	22 5 4	28 13 6
1947—November . . . . .	..	15 12 0	20 0 0	13 6 0	15 0 6	13 6 10	..
1948—September . . . . .	..	16 12 0	18 0 0	12 5 6	15 6 10	15 11 5	..
December . . . . .	..	18 0 0	15 8 0	16 15 8	16 13 6	15 4 7	..
1949—August	33 1 0	22 0 0	32 0 0	18 14 3	18 2 1	17 12 3	..
October	27 14 8	30 0 0	32 0 0	19 10 10	18 9 8	14 4 7	..
1950—May	32 12 7	23 3 0	..	20 9 1	22 13 0	21 4 10	..
1951—January	34 5 7	24 0 0	28 0 0	22 2 11	25 3 1	24 0 0	32 6 0
February	34 8 0	23 12 0	26 0 0	24 10 6	25 5 2	24 2 3	32 2 9
March	35 5 9	24 8 0	25 8 0	24 14 6	24 15 10	23 9 0	31 13 0
April	36 5 11	25 8 0	24 0 0	24 14 9	25 7 4	24 4 6	30 8 0
May	37 4 7	26 0 0	24 0 0	24 14 6	25 5 2	24 2 3	32 4 0
June	35 10 1	26 8 0	26 0 0	24 15 0	26 6 1	35 11 6	33 0 0
July	30 13 9	26 8 0	28 0 0	24 15 0	24 13 2	26 6 10	32 12 0
August	29 0 4	25 0 0	26 0 0	15 2 9	20 15 4	20 0 0	33 9 6
September	28 1 9	24 0 0	24 0 0	16 5 9	19 15 4	19 11 6	33 14 0
October	29 15 0	23 0 0	22 0 0	18 12 3	21 10 11	16 13 9	34 2 0
November	28 3 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	18 14 9	21 8 4	17 13 9	33 9 6
December	28 4 6	21 0 0	20 0 0 (a)	16 5 0	20 4 8	17 11 4	32 8 0
1952—January	28 1 9	32 8 0 (a)	19 0 0	16 15 8	20 3 4	18 13 6	33 8 0
February	24 9 9	29 0 0 (a)	15 0 0	18 8 2	17 12 4	20 8 0	30 3 3
March	19 7 6	26 0 0 (a)	16 0 0	13 15 8	13 4 8	23 5 0	28 4 0

58·2 GROUNDNUT—Wholesale Prices—contd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1952—April	22 0 9	23 0 0	16 0 0	14 6 5	14 5 11	23 2 0	27 6 0
May	21 9 5	(a) 23 0 0	14 0 0	13 10 1	14 0 0	21 6 0	28 6 6
June	22 9 6	(a) 22 8 0	15 0 0	13 6 2	14 0 6	21 13 0	27 4 0
July	24 1 0	(a) 25 8 0	18 0 0	14 11 10	14 13 1	23 7 0	28 12 0
August	26 1 3	(a) 25 8 0	20 0 0	16 7 4	17 12 2	23 5 0	28 4 9
September	27 5 9	(a) 25 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 2	18 9 5	24 0 0	30 14 0
October	26 7 0	(a) 24 0 0	17 0 0	18 8 2	18 15 10	25 0 0	30 6 5
November	21 13 9	(a) 24 0 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	17 12 9	21 7 0	26 10 0
December	22 15 0	(a) 25 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	16 15 0	21 5 0	26 3 0

(a) Kernel (small)

59·1. GROUNDNUT OIL—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay Raw filtered ex-mill naked	Madras	Nandyal (Madras)	Akola Mill Pressed	Nagpur Mill Pressed	Hydera- bad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939	9 4 5	..	..	..	..	7 11 0
1949	62 10 11	48 1 7	49 6 3	61 1 4	60 0 0	55 11 0
1950	67 14 10	65 2 9	59 8 2	66 12 0	66 14 0	60 9 0
1951	71 7 2	68 7 7	64 1 5	71 12 8	72 0 5	66 1 7
1952	50 10 3	50 9 4	45 0 9	50 0 0	51 8 8	45 9 4
1947—November . . . . .	..	46 8 0	44 14 0	49 0 0	58 0 0	43 0 6
1948—September . . . . .	..	50 11 3	44 2 0	55 12 0	56 0 0	50 0 0
December . . . . .	..	52 13 6	48 0 0	55 8 0	57 0 0	53 0 6
1949—August . . . . .	..	62 3 4	46 7 1	66 0 0	65 0 0	60 14 3
October	67 9 6	61 11 5	53 3 4	60 0 0	65 0 0	63 3 4

59.1. GROUNDNUT OIL—Wholesale Prices—contd.

(In Rupees per standard maun)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1950—May . . .	69 6 10	65 0 1	60 4 6	68 9 0	..	63 9 1
1951—January . . .	74 15 0	74 1 0	66 14 9	75 0 0	73 0 0	68 9 0
February . . .	75 10 9	75 11 0	67 14 7	76 0 0	73 0 0	67 2 3
March . . .	77 5 2	74 1 0	66 7 10	76 0 0	73 0 0	68 9 0
April . . .	78 9 10	76 8 0	68 0 6	77 0 0	77 0 0	72 13 0
May . . .	81 0 0	74 11 0	74 3 0	81 8 0	79 0 0	..
June . . .	77 14 0	72 1 0	71 5 5	82 8 0	75 4 0	74 4 0
July . . .	68 5 3	64 3 0	65 14 3	65 0 0	72 0 0	68 9 0
August . . .	63 14 8	69 7 0	57 8 10	67 0 0	68 0 0	54 4 0
September . . .	63 14 9	58 10 0	56 3 4	61 8 0	65 0 0	64 4 6
October . . .	69 12 9	63 11 0	60 11 4	71 0 0	..	60 0 0
November . . .	63 14 9	60 4 0	58 3 8	63 0 0	65 0 0	62 13 9
December . . .	62 1 3	58 7 0	55 9 11	63 0 0	..	65 11 3
1952—January . . .	59 8 3	60 9 0	55 2 7	61 0 0	61 8 0	57 2 3
February . . .	50 5 3	55 15 0	48 1 0	51 0 0	51 0 0	34 4 6
March . . .	47 11 9	46 14 0	36 15 10	45 0 0	47 0 0	40 11 0
April . . .	47 6 3	46 1 0	40 9 7	44 0 0	47 0 0	40 0 0
May . . .	45 3 0	42 13 0	38 7 3	43 0 0	44 0 0	39 4 6
June . . .	45 14 9	43 10 0	37 8 4	48 0 0	49 0 0	41 10 2
July . . .	48 13 9	46 15 0	42 10 7	51 0 0	52 8 0	46 7 6
August . . .	53 10 3	51 14 0	48 8 9	53 0 0	57 0 0	53 9 0
September . . .	56 9 3	55 2 0	49 10 1	54 0 0	55 0 0	51 1 0
October . . .	53 10 0	55 15 0	50 13 0	50 0 0	54 0 0	51 6 9
November . . .	50 0 0	51 14 0	46 12 0	50 0 0	50 8 0	47 2 2
December . . .	48 14 0	49 6 0	45 6 1	50 0 0	50 0 0	44 4 6

60-1. GROUNDNUT OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Bombay (2)	Madras (3)	Nandyal (4)	Hyderabad (5)
1949	6 5 3	7 12 0	6 14 7	9 11 0
1950	8 14 9	8 12 7	7 11 2	6 12 0
1951	9 13 2	10 1 3	9 1 0	7 7 3
1952	7 2 10	8 8 9	6 15 11	5 12 7
1947—November . . . . .	..	4 6 10	3 2 0	..
1948—September . . . . .	..	8 11 10	4 9 9	10 12 7
December . . . . .	..	8 11 10	4 9 9	10 15 9
1949—August	6 12 7	7 14 0	6 15 4	8 13 9
October	6 4 1	7 6 3	6 8 2	8 11 5
1950—May	8 5 11	8 5 7	7 9 5	6 12 10
1951—January	10 8 4	9 0 0	7 11 6	7 2 3
February	9 8 8	9 5 3	7 15 6	7 6 10
March	9 14 7	9 5 3	8 2 3	7 8 10
April	11 6 1	10 15 6	8 10 9	7 9 1
May	11 0 2	10 11 6	9 5 9	7 9 9
June	10 4 0	10 14 0	10 1 3	7 11 5
July	9 2 10	10 1 6	10 6 7	7 9 1
August	8 13 0	9 12 3	9 6 3	7 6 10
September	8 10 2	9 12 3	9 5 7	7 6 10
October	9 11 8	10 9 6	9 14 9	7 7 2
November	9 8 8	10 9 6	8 14 5	7 5 9
December	9 5 9	9 15 3	8 13 9	7 2 10

60.1. GROUNDNUT OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—January	8 15 0	..	..	6 1 1
February	6 14 2	9 5 11	7 11 4	5 11 5
March	6 9 9	8 9 7	6 4 4	6 9 1
April	7 5 0	8 12 2	6 8 2	5 11 5
May	6 9 9	8 3 4	6 7 10	5 5 9
June	7 12 5	8 0 8	6 14 1	5 2 3
July	7 8 5	7 15 6	6 13 1	5 11 5
August	7 6 8	8 5 9	7 6 1	6 4 7
September	7 12 0	8 11 10	7 11 6	5 11 5
October	7 9 6	8 10 3	7 15 6	5 11 5
November	6 5 10	8 11 10	6 11 0	5 11 5
December	6 5 10	7 9 5	6 8 0	5 11 5

61.1. RAPE & MUSTARD SEED—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Assam	5 0 0	23 9 0	24 10 0	28 11 6
Bihar	5 0 0	27 8 0	..	35 6 0
Orissa	6 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	..
Punjab	4 7 0 (a)	22 15 0	29 10 0	30 8 0
West Bengal	5 0 0 (a)	30 0 0	32 8 0	
P.E.P.S. Union . . . . .	..	..	..	30 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	20 8 0	..

(a) Relate to undivided State.

61.2. RAPE & MUSTARD SEED—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna (Bihar) Dirt 3 seers per maund	Jubbulpore (Madhya Pradesh) Chalu	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh) Black, average	Calcutta Bold Kanpur Loose	Contai (West Bengal)	Bilaspur (Bilaspur)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939 . .	5 4 8	..	6 1 6	5 11 3	..	5 14 0
1949 . .	41 9 2	28 9 9	30 5 9	33 14 8	35 7 2	38 8 0
1950 . .	..	33 4 2	33 14 11	35 5 8	38 5 10	38 8 0
1951 . .	34 8 4	30 7 0	31 7 8	31 0 0	36 10 0	38 0 0
1952 . .	..	16 14 9	19 11 9	19 3 4	28 15 10	30 0 0
1947—November	28 0 0	21 0 0	29 15 3	30 8 0	32 0 0	..
1948—September	28 0 0	21 0 0	24 9 10	28 0 0	27 0 0	..
December	28 0 0	22 12 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	32 0 0	..
1949—August .	42 6 3	31 8 0	33 10 11	36 10 0	35 8 0	..
October .	40 8 2	37 8 0	35 8 11	41 8 0	40 8 0	..
1950—May .	..	..	32 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	..
1951—January .	34 0 0	32 8 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	..	..
February	34 8 0	..	33 0 0	32 0 0	41 0 0	..
March .	34 3 2	..	32 0 0	31 0 0	38 0 0	..
April .	33 10 0	..	32 0 0	31 0 0	41 0 0	..
May .	34 2 0	..	32 0 0	32 0 0	35 8 0	..
June .	35 0 0	..	32 0 0	31 0 0	36 0 0	..
July .	35 0 0	..	30 8 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	..
August .	35 0 0	..	29 1 0	30 0 0	33 12 9	37 8 0
September	35 0 0	..	30 4 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	37 8 0
October .	35 0 0	..	31 3 3	30 0 0	35 0 0	37 8 0
November	35 6 0	28 6 0	32 0 0	33 0 0	..	37 8 0
December	33 7 2	..	29 12 0	30 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0

61.2. RAPE & MUSTARD SEED—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1952—January .	32 0 0	..	30 0 0	29 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0
February	26 4 0	21 8 0	23 10 0	21 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0
March	18 8 0	18 0 0	29 0 0	30 0 0
April	16 12 0	18 0 0	..	20 0 0
May .	..	14 11 0	15 4 0	17 0 0	36 9 7	20 0 0
June .	..	15 4 0	18 13 0	18 0 0	25 8 0	20 0 0
July .	..	16 4 0	19 6 0	19 0 0	27 3 3	20 0 0
August	19 6 0	18 0 0	25 0 0	20 0 0
September	19 6 0	18 8 0	25 12 9	20 0 0
October	19 0 0	18 0 0	26 6 5	20 0 0
November	17 12 0	18 0 0	26 6 5	20 0 0
December	19 0 0	18 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0

62.1. MUSTARD OIL—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year; Month	Goalpara (Assam)	Patna (Bihar) II Quality	Kanpur (Uttar Pradesh) Mill filtered	Calcutta II Quality
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	13 11 10	12 13 4	..	16 3 1
1940	90 6 5	85 14 7	76 13 11	86 7 4
1950	111 12 0	94 9 4	89 3 10	93 12 8
1951	102 11 8	78 14 1	77 10 0	81 1 4
1952	64 8 11	53 1 2	47 15 4	52 9 4
1947—November	90 0 0	70 0 0	..	73 8 6
1948—September . . . . .	..	74 0 0	67 12 0	72 8 0
December . . . . .	..	74 0 0	67 11 1	72 8 0

62.1. MUSTARD OIL—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1949—August	96 0 0	85 0 0	87 3 3	100 0 0
October	102 0 0	95 0 0	90 0 0	98 0 0
1950—May	110 0 0	96 12 0	89 7 11	95 0 0
1951—January	100 0 0	85 1 0	83 0 0	88 0 0
February	100 0 0	83 6 0	81 0 0	84 0 0
March	105 0 0	82 14 5	81 0 0	84 0 0
April	100 0 0	79 14 0	81 8 0	84 0 0
May	100 0 0	79 5 0	80 0 0	84 0 0
June	105 0 0	78 9 7	78 0 0	82 0 0
July	120 0 0	77 6 0	75 0 0	79 0 0
August . . . . .	..	75 4 0	74 0 0	76 0 0
September	100 0 0	71 10 0	71 0 0	74 0 0
October	100 0 0	75 12 0	75 0 0	80 0 0
November	100 0 0	76 8 0	76 0 0	82 0 0
December	100 0 0	77 14 5	71 0 0	76 0 0
1952—January	95 0 0	76 11 0	72 0 0	76 0 0
February . . . . .	..	67 11 0	58 0 0	62 0 0
March	70 0 0	56 0 0	46 0 0	56 0 0
April	70 0 0	53 0 0	45 0 0	51 0 0
May	60 0 0	44 0 0	38 8 0	44 0 0
June	60 0 0	44 0 0	47 8 0	50 0 0
July . . . . .	..	54 0 0	47 0 0	55 0 0
August	60 0 0	52 8 0	47 0 0	50 0 0
September . . . . .	..	50 0 0	46 0 0	48 0 0
October	55 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0
November	56 0 0	45 0 0	41 0 0	46 0 0
December	55 0 0	44 0 0	42 8 0	48 0 0

63-1. SESAMUM SEED—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (3)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Madhya Pradesh	4 11 0	28 12 10	31 14 2	37 15 11
Madras	5 7 0	30 11 6	33 0 0	33 3 6
P.E.P.S. Union . . . . .	..	..	..	32 8 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	29 10 0	..
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	..	..	57 11 3
Bhopal . . . . .	..	..	28 5 0	35 6 0
Tripura	4 0 0	14 0 0	19 0 0	27 0 0
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	26 6 0

(P) Provisional

63-2. SESAMUM SEED—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Bombay (2)	Nagpur Chalu (3)	Harda (Madhya Pradesh) Chalu (4)	Vizyana- gram (Madras) Pinnasa (5)	Jhansi (U.P.) Gojar (6)	Hyder- abad (7)	Gwalior F.A.Q. (8)
1939	5 15 1	..	..	6 11 3	5 0 0	5 0 0	..
1949	35 5 3	30 10 0	34 13 3	27 9 6	32 5 7	29 13 0	..
1950	37 14 4	37 9 7	36 8 10	30 14 11	33 4 9	31 13 0	30 10 3
1951	35 14 9	37 6 5	35 14 0	37 10 1	31 11 8	32 2 5	33 9 8
1952	29 7 8	26 14 0	27 8 0	20 3 9	26 5 6	25 10 3	30 1 4
1947—November	26 6 10	29 0 0	27 0 0	29 1 7	23 8 3	25 0 0	..
1948—September	31 6 10	27 0 0	28 8 0	27 9 6	26 10 8	26 4 7	..
December	31 6 10	30 0 0	31 8 0	27 9 6	27 13 3	29 11 5	..
1949—August	43 5 7	33 0 0	36 0 0	26 14 2	32 0 0	32 2 3	..
October	35 4 3	33 0 0	38 0 0	28 6 9	33 10 11	32 0 0	..
1950—May	38 15 0	36 0 0	35 8 0	30 7 8	32 0 0	31 2 3	..

63.2. SESAMUM SEED—Wholesale Prices—concd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1951—January . . .	39 10 9	41 0 0	35 0 0	37 10 1	35 6 0	33 9 0	32 2 0
February . . .	38 15 0	36 0 0	37 8 0	39 3 3	36 10 0	34 9 0	33 12 0
March . . .	37 7 6	36 0 0	36 12 0	42 2 3	34 0 0	36 6 10	33 0 0
April . . .	37 10 6	39 0 0	37 8 0	45 2 5	35 0 0	37 4 6	33 4 0
May . . .	38 15 10	39 0 0	38 0 0	45 2 5	35 4 0	36 6 10	32 14 0
June . . .	37 13 5	38 0 0	39 0 0	45 2 5	35 12 0	..	33 6 6
July . . .	35 14 3	38 0 0	39 0 0	42 0 4	36 4 0	32 13 9	33 12 0
August . . .	33 1 11	37 0 0	33 0 0	30 15 0	32 0 0	25 13 9	34 3 0
September . . .	30 13 9	36 0 0	31 8 0	30 1 7	30 0 0	24 13 9	31 6 0
October . . .	35 4 3	..	35 0 0	30 1 7	32 0 0	31 2 3	34 14 0
November . . .	33 1 0	34 0 0	35 0 0	31 5 9	32 0 0	30 0 0	33 13 0
December . . .	32 5 0	..	33 4 0	32 9 9	30 8 0	30 11 4	33 14 0
1952—January . . .	32 5 3	32 0 0	31 0 0	32 9 9	31 0 0	27 2 3	33 10 0
February . . .	30 7 9	25 8 0	28 0 0	32 9 9	28 0 0	25 11 6	32 12 9
March . . .	26 13 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	30 9 7	24 6 0	21 14 10	31 4 0
April . . .	29 0 3	23 0 0	24 0 0	30 1 7	25 0 0	..	28 6 0
May . . .	27 14 0	26 0 0	24 0 0	30 1 7	26 0 0	24 11 6	29 8 0
June . . .	27 3 0	26 8 0	27 0 0	30 1 7	26 12 0	28 9 10	27 6 0
July . . .	32 5 3	30 0 0	33 0 0	27 5 5	27 0 0	28 9 0	28 12 0
August . . .	33 12 9	26 8 0	32 0 0	27 1 5	26 10 8	29 2 3	31 3 3
September . . .	29 6 3	32 0 0	32 0 0	27 1 5	..	23 10 3	30 6 6
October . . .	30 2 0	29 0 0	25 0 0	27 1 5	26 10 8	27 13 7	31 3 3
November . . .	27 3 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	27 1 5	23 11 3	23 4 6	28 15 0
December . . .	27 3 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	24 9 10	21 6 10	27 10 0

64-1. SESAMUM OIL--Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay Raw filtered, ex-mill naked	Nagpur Mill pressed	Hyderabad	Gwalior (Madhya Bharat) Fair Average Quality
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	14 9 8	..	13 8 0	..
1949	72 0 10	65 0 4	74 15 0	..
1950	64 14 6	81 6 4	74 15 0	65 10 1
1951	74 5 10	77 13 7	74 8 4	69 1 0
1952	54 11 10	54 3 4	60 3 1	55 2 9
1947--November . . .	..	68 8 0	70 11 4	..
1948--September . . .	..	65 0 0	68 3 4	..
December . . . . .	..	65 0 0	73 14 10	..
1949--August	82 4 4	70 0 0	76 4 0	..
October	67 9 4	70 0 0	77 2 3	..
1950--May	74 15 0	..	77 2 3	..
1951--January	77 2 2	93 0 0	74 4 6	66 10 0
February	76 12 4	93 0 0	80 0 0	64 8 0
March	84 13 7	91 0 0	80 0 0	63 11 3
April	77 14 0	75 8 0	80 0 0	63 8 0
May	91 5 2	79 0 0	80 0 0	62 0 0
June	80 12 4	75 0 0	78 9 0	75 0 0
July	72 0 0	72 0 0	78 9 0	74 4 0
August	67 9 6	70 0 0	68 9 0	72 13 0
September	64 10 6	65 0 0	68 9 0	73 10 0
October	67 9 6	..	68 9 0	70 8 0
November	66 2 6	65 0 0	68 9 0	67 3 0
December	65 10 2	..	68 9 0	75 0 0

64.1.—SESAMUM OIL—Wholesale Prices—contd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—January . . .	63 3 0	61 8 0	68 9 0	70 6 0
February . . .	52 14 5	51 0 0	57 6 10	60 6 6
March . . .	47 15 0	49 0 0	52 8 0	49 2 0
April . . .	52 2 8	47 0 0	..	47 0 0 ⁴
May . . .	49 10 5	50 0 0	60 0 0	47 12 9
June . . .	52 14 4	51 8 0	60 0 0	39 0 0
July . . .	61 11 4	59 0 0	55 11 6	58 8 0
August . . .	60 12 6	61 8 0	..	63 1 6
September . . .	58 12 4	60 8 0	64 4 6	61 2 0
October . . .	58 1 0	58 0 0	60 0 0	60 4 0
November . . .	49 15 4	51 8 0	64 11 6	54 2 0
December . . .	48 13 8	50 0 0	64 11 6	51 3 0

65.1. SESAMUM OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay	Madurai (Madras)	Kakinada (Madras)	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	3 1 9	..	..	3 5 0
1949	11 4 10	11 3 11	17 2 3	14 11 0
1950	12 7 10	14 4 0	17 2 3	13 7 0
1951	12 7 6	14 7 7	17 2 3	15 2 6
1952	12 7 6	13 8 1	17 2 3	12 0 6
1947—November . . . . .	..	10 1 3	15 6 9	..
1948—September . . . . .	..	13 15 10	17 2 3	14 4 7
December . . . . .	..	9 14 0	17 2 3	16 9 9

65.1. SESAMUM OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices—consolid.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1949—August	12 1 10	10 6 4	17 2 3	13 11 5
October	11 9 0	12 10 3	17 2 3	13 11 5
1950—May	12 0 11	13 9 3	17 2 3	14 4 7
1951—January	14 5 0	16 10 9	17 2 3	14 0 0
February	13 9 3	16 12 0	17 2 3	14 4 7
March	13 12 3	16 0 10	17 2 3	14 8 0
April	14 5 0	16 7 4	17 2 3	15 11 5
May	12 14 2	15 15 3	17 2 3	16 2 3
June	11 6 1	15 13 5	17 2 3	16 4 6
July	10 4 6	11 11 8	17 2 3	16 3 5
August	11 12 0	10 11 3	17 2 3	15 10 3
September	11 12 0	11 10 11	17 2 3	14 13 8
October	11 6 1	12 10 5	17 2 3	14 13 8
November	11 12 0	14 11 4	17 2 3	14 13 5
December	12 7 9	14 8 4	17 2 3	14 9 1
1952—January	12 11 8	14 0 8	17 2 3	13 5 9
February	12 11 8	13 10 11	17 2 3	12 4 7
March	11 6 1	13 2 3	17 2 3	10 11 5
April	12 7 0	11 11 8	17 2 3	12 13 8
May	11 0 2	11 15 8	17 2 3	12 13 8
June	11 8 0	12 0 8	17 2 3	11 6 10
July	12 11 8	12 8 0	17 2 3	12 13 8
August	13 11 4	14 5 3	17 2 3	13 11 5
September	13 1 6	14 13 0	17 2 3	10 0 0
October	13 1 6	13 6 1	17 2 3	11 6 10
November	12 7 9	15 3 6	17 2 3	11 6 10
December	12 11 8	15 3 6	17 2 3	11 6 10

66-1. LINSEED—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Bihar	4 3 0	17 12 0	..	22 12 0
Madhya Pradesh	4 6 0	19 3 6	24 3 9	32 0 3
Orissa	5 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	..
West Bengal	4 14 0 (a)	20 0 0	20 4 0	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	22 0 0	..
Udhy Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	24 12 0

(a) Relate to undivided Bengal. (P) Provisional

66-2. LINSEED— Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay Bold	Raipur (Madhya Pradesh) Chalu	Calcutta 5% refraction- small grain	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	5 12 8	..	5 7 9	3 6 0
1949	23 7 9	16 13 5	22 4 8	15 4 0
1950	29 2 7	23 13 10	27 11 10	21 0 0
1951	30 5 11	27 14 8	30 9 8	24 8 0
1952	21 10 5	17 13 4	20 3 6	16 8 8
1947—November	21 4 0	16 0 0	22 4 0	19 4 3
1948—September	19 4 7	16 8 0	20 10 0	14 4 7
December	18 10 8	15 2 6	20 10 0	13 1 5
1949—August	22 13 8	16 13 5	24 0 0	17 14 0
October	24 4 7	16 13 6	24 0 0	17 2 3

66-2. LINSEED—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950—May	27 11 9	22 6 11	26 0 0	21 15
1951—January	35 4 3	31 0 0	34 0 0	..
February	33 14 2	31 0 0	34 8 0	29 6 1
March	31 6 6	29 8 0	32 4 0	28 0
April	32 2 3	29 0 0	31 4 0	..
May	33 9 10	30 0 0	32 12 0	..
June	30 7 10	28 0 0	31 0 0	..
July	25 15 10	28 0 0	28 0 0	25 11
August	25 11 5	26 0 0	26 8 0	20 0
September	27 4 6	26 0 0	27 12 0	24 4
October	28 14 9	26 0 0	29 8 0	19 6 1
November	30 6 3	25 8 0	30 8 0	25 2
December	29 6 3	25 0 0	29 4 0	24 0
1952—January	29 6 3	26 8 0	29 4 0	22 2
February	24 12 9	20 0 0	22 8 0	15 6 1
March	18 11 9	13 8 0	18 8 0	14 10 10
April	19 1 6	14 8 0	17 0 0	..
May	19 7 6	14 8 0	17 4 0	13 14 10
June	21 7 9	17 0 0	18 12 0	15 8 1
July	22 6 6	19 0 0	19 8 0	17 6 10
August	21 5 0	18 0 0	20 2 0	16 4 6
September	21 10 9	18 0 0	20 8 0	16 13 9
October	21 1 0	17 8 0	20 12 0	16 14 6
November	20 9 3	17 8 0	18 8 0	..
December	19 13 0	18 0 0	20 4 0	16 14 6

67.1. LINSEED OIL AND OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Linseed Oil			Linseed Oilcake	
	Bombay Raw filtered ex-mill	Kanpur Mill Filtered	Raipur Mill Pressed	Calcutta	Kanpur
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1939	12 0 9	..	..	..	..
1949	54 7 9	54 1 4	57 13 4	8 8 0	8 8 0
1950	64 0 8	63 9 7	63 1 4	12 2 8	11 4 4
1951	67 13 1	66 12 8	66 10 4	14 5 9	13 6 4
1952	49 9 11	46 7 4	48 3 4	9 14 8	9 2 4
1947—November . . . .	..	43 8 9	52 0 0	9 15 6	9 14 0
1948—September . . . .	..	47 13 7	52 0 0	10 5 4	10 1 6
December . . . . .	..	49 6 4	53 0 0	10 14 0	9 15 9
1949—August	60 3 11	58 0 0	60 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
October	59 8 2	57 0 0	62 0 0	8 8 6	8 0 0
1950—May	62 7 2	62 7 10	64 2 1	11 6 0	9 12 0
1951—January	70 8 6	72 0 0	69 0 0	16 0 0	15 12 0
February	72 0 0	72 0 0	68 0 0	16 4 0	16 0 0
March	70 8 0	70 0 0	69 0 0	15 8 9	14 0 0
April	72 11 9	71 0 0	69 0 0	15 9 0	14 0 0
May	73 7 6	70 0 0	72 0 0	15 8 4	13 8 0
June	71 4 3	69 0 0	70 0 0	14 8 0	14 0 0
July	58 12 5	62 0 0	65 0 0	13 8 0	12 4 0
August	58 6 6	60 0 0	..	12 0 0	11 8 0

67-1. LINSEED OIL AND OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices—concd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1951—September . . .	59 8 3	62 0 0	62 0 0	12 9 0	12 4 0
October . . .	65 12 0	65 0 0	62 0 0	13 4 0	13 0 0
November . . .	70 8 6	64 8 0	64 0 0	14 2 5	12 12 0
December . . .	68 5 3	64 0 0	63 2 0	13 8 0	11 12 0
1952—January . . .	68 11 0	65 0 0	63 8 0	12 14 4	11 4 0
February . . .	57 5 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	11 2 0	9 4 0
March . . .	44 12 6	43 0 0	44 0 0	8 14 0	9 0 0
April . . .	45 8 9	39 0 0	42 0 0	9 0 0	8 4 0
May . . .	46 4 6	40 8 0	41 0 0	8 12 9	7 8 0
June . . .	50 5 3	45 8 0	47 0 0	8 10 0	8 8 0
July . . .	50 11 0	47 0 0	51 0 0	8 9 7	9 0 0
August . . .	47 12 0	49 0 0	50 0 0	10 7 0	8 12 0
September . . .	49 3 6	46 0 0	49 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0
October . . .	47 12 0	46 0 0	49 0 0	10 6 4	10 4 0
November . . .	45 3 0	38 0 0	45 0 0	10 0 0	9 4 0
December . . .	41 14 0	41 0 0	42 0 0	10 4 0	9 12 0

68-1. CASTOR SEED—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State	1938-39	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Madras	4 3 6	20 4 6	18 1 7	25 15 8
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	18 0 0	..
Vindhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	20 14 0

68.2.—CASTOR SEED—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Guntur (Madras)	Nandyal (Madras)	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1939	4 10 7	5 4 8	3 4 0
1949	21 3 1	25 13 8	17 2 0
1950	21 0 2	21 0 2	17 3 0
1951	32 12 0	33 15 3	30 2 10
1952	23 10 0	24 4 7	18 13 9
1947—November	23 9 3	22 2 6	19 2 10
1948—September	23 1 3	22 10 10	17 9 1
December	21 1 1	25 5 1	18 10 0
1949—August . . . . .	..	..	16 0 7
October . . . . .	..	..	15 11 5
1950—May	19 9 1	18 11 4	16 12 7
1951—January	31 7 0	31 4 0	35 11 6
February	31 0 9	35 5 6	37 11 6
March	35 9 5	37 2 3	32 9 0
April	36 13 1	36 0 0	35 6 10
May	37 10 10	35 9 9	34 0 0
June	37 10 9	35 3 9	30 13 9
July	38 10 0	36 14 9	28 2 3
August	25 11 4	33 8 0	20 0 0
September	24 12 8	29 2 0	26 4 6
October	29 11 9	31 0 0	28 9 0
November	32 9 9	32 7 3	27 2 3
December	31 3 5	33 14 0	25 11 4

68.2.—CASTOR SEED—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1952—January	30 1 7	32 7 0	23 2 3
February	26 9 6	28 10 0	17 13 9
March	24 4 4	20 1 0	15 0 6
April	22 9 3	18 15 10	15 10 0
May	21 9 6	18 15 10	16 10 0
June	20 1 1	19 1 11	17 13 9
July	21 11 2	20 13 5	21 14 10
August	22 1 3	25 10 3	21 7 6
September . . . . .	..	29 0 2	20 10 3
October . . . . .	..	27 14 5	18 14 3
November . . . . .	..	25 13 7	18 4 6
December . . . . .	..	24 0 0	18 13 3

69.1.—COCONUTS AND COPRA—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per units stated)

Year/Month	Coconuts (per 1,000 nuts)		Copra (per standard maund)	
	Mangalore (Husked)	Rajahmundry (Husked)	Bombay F.O.R. Bombay	Kozhikod
1	2	3	4	5
1939	37 3 2	26 14 11	7 3 2	..
1949	220 0 0	140 0 0	..	49 4 6
1950	230 0 0	224 8 8	..	60 7 6
1951	304 12 8	229 10 5	85 0 0	66 6 6
1952	185 8 0	169 4 9	78 9 4	47 10 1
1947—November	180 0 0	150 0 0	..	49 6 6
1948—September	150 0 0	120 0 0	..	41 2 6
December	220 0 0	140 0 0	..	51 11 10

69·1.—COCONUTS AND COPRA—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per units stated)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950—May	260 0 0	223 5 4	..	52 7 10
1951—January	317 8 0	240 0 0	79 0 0	62 14 3
February	315 0 0	230 0 0	85 0 0	61 9 6
March	295 0 0	228 12 0	95 0 0	61 10 0
April	286 4 0	225 8 0	85 0 0	63 8 0
May	285 0 0	195 8 0	85 0 0	68 15 0
June	292 0 0	214 0 0	85 0 0	71 0 6
July	300 0 0	231 4 0	85 0 0	68 8 9
August	303 0 0	238 5 4	84 0 0	67 13 1
September	307 8 0	232 8 0	84 0 0	68 1 5
October	320 0 0	240 0 0	85 0 0	69 1 5
November	326 4 0	240 0 0	84 0 0	67 12 3
December	310 0 0	240 0 0	84 0 0	65 13 9
1952—January	277 8 0	240 0 0	84 0 0	59 6 3
February	225 0 0	240 0 0	85 0 0	55 9 1
March	178 0 0	168 0 0	80 0 0	39 15 10
April	180 0 0	150 0 0	80 0 0	46 7 3
May	170 8 0	150 0 0	80 0 0	46 14 9
June	160 0 0	165 0 0	80 0 0	47 12 6
July	160 0 0	172 8 0	75 0 0	49 15 8
August	150 0 0	178 0 0	77 0 0	49 15 8
September	170 0 0	160 0 0	77 0 0	41 2 7
October	175 0 0	150 0 0	75 0 0	48 3 6
November	190 0 0	115 0 0	75 0 0	42 5 5
December	190 0 0	120 0 0	75 0 0	44 1 0

70.1.—COCONUT OIL AND OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Coconut Oil			Coconut Oil cake
	Bombay (Raw filtered, ex-mill naked) (2)	Madras (3)	Kakinada (4)	Bombay (Rotary) (5)
1939	10 5 10	..	..	3 0 2
1949 . . . . .	..	72 12 0	69 3 1	..
1950	93 5 0	84 4 8	87 13 6	..
1951	89 14 9	87 2 10	92 8 3	15 6 5
1952	78 1 8	62 15 11	66 5 5	13 3 4
1947—November . . . . .	..	51 15 6	54 13 7	..
1948—September . . . . .	..	59 2 3	56 11 6	..
December . . . . .	..	75 12 8	71 10 9	..
1950—May . . . . .	..	79 10 10	75 10 0	..
1951—January . . . . .	..	91 7 10	97 1 6	..
February . . . . .	..	90 15 0	97 1 6	..
March . . . . .	..	82 11 9	89 12 3	15 0 10
April	93 5 0	86 14 3	89 2 3	15 6 8
May	92 3 2	86 10 0	87 14 0	15 3 10
June	94 0 6	83 8 0	89 12 2	15 0 10
July	85 3 4	87 11 3	93 6 4	14 10 11
August	88 14 6	85 15 0	92 9 1	14 11 0
September	90 6 0	85 10 5	92 9 1	15 6 8
October	94 0 9	89 13 9	100 6 10	14 11 0
November	91 1 9	89 5 1	93 3 0	17 9 8
December	80 1 5	85 8 6	87 4 6	16 2 5

70.1—COCONUT OIL AND OILCAKE—Wholesale Prices—concl.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—				
January	99 0 0	79 9 1	82 4 6	14 11 0
February	96 0 0	59 15 3	71 15 10	11 0 2
March	89 0 0	49 2 5	60 1 6	11 6 1
April	69 12 0	55 14 9	61 11 4	14 11 0
May	69 12 0	57 2 3	61 3 4	14 10 1
June	69 12 0	58 8 7	59 3 4	15 3 3
July	79 0 0	64 6 9	62 8 6	15 6 8
August	59 0 0	63 3 10	63 3 8	10 12 5
September	62 0 0	63 11 10	66 13 7	12 1 11
October	69 0 0	70 5 1	68 1 7	11 10 9
November	62 0 0	68 2 1	71 15 10	12 14 8
December	89 0 0	65 13 3	66 14 1	14 0 0

71.1.—POTATOES—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Nagpur (Madhya Pradesh)	Mettupala- yam (Madras) Rasi	Calcutta Nainital
1	2	3	4
1949	14 11 2	14 12 0	11 4 0
1950	14 10 0	17 0 0	14 11 0
1951	15 7 1	14 14 0	20 7 0
1952	16 0 8	15 1 7	15 1 0
1947—November	26 0 0	13 12 6	28 8 0
1948—September	23 0 0	14 0 0	26 0 0
December	15 4 0	14 0 0	16 11 0

71.1.—POTATOES—Wholesale Prices—conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1949—August	18 8 0	13 0 0	16 8 0
October	18 12 0	14 0 0	19 0 0
1950—May	13 6 0	20 0 0	12 0 0
1951—January	10 0 0	13 8 0	16 8 0
February	10 0 0	13 0 0	..
March	10 0 0	17 0 0	..
April	15 8 0	..	..
May	18 8 0	..	..
June . . . . .	..	..	19 8 0
July	18 0 0	..	19 8 0
August	18 0 0	..	20 0 0
September	18 0 0	..	18 0 0
October . . . . .	..	..	26 0 0
November	21 0 0	16 0 0	25 0 0
December . . . . .	..	..	19 0 0
1952—January	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 4 0
February	12 0 0	13 10 0	9 12 0
March	8 0 0	12 12 0	9 2 4
April	8 8 0	..	9 4 0
May	13 0 0	14 8 0	9 12 0
June	16 0 0	..	15 4 0
July	17 0 0	17 0 0	20 2 0
August	16 8 0	17 0 0	20 0 0
September	24 0 0	..	17 0 0
October	27 0 0	21 0 0	20 2 0
November	22 0 0	16 0 0	25 0 0
December	16 8 0	12 0 0	13 2 0

72.1.—PEPPER BLACK, TURMERIC, CUMMIN—Wholesale Prices

Year/Month	Pepper Black		Turmeric (Country Old)		Cummin Calcutta (Rs. per B. Md.)
	Calcutta (Alleppy ungarbled) (Rs. per B. Md.)	Cochin (Garbled) (Rs. per Md.)	Calcutta (Rs. per B. Md.)	Bombay (Rs. per Md.)	
1950	390 6 6	466 0 7	46 2 8	46 13 0	76 6 6
1951	385 6 8	494 5 9	34 9 4	38 15 3	83 15 4
1952	340 6 8	392 5 2	21 1 4	25 14 1	65 13 4
1951—January	370 0 0	514 5 0	43 0 0	49 14 0	95 0 0
February	370 0 0	195 15 0	43 0 0	47 9 10	90 0 0
March	410 0 0	473 14 0	43 0 0	43 8 7	80 8 0
April	440 0 0	493 2 0	46 0 0	49 11 4	80 8 0
May	400 0 0	488 9 0	45 0 0	49 11 4	85 0 0
June	400 0 0	525 5 0	44 0 0	49 11 4	82 8 0
July	375 0 0	521 10 0	32 0 0	35 6 0	82 8 0
August	375 0 0	558 6 0	25 0 0	35 6 0	82 8 0
September	330 0 0	508 3 0	24 0 0	35 6 0	79 8 0
October	330 0 0	477 9 0	21 0 0	35 6 0	79 8 0
November	430 0 0	471 7 0	21 0 0	35 6 0	85 0 0
December	395 0 0	404 1 0	22 0 0	35 6 0	85 0 0
1952—January	370 0 0	393 0 0	23 0 0	35 6 0	75 0 0
February	340 0 0	396 12 0	21 0 0	35 6 0	75 0 0
March	300 0 0	290 2 0	22 0 0	23 2 1	52 8 0
April	240 0 0	308 9 0	22 0 0	28 0 0	65 0 0
May	300 0 0	349 0 0	20 0 0	28 0 0	72 8 0
June	305 0 0	440 13 0	21 0 0	28 0 0	62 8 0
July	340 0 0	483 7 0	21 0 0	28 0 0	62 8 0
August	375 0 0	426 2 0	21 0 0	25 12 6	62 8 0
September	375 0 0	459 3 0	21 0 0	21 1 4	67 8 0
October	400 0 0	448 3 0	21 0 0	19 0 9	65 0 0
November	380 0 0	396 12 0	20 0 0	19 0 9	62 8 0
December	360 0 0	315 15 0	20 0 0	19 11 7	67 8 0

73.1. —CHILLIES — Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Patna Red	Guntur (Madras)	Calcutta Patna, red, raw	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	14 10 8	6 2 1	15 2 9	11 8 0
1949	88 13 4	62 8 8	91 9 4	33 9 0
1950	114 1 4	94 5 11	117 10 8	67 11 0
1951	89 8 0	62 5 8	91 9 4	58 9 1
1952	49 9 3	39 12 1	55 12 0	23 3 8
1947—November	42 0 0	39 8 0	..	47 9 1
1948—September	55 0 0	42 12 9	57 3 2	27 14 3
December	55 0 0	59 4 0	69 6 4	28 9 1
1949—August	104 0 0	60 13 9	120 0 0	39 2 3
October	124 0 0	63 8 5	110 0 0	38 11 8
1950—May	109 0 0	96 10 0	110 0 0	75 0 3
1951—January	100 0 0	75 11 6	86 0 0	64 4 6
February	93 0 0	70 6 0	90 0 0	64 4 6
March	85 0 0	67 13 0	83 0 0	70 0 0
April	78 0 0	74 14 3	80 0 0	67 2 3
May	78 0 0	72 6 9	95 0 0	71 6 10
June	82 0 0	69 7 4	95 0 0	78 9 0
July	88 0 0	65 13 6	95 0 0	60 0 0
August	95 0 0	57 6 3	90 0 0	68 9 0
September	96 0 0	56 1 7	100 0 0	45 0 0
October	95 0 0	51 13 7	105 0 0	40 11 6
November	94 0 0	46 14 6	100 0 0	36 6 10
December	90 0 0	39 8 0	80 0 0	36 6 10

73.1.—CHILLIES—Wholesale Prices— conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
January	88 0 0	39 8 0	70 0 0	28 9 0
February	70 0 0	46 1 6	60 0 0	20 0 0
March	35 0 0	37 8 6	45 0 0	22 13 9
April	38 0 0	37 13 9	50 0 0	..
May	40 0 0	36 8 9	55 0 0	17 9 3
June	45 0 0	33 11 10	55 0 0	12 15 7
July	48 0 0	37 0 6	60 0 0	21 6 10
August	44 0 0	42 12 8	55 0 0	22 13 9
September	44 0 0	44 7 0	54 8 0	31 4 6
October	44 0 0	44 7 0	55 0 0	25 11 6
November	44 0 0	39 8 0	55 0 0	28 9 1
December	55 0 0	37 9 3	55 0 0	20 11 4

74.1.—BETELNUTS AND CASHEWNUTS—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Betelnuts			Cashewnuts
	Calcutta (Deshi, whole)	Patna	Mangalore (Husked)	Mangalore (Husked)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
939	9 4 9	14 8 8	..	4 9 3
949	75 1 4	93 2 8	77 4 7	15 0 7
950	92 6 8	..	96 3 11	18 15 4
951	84 12 1	90 6 7	97 13 10	25 14 0
952	91 5 8	89 9 0	92 4 4	31 9 3
1947—November	58 0 0	65 0 0	92 13 0	9 2 10
1948—September	80 0 0	53 0 0	71 0 0	15 2 10
December	80 0 0	53 0 0	81 0 0	15 13 1

74.1.—BETELNUTS AND CASHEWNUTS—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1949—August	72 8 0	..	..	..
October	91 0 0	..	..	..
1950—May	91 0 0	..	92 13 1	15 15 8
1951—January	80 4 0	88 8 0	107 1 7	22 12 8
February	81 0 0	99 14 0	107 1 7	22 12 8
March	82 6 4	90 0 0	107 3 10	24 0 10
April	83 0 0	89 4 0	103 14 3	22 12 8
May	93 0 0	92 4 0	98 6 3	27 13 7
June	89 12 0	91 6 5	91 10 10	26 9 4
July	84 8 0	89 12 0	92 13 1	25 5 1
August	82 6 4	89 0 0	92 13 1	25 8 0
September	83 8 0	88 14 5	91 14 0	25 8 0
October	84 0 0	89 4 0	91 6 3	29 1 9
November	84 4 0	91 4 0	99 15 4	29 1 9
December	89 0 0	85 8 0	90 1 9	29 1 9
1952—January . . . . .	..	90 8 0	90 13 9	29 1 9
February	90 0 0	88 10 0	92 13 1	29 1 9
March	84 10 8	..	84 1 9	25 15 0
April	81 8 0	..	88 8 8	29 1 9
May	84 0 0	..	81 12 0	31 10 5
June . . . . .	..	..	87 15 0	33 8 10
July	90 0 0	..	90 10 10	..
August	94 4 0	..	96 6 3	32 2 10
September	94 0 0	..	99 15 4	34 2 10
October	98 9 7	..	94 4 0	34 2 10
November	98 12 0	..	99 15 4	34 2 10
December	97 12 0	..	99 15 4	34 2 10

75.1.—CARDAMOM—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Saklespur (2)	Year/Month (1)	Saklespur (2)
1951	1,136 13 9	1952—January	1,045 7 3
1952	844 6 9	February	1,045 7 3
1951—January	1,151 8 3	March	984 13 6
February	1,160 10 6	April	939 6 3
March	1,181 13 0	May	878 12 6
April	1,181 13 0	June	969 11 0
May	1,166 10 6	July	1,000 0 0
June	1,169 11 2	August	954 8 9
July	1,169 11 2	September	727 0 0
August	1,151 8 3	October	705 0 0
September	1,151 8 3	November	441 0 0
October	1,045 7 3	December	441 0 0
November	1,060 9 9		
December	1,045 7 3		

76.1.—KAPAS—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Coimbatore (Madras) Cambodia (2)	Tirupur (Madras) Karunganni (3)	Amritsar (Punjab) Deshi (4)	Rajahm (Hyderabad) (5)
1939	9 1 6	8 3 8	5 5 2	15 14 0
1949	38 5 2	33 14 7	25 5 0	21 7 0
1950	39 14 9	37 4 0	27 7 9	30 14 0
1951	41 13 4	39 12 8	29 3 2	32 7 0
1952	33 1 3	28 10 0	19 6 11	21 4 6
1947—November	26 12 0	23 15 3	..	..
1948—September	43 5 9	28 3 6	..	..
December	38 3 4	33 1 1	..	..
1949—August	36 7 3	..	..	..
1950—May	38 3 2	33 15 2	28 0 0	..
1951—January	45 12 4	42 5 9	N.T.	31 6 10
February	44 2 3	43 11 0	34 8 0	32 0 0
March	41 4 0	39 3 6	N.T.	32 7 5
April	40 15 5	38 15 9	N.T.	32 4 7
May	42 2 9	40 0 9	N.T.	31 1 8
June	40 11 10	38 15 4	N.T.	25 14 3
July	39 10 9	39 3 10	N.T.	35 11 5
August	39 10 11	39 10 10	N.T.	32 12 7
September	40 1 11	38 15 10	30 2 0	32 14 3
October	43 1 11	38 15 0	26 8 0	31 12 9
November	42 12 10	40 1 0	27 14 0	31 1 5
December	41 9 3	37 5 0	27 0 0	26 12 7

76.1.—KAPAS—Wholesale Prices— conold.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—January	40 13 0	36 11 10	26 0 0	27 5 5
February	38 15 1	35 7 5	23 4 0	18 10 10
March	31 2 9	26 9 6	16 8 0	16 4 0
April	31 0 1	24 15 10	16 0 0	16 1 1
May	29 4 0	22 15 8	16 10 0	17 1 5
June	28 13 7	24 3 4	18 8 0	22 13 8
July	32 5 4	27 2 5	21 14 0	23 11 5
August	34 11 0	29 2 1	..	23 4 10
September	37 7 6	30 13 9	18 0 6	26 6 5
October	29 6 3	30 2 11	20 7 0	20 15 7
November	30 2 1	27 14 9	19 1 6	21 6 5
December . . . . .	..	27 4 0	17 8 0	N.T.

N.T.—No Transaction.

77.1.—COTTON (CLEANED) —Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bombay	15 13 0	37 0 7	36 3 11 (a)	37 2 1 (p) (a)
Madhya Pradesh	12 4 0	65 13 3	74 9 1	85 3 5 (p)
Madras	17 2 0	65 1 0	32 0 0 (a)	36 0 0 (a)
Punjab—Deshi	4 8 0 (a)	22 9 0 (a)	26 12 0 (a)	31 8 0 (a)
American	5 4 0 (a)	30 0 0 (a)	33 0 0 (a)	..
Orissa	13 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	..
West Bengal	9 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	..
P.E.P.S. Union—Deshi . . . . .	..	..	..	32 0 0
American . . . . .	..	..	..	41 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	38 0 0 (a)	..
Tripura	2 4 0 (a)	13 0 0 (a)	14 0 0 (a)	65 13 5

(a) Prices for Kapas.

(p) Provisional.

77.2.—INDIAN COTTON—“Floor and ceiling” Prices (According to Market Description)

(Rupees per candy of 784 lbs.)

Description (1)	Staple Length (Inches) (2)	1947-48		1948-49		1949-50		1950-51		1951-52		1952-53	
		Floor (3)	Ceil- ing (4)	Floor (5)	Ceil- ing (6)	Floor (7)	Ceil- ing (8)	Floor (9)	Ceil- ing (10)	Floor (11)	Ceil- ing (12)	Floor (13)	Ceil- ing (14)
Fine Jarilla . . .	3/4	430	530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fine Jarilla . . .	25/32	..	..	495	620	495	620	495	770	495	820	550	820
Brouch . . .	3/4	430	530	475	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vijay . . .	25/32	..	..	525	650	565	690	565	840	565	925	620	925
Surti . . .	7/8	545	645	590	715	655	780	655	930	655	1,020	710	1,020
P.Am. 4F, R.G. . .	13/16	450	550	525	650	525	650	525	800	525	850	580 (a)	850 (a)
P.Am. L.S.S., R.G. . .	13/16	490	590	565	690	585	710	585	860	588	920	640	920
P.Am. 289 F. R.G. . .	7/8	560	660	635	760	675	800	675	950	675	1,000	730 (b)	1,045 (b)
P.Am. 4F, S.G. . .	3/4	480	580	..	..	545	670	545	820	545	870	600	870
P.Am. L.S.S., S.G. . .	13/16	520	625	..	..	605	730	605	880	..	..	660	940
P.Am. 289 F., S.G. . .	7/8	615	715	..	..	705	830	705	980	705	1,030	760 (c)	1,075 (c)
S.Am. 4F, R.G. . .	3/4	460	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.Am. L.S.S., R.G. . .	13/16	490	590	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.Am. N.T., R.G. . .	7/8	515	645	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.Am. 4F., S.G. . .	3/4	480	580	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.Am. L.S.S., S.G. . .	13/16	520	625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.Am. N.T., S.G. . .	7/8	560	690	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dholeras . . .	3/4	..	500	..	570	..	570	..	720	..	780	..	780
Kalagin . . .	3/4	..	500	..	570	..	570	..	720	..	780	..	780
Bengal Deshi . . .	..	..	375	..	445	..	445	..	595	..	645	..	645
Oomras . . .	..	..	425	..	495	..	495	..	645	..	690	..	690
Mathia and Mungari . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	680	..	680
M. G. Compta . . .	7/8	530	630	575	700	645	770	645	920	645	990	700	990
M. G. Upland . . .	13/16	480	580	525	650	575	700	575	850	575	935	630	885
M. G. Western . . .	13/16	455	580	500	650	555	680	555	830	555	890	610	890

77.2.—INDIAN COTTON—"Floor and Ceiling" Prices—concl'd.

(Rupees per candy of 784 lbs.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
M. G. Cambodia . .	7/8	550	650	595	720	675	800	675	950	675	1,045	730	1,045
M. G. Karunganni . .	13/16	480	580	525	650	575	700	575	850	575	935	630	935
C. P. I. and C.P. II . .	5/8	..	..	..	495	..	520	..	670	..	720	..	720
Central India . .	5/8	..	..	..	495	..	495	..	645	..	695	..	695
Buri American . .	7/8	..	..	..	..	625	750	625	900	625	940	680	940
Gaorani 6 and 12 . .	7/8	..	..	..	..	625	750	625	900	625	990	680	990
Parbhani American . .	7/8	..	..	..	..	625	750	625	900	625	940	680	940
Jaydhar	29/32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,015	700	1,015
Kalyan	25/32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	870	565	870
Luxmi	7/8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	730	1,045

(a) Staple length 3/4"

(b) P/Am. 216 F., R. (1).

(c) P/Am. 216 F., S.G.

Source.—Indian Cotton Statistics.

77.3.—COTTON (LINT)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay			Madhya Pradesh	Madras					Punjab
	Jarilla M.G.F.	Pun/Amr. M.G.F. 289 F.	Bengal Fine M.G.	M.G. Oomra (Amravati)	Western Farm (Adoni)	Western Mungari (Adoni)	Tinn (V. vellies irudhu Nagar)	Cocoonadas (Guntur)	Cambodi (Colimbatore)	Jasin (Amritsar)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1949 . .	16 15 10 (a)	..	14 8 0 (b)	..	17 13 6 (c)	..	19 0 0 (d)	17 0 0 (e)	26 4 2	12 4 0
1950 . .	74 0 0	108 6 0	8 13 0	63 12 0	..	..	..	..	81 12 6	50 0 0
1951 . .	80 13 0	99 11 0	54 1 0	..	84 9 4	78 13 10	..	64 3 6	94 9 5	57 12 6
1952 . .	82 9 0	101 7 0	66 5 0	71 6 0	91 12 11	80 15 5	105 6 1	80 12 11	106 2 10	70 0 0
1949 . .	75 1 0	104 15 0	53 3 0	59 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	41 7 5
—August . .	74 0 0	108 2 0	48 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October . .	..	..	48 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

77-3.—COTTON LINT—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1950—May	..	..	..	..	77 8 9	72 4 4	..	75 7 8	90 3 8	54 0 0
1951—January	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	89 1 0	78 1 0	90 4 0	77 9 3	105 12 10	..
February	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	89 12 0	82 13 5	90 4 0	77 9 3	105 12 10	80 0 0
March	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	91 13 5	84 15 2	..	77 15 4	105 15 1	..
April	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	90 11 6	84 15 2	..	79 14 7	105 13 10	80 0 0
May	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	91 4 4	84 15 2	124 8 0	80 2 5	105 12 10	..
June	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	92 4 4	79 1 9	100 10 9	81 2 5	105 12 10	..
July	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	93 0 4	78 15 8	110 10 9	81 8 6	106 0 0	..
August	80 13 0	99 11 0	64 9 0	..	93 0 4	79 1 7	110 10 9	81 9 0	105 12 10	..
September	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	71 6 0	92 13 11	79 1 7	110 10 9	80 13 1	105 12 10	63 0 0
October	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	71 6 0	92 4 4	82 0 4	..	80 13 1	105 12 10	..
November	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	71 6 0	92 13 0	82 0 6	..	80 13 1	105 12 0	..
December	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	7 6 0	92 11 6	75 7 4	..	..	109 13 11	57 0 0
1952—January	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	71 6 0	92 10 5	75 7 4	94 13 0	..	118 1 3	58 0 0
February	86 1 0	104 15 0	69 13 0	71 6 0	92 4 4	71 5 5	86 15 0	70 4 6	115 15 10	51 0 0
March	70 14 0	..	50 14 0	..	46 14 5	44 5 1	76 4 0	60 5 5	103 9 6	38 0 0
April	63 0 0	..	42 0 0	..	53 10 7	41 12 2	71 5 11	37 8 2	90 8 6	80 0 0
May	68 4 0	..	50 6 0	51 7 0	54 4 0	41 12 2	..	36 7 0	83 1 6	..
June	73 9 0	..	50 6 0	50 13 0	65 6 7	41 12 2	63 6 7	36 7 0	81 5 6	..
July	77 10 8	..	54 9 0	..	71 4 10	41 4 2	68 4 8	43 15 0	91 13 5	..
August	82 6 0	..	57 12 0	..	71 15 0	53 4 4	73 8 0	51 7 0	101 1 3	..
September	82 6 0	..	57 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	73 9 0	..	45 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	41 12 0
November	67 11 0	..	43 1 0	49 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	39 0 0
December	69 4 0	..	46 3 0	52 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	32 8 0

(a) Price for Broach Fully good quality.

Sources. 1. Office of the Economic Adviser, Govt. of India.

(b) Price for Bengal Fully good quality.

2. Monthly Digest of Economics and Statistics, Madras

(c) Price for Madras.

3. Weekly Bulletin of Wholesale Prices, Punjab.

(d) Price for Tannies at Madras.

78-1.—COTTON SEED—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay F.O.R. Bombay	Akola (Madhya Pradesh)	Coimbatore (Madras) Cambodia	Bellary (Madras) Mungari	Amritsar (Punjab)	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939	2 4 3	.. .	..	..	2 6 9	2 1 0
1940	13 6 2	10 5 0	13 9 3	9 10 9	15 15 0	9 13 0
1950	13 8 5	11 4 7	12 4 6	11 13 11	15 3 9	10 5 0
1951	13 1 9	11 1 8	12 3 10	12 15 7	14 15 4	10 4 0
1952	11 0 9	7 15 11	8 5 4	8 13 11	11 0 2	6 11 5
1947—November . .	8 4 3	9 0 0	10 11 3	10 4 7	..	9 3 0
1948—September . .	11 11 5	10 0 0	13 9 3	8 10 3	..	9 0 2
December . .	13 0 0	10 8 0	14 6 4	8 10 3	..	11 10 6
1949—August . . .	14 0 0	10 9 7	..	9 3 6	..	11 5 0
October . . .	13 11 5	10 9 7	..	9 8 3	..	11 5 0
1950—May . . .	13 12 8	11 12 1	11 8 4	11 1 9	13 4 0	10 7 5
1951—January . . .	13 3 6	11 3 9	13 2 6	12 12 4	..	11 1 0
February . . .	13 3 6	10 13 10	13 2 6	13 9 8	15 0 0	11 0 0
March . . .	13 11 0	11 4 7	13 1 0	13 12 4	16 8 0	11 0 0
April . . .	14 0 0	11 12 2	13 2 6	13 13 0	16 12 0	11 5 9
May . . .	14 6 0	12 5 5	13 2 6	13 9 8	..	11 6 10
June . . .	14 6 0	12 2 10	13 2 6	13 4 2	15 8 0	11 13 9
July . . .	12 15 0	10 14 9	12 15 4	14 6 11	15 0 0	10 6 10
August . . .	..	10 3 0	11 13 6	13 9 4	15 0 0	9 2 3
September . .	12 6 0	10 11 5	11 3 4	12 11 6	15 4 0	9 2 3

78.1.—COTTON SEED—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1951—October . . .	13 3 0	11 7 2	11 1 9	11 14 11	..	8 13 9
November . . .	12 10 0	10 8 0	11 1 9	11 1 9	13 0 0	9 6 10
December . . .	10 3 0	9 15 7	9 12 8	11 1 9	12 10 0	8 4 6
1952—January . . .	..	9 3 10	10 1 3	11 1 9	..	8 11 6
February . . .	14 0 0	6 13 3	10 4 7	11 1 9	..	4 13 9
March . . .	12 7 0	6 3 2	7 7 3	6 15 3	..	5 4 6
April . . .	..	6 8 2	7 6 6	5 10 8	10 0 0	..
May . . .	..	6 1 5	6 12 6	6 9 9	10 0 0	5 8 0
June . . .	..	8 5 8	6 9 3	8 5 11	..	6 8 0
July . . .	..	8 6 4	6 13 7	8 7 0	11 8 0	6 5 9
August . . .	10 13 8	8 6 4	8 9 0	8 9 0	11 8 0	7 8 6
September . . .	11 2 8	9 14 0	10 4 6	10 4 6	..	6 12 6
October . . .	9 4 7	8 14 10	7 14 5	7 13 11	11 4 0	7 3 5
November . . .	9 4 7	..	9 7 6	10 9 7	10 14 0	7 6 10
December . . .	10 4 7	9 3 10	..	..	11 15 0	7 10 10

79.1.—JUTE—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bihar	5 11 0	20 0 0	..	35 0 0
Orissa	5 10 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	..
West Bengal	5 8 0	32 8 0	35 0 0	..
Tripura	10 8 0	22 0 0	15 0 0	19 0 0

79.2.—RAW JUTE (LOOSE)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Nowgong (Assam)		Purnea (Bihar)		Kendrapara (Orissa)		Calcutta Indian Jute (Assam)		Belakoba (West Bengal) Northern White	
	Assam Jute		Tossa		White/Tossa		Middle	Bottom	Middle	Bottom
	Middle	Bottom	Middle	Bottom	Middle	Bottom				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1949 . . .	30 4 0	28 6 0	31 11 0	30 4 0	37 13 0	34 13 0	39 7 3	36 2 8	34 2 10	31 9 4
1950 . . .	32 9 10	30 12 0	36 0 11	34 11 0	35 14 0	32 14 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	35 12 9	32 10 4
1951 . . .	57 11 0	54 9 5	57 10 0	54 12 0	50 10 0	56 8 9	69 14 6	65 5 4	54 3 3	51 1 8
1952 . . .	29 2 10	26 12 0	27 13 7	24 8 9	31 0 4	27 13 10	38 12 0	31 10 0	32 7 6	29 11 9
1947—November .	..	..	..	..	..	..	35 8 0	32 8 0	26 0 0	23 11 0
1948—September .	..	..	34 2 0	31 13 0	..	..	42 8 0	39 8 0	35 1 0	32 6 0
December .	..	..	33 8 0	31 4 0	..	..	44 0 0	41 0 0	34 6 0	31 9 9
1949—August .	29 8 0	27 12 0	29 12 0	27 9 0	..	..	37 0 0	34 0 0	..	..
October .	29 11 0	27 13 0	30 10 0	29 9 0	..	..	38 0 0	35 0 0	32 14 0	30 1 0
1950—May .	33 8 0	31 10 0	..	..	36 8 0	33 8 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	..	..
1951—January .	41 14 0	40 0 0	48 0 0	46 0 0	..	..	38 0 0	35 0 0	40 0 0	37 2 0
February .	68 0 0	66 8 0	74 0 0	70 0 0	..	42 0 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	43 13 0	40 15 0
March .	80 0 0	76 2 0	N.T.	N.T.	..	60 0 0	76 0 0	72 0 0	N.T.	N.T.
April .	N.T.	N.T.	N.	N.T.	N.T.	81 0 0	68 0 0	65 0 0	83 13 0	80 15 0
May .	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	(a)	106 0 0	103 0 0	N.T.	N.T.
June .	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	(a)	105 0 0	102 0 0	N.T.	N.T.
July .	70 4 0	67 7 0	72 0 0	68 0 0	N.T.	N.T.	74 0 0	71 0 0	60 8 0	57 10 0
August .	40 0 0	37 3 0	68 0 0	63 0 0	..	..	53 0 0	49 0 0	41 15 0	39 0 0
September .	53 12 0	50 15 0	40 0 0	47 0 0	..	..	..	56 0 0	52 14 0	50 0 0
October .	59 12 0	53 4 0	50 0 0	48 0 0	..	..	..	55 0 0	52 14 0	50 0 0
November .	50 4 0	47 7 0	50 0 0	48 0 0	48 12 0	45 12 0	56 0 0	54 0 0	53 5 0	50 8 0
December .	55 5 0	52 9 0	50 0 0	48 0 0	51 0 0	48 0 0	60 0 0	57 0 0	56 11 0	53 13 0
1952—January .	54 7 0	51 10 0	52 0 0	50 0 0	57 0 0	54 0 0	60 0 0	57 0 0	66 3 0	63 5 0
February .	43 4 0	40 0 0	35 0 0	30 0 0	47 0 0	44 0 0	47 0 0	45 0 0	..	..
March .	35 5 0	32 9 0	30 0 0	27 0 0	..	..	35 0 0	37 0 0	..	..
April .	34 6 0	31 6 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	31 4 0	28 4 0	36 0 0	34 0 0	35 11 0	32 14 0
May .	24 3 0	..	21 0 0	17 0 0	26 0 0	23 0 0	30 0 0	27 0 0	..	..
June .	23 12 0	20 15 0	24 10 0	21 0 0	28 5 0	23 8 0	29 0 0	27 0 0	..	..
July .	20 15 0	18 2 0	20 0 0	17 0 0	25 8 0	22 8 0	38 0 0	22 8 0	21 15 0	19 1 0
August .	24 10 0	21 13 0	29 0 0	26 0 0	27 0 0	24 0 0	38 0 0	27 0 0	26 11 0	23 13 0
September .	26 15 0	24 2 0	29 0 0	26 0 0	27 0 0	24 0 0	38 0 0	29 8 0	29 1 0	26 3 0
October .	23 4 0	20 7 0	22 0 0	19 0 0	27 0 0	24 0 0	38 0 0	26 8 0	27 9 0	25 12 0
November .	16 12 0	13 12 0	16 12 0	13 9 0	22 8 0	19 8 0	38 0 0	22 8 0	25 4 0	22 6 0
December .	22 5 0	19 8 0	21 13 0	19 0 0	22 12 0	19 12 0	38 0 0	24 8 0	27 6 0	24 8 0

(a) Unsorted Jute.

N.T.—No Transaction.

79-3.—RAW JUTE (BALED)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per bale of 400 lbs.)

Year/Month (1)	Calcutta		Year/Month (1)	Calcutta	
	First (2)	Lightenings (3)		First (2)	Lightening (3)
1939 . .	38 8 0	35 8 0	1952—January	330 0 0	305 0 0
1949 . .	206 14 7	200 0 0	February	250 0 0	225 0 0
1950 . .	200 0 0	190 0 0	March .	220 0 0	205 0 0
1951 . .	339 2 8	335 13 4	April .	210 0 0	200 0 0
1952 . .	186 10 8	168 12 0	May .	170 0 0	140 0 0
1947—November	..	..	June .	170 0 0	145 0 0
1948—September	..	..	July .	125 0 0	125 0 0
December	..	..	August .	165 0 0	140 0 0
1949—August .	178 0 0	169 0 0	September .	165 0 0	150 0 0
October .	200 0 0	190 0 0	October .	155 0 0	145 0 0
1950—May .	200 0 0	190 0 0	November .	130 0 0	115 0 0
1951—January .	200 0 0	190 0 0	December .	150 0 0	130 0 0
February	200 0 0	190 0 0			
March .	400 0 0	390 0 0			
April .	500 0 0	490 0 0			
May .	510 0 0	500 0 0			
June .	520 0 0	510 0 0			
July .	375 0 0	365 0 0			
August .	275 0 0	290 0 0			
September .	300 0 0	275 0 0			
October .	285 0 0	270 0 0			
November .	285 0 0	270 0 0			
December .	320 0 0	290 0 0			

79-4.—RAW JUTE (BALED)—Maximum Prices

(In Rupees per bale of 400 lbs.)

(1)	Variety (2)	1949-50 (3)	1950-51(a) (4)
Dundee	Firsts	270	270
	Lightenings	255	255
	Hearts	240	240
Mills	Reds	225	225
	Firsts	210	210
	Lightenings	200	200
	Hearts	190	190
Exports	Reds	215	215
	Firsts	200	200
	Lightenings	190	190
	Hearts	189	189
Dacca	Tossa 2/3	275	275
	Tossa 4	265	265

79.4—RAW JUTE (BALED)—Maximum Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per bale of 400 lbs.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Dundee	Short Group 2/3	230	23
	Short Group 4	210	21
	Long Group 2/3	210	21
Out port	Tossa 2/3	200	20
	Tossa 4	190	19
Daisoe	Short Group 2/3	210	21
	Short Group 4	200	20
	Long Group 2/3	200	20
	Long Group 4	190	19
	Out port 2/3	190	19
	Out port 4	180	18

(a) The control on prices of raw jute was lifted from 9th March, 1951.

NOTES.—(i) Prices were fixed under West Bengal Jute (Control of prices) Ordinance, 1949.

(ii) The maximum prices of raw jute (loose) fixed during 1949-50 for Top Middle and Bottom were Rs. 35/-, Rs. 33/- and Rs. 30/- respectively fixed by Chief Controller of Prices and Supplies, Bihar, on 21st January, 1950 for white jat, white districts, white jungli and Daisoe Jute. The maximum prices at Calcutta fixed by I. J. M. A. in consultation with the Government of India for Middle and Bottom were Rs. 38/- and Rs. 35/- per maund respectively.

Source.—Indian Jute Statistics.

79.5.—SUNN HEMP (LOOSE)— Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Calcutta (2)	Year/Month (1)	Calcutta (2)
1949	32 14 3	1951—August	48 0 0
1950	38 11 2	September	44 8 0
1951	50 14 4	October	41 0 0
1952	38 5 0	November	40 0 0
1947—November	28 8 0	December	47 8 0
1948—September	31 4 0	1952—January	50 0 0
December	42 0 0	February	50 0 0
1949—August	25 12 0	March	41 4 0
October	40 0 0	April	40 0 0
1950—May	40 10 8	May	40 0 0
1951—January	45 0 0	June	38 0 0
February	45 0 0	July	36 0 0
March	50 0 0	August	34 0 0
April	61 0 0	September	34 0 0
May	65 0 0	October	34 0 0
June	65 0 0	November	32 8 0
July	58 12 0	December	30 0 0

80-1.—JUTE MANUFACTURES—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per unit stated)

Year/Month (1)	Calcutta		Year/Month (1)	Calcutta	
	Hessian 40" × 8 oz. (per 100 yards)	B-Twills—2½ lbs. (44 × 26½, 6" × 8") (per 100 bags)		Hessian 40" × 8 oz. (per 100 yards)	B-Twills—2½ lbs. (44 × 26½, 6" × 8") (per 100 bags)
Average 1935-36 to 1938-39	7 12 0	22 2 0	1951-52—January	54 8 0	238 8 0
1948-49	35 7 0	139 1 0	February	50 12 0	179 0 0
1949-50	..	155 10 0	March	45 8 0	155 0 0
1950-51	73 3 9	191 5 4	April	42 4 0	144 0 0
1951-52	52 10 8	202 4 8	May	41 8 0	116 0 0
1952-53	3 12 8	100 12 6	June	44 0 0	115 0 0
1947— November	43 14 0	117 13 0	1952-53—July	35 10 0	94 8 0
1948— September	42 14 6	146 3 6	August	39 4 0	112 0 0
1949— December	43 6 6	146 5 0	September	46 0 0	122 8 0
1949— August	42 4 0	156 8 0	October	41 4 0	114 5 0
October	43 7 0	155 12 0	November	39 12 0	95 0 0
1950— May	42 7 0	155 12 0	December	35 6 0	95 0 0
1951-52— July	68 8 0	254 0 0	January	34 8 0	93 0 0
August	50 8 0	222 0 0	February	34 6 0	94 10 0
September	57 0 0	260 0 0	March	33 0 0	93 0 0
October	58 0 0	246 0 0	April	31 6 0	86 12 0
November	62 0 0	246 0 0	May	34 6 0	104 4 0
December	57 8 0	252 0 0	June	36 10 0	103 4 0

81-1.—RUBBER AND WOOL (RAW)—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per units stated.)

Year/Month (1)	Rubber Kottayam (per 100 lbs.) RMA IX RSS (Group I) (2)	Wool (Raw)	
		Kanpur Gangapur Katar (per maund) (3)	Calcutta Tibetan (per maund) (4)
1939	..	..	40 8 5
1949	84 3 4	95 14 8	75 8 0
1950	84 8 11	179 1 9	93 10 8
1951	118 3 4	124 10 11	117 2 0
1952	126 8 0	95 13 0	107 15 4
1947— November	..	N. T.	70 0 0
1948— September	..	N. T.	77 8 0
December	..	80 0 11	77 8 0

81.1.—RUBBER AND WOOL (RAW)—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1949—August	84 0 0	100 0 0	..
October	85 8 0	N. T.	75 0
1950—May	82 8 0	190 0 0	78 0
1951—January	90 8 0	265 0 0	142 8
February	90 8 0	272 0 0	145 0
March	120 0 0	N. T.	140 0
April	120 0 0	357 7 10	137 8
May	122 8 0	281 13 9	126 4
June	125 0 0	N. T.	100 0
July	125 0 0	N. T.	90 0
August	125 0 0	N. T.	84 0
September	125 0 0	N. T.	80 0
October	125 0 0	125 0 0	81 4
November	125 0 0	84 13 8	89 0
December	125 0 0	110 0 0	90 0
1952—January	125 0 0	110 0 0	87 8
February	125 0 0	95 0 0	85 0
March	125 0 0	77 0 0	85 0
April	125 0 0	N. T.	85 0
May	125 0 0	60 0 0	113 0
June	125 0 0	80 0 0	120 0
July	125 0 0	N. T.	120 0
August	125 0 0	107 0 0	120 0
September	125 0 0	117 8 0	120 0
October	125 0 0	N. T.	120 0
November	134 0 0	120 0 0	120 0
December	134 0 0	N. T.	120 0

N. T.—No Transaction.

Sources :—1. Office of the Economic Adviser.

2. Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Uttar Pradesh

3. Monthly Statistical Digest, West Bengal.

82-1.—TEA AND COFFEE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per unit stated)

Year/Month (1)	Tea (per lb.)		Coffee (per cwt.)		
	Calcutta		Bangalore Native flats	Coimbatore Native flats	Mangalore Native flats
	With export rights (Medium B. P.) (2)	For internal consump- tion (3)			
939	0 9 7	0 4 0	29 12 0	..	..
949 . . . . .	..	1 3 10	164 1 4	167 0 0	168 5 4
950 . . . . .	..	1 7 11	170 0 0	..	171 9 0
951	1 10 10	1 6 11	207 12 3	205 12 9	208 4 0
952	1 4 3	0 12 9	232 2 0	..	..
947—November . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
1948—September . . . . .	..	..	185 0 0	..	..
December . . . . .	..	..	182 8 0	..	..
1949—August . . . . .	..	..	177 8 0	..	..
October . . . . .	..	..	160 9 0	..	..
1950—May . . . . .	..	..	159 0 0	156 12 0	161 12 0
1951—January	1 15 6	1 8 1	201 0 0	190 8 0	206 0 0
February	1 15 3	1 8 6	210 0 0	197 0 0	219 0 0
March	1 15 0	1 4 2	213 8 0	207 12 9	209 0 0
April	1 14 6	1 7 0	204 0 0	210 8 0	204 8 0
May . . . . .	..	..	196 0 0	201 4 0	196 0 0
June . . . . .	..	1 10 5	196 0 0	200 9 6	195 8 0
July	2 1 6	1 8 5	202 8 0	201 12 0	203 0 0
August	2 0 0	1 6 5	209 0 0	205 12 0	206 0 0
September	1 12 3	1 6 9	211 0 0	207 12 9	210 0 0
October	1 12 6	1 7 2	212 0 0	211 8 0	211 0 0
November	1 10 6	1 4 8	216 0 0	216 8 0	220 0 0
December	1 11 0	1 4 4	222 0 0	218 9 6	219 0 0
1952—January	1 11 0	1 2 6	221 0 0	219 4 0	221 0 0
February	1 10 0	0 14 11	213 0 0	216 4 0	213 8 0

82.1.—TEA AND COFFEE—Wholesale Prices—concl.

(In Rupees per unit stated)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1952—March	1 8 6	0 8 3	200 0 0	196 12 9	180 0 0
April	1 3 0	0 10 11	197 0 0	186 0 0	192 8 0
May . . . . .	..	0 7 11	215 8 0	208 0 0	223 8 0
June	1 3 6	1 2 9	235 0 0	236 0 0	237 8 0
July	1 5 0	0 13 7	245 0 0	239 0 0	241 0 0
August	1 5 0	0 13 11	251 0 0	244 8 0	248 0 0
September	1 1 6	0 10 1	253 0 0	..	..
October	0 15 9	0 11 4	275 0 0	..	..
November . . . . .	..	0 14 0	252 0 0	..	..
December	0 13 6	0 10 11	235 0 0	..	..

83.1.—SHELLAC—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Mirzapur (TN)	Calcutta (TN)	Year/Month	Mirzapur (TN)	Calcutta (TN)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1939 . . . . .	..	18 9 10	1951—July	149 14 10	156 6 4
1949	137 12 10	137 14 8	August	158 3 11	164 0 0
1950	122 12 1	127 4 0	September	158 10 11	165 8 0
1951	155 12 0	161 8 0	October	153 7 11	159 3 2
1952	81 11 8	84 2 7	November	151 3 7	157 8 0
1947—November . . . . .	..	137 0 0	December	142 9 10	151 0 0
1948—September	133 10 5	140 0 0	1952—January	135 5 10	138 4 0
December . . . . .	..	140 0 0	February	115 12 0	121 8 0
1949—August	133 3 7	134 0 0	March	87 4 1	95 0 0
October	137 0 9	137 12 9	April	83 12 1	82 0 0
1950—May . . . . .	..	98 0 0	May	69 1 1	73 12 0
1951—January	182 15 11	185 3 2	June	73 12 9	72 9 7
February	179 6 2	185 0 0	July	76 12 0	76 12 0
March	158 2 8	165 4 0	August	68 13 4	71 8 0
April	138 8 1	137 3 2	September	71 5 4	73 0 0
May	140 13 7	144 8 0	October	68 5 7	70 0 0
June	154 14 6	167 4 0	November	66 10 0	68 6 0
			December	63 14 0	67 3 2

84.1.—TOBACCO—Farm (Harvest) Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

State (1)	1938-39 (2)	1948-49 (3)	1949-50 (4)	1950-51 (5)
Bombay	20 0 0	133 5 4	85 10 0	88 4 0(P)
Madras . . . . .	..	..	92 4 2	101 12 9
Punjab	7 14 0	62 8 0	60 0 0	56 0 0
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	..	51 8 0	..
Udhy Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	115 0 0

(P) Provisional

84.2.—TOBACCO—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Bombay Leaf (2)	Guntur (Madras) Local, Rack cured (3)	Farrukha- bad (U.P.) Deshi (4)	Calcutta Motihari (5)	Gwalior F.A.Q. Leaves (6)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	5 12 9	13 14 8 (a)	..
1949	201 0 0	12 5 8	48 8 11	..	..
1950	189 11 3	14 6 7	31 2 3	154 5 4	83 8 6
1951	195 12 0	26 1 9	64 15 1	237 4 8	96 15 0
1952	211 10 8	37 15 11	55 9 9	178 1 8	99 3 2
1947—November	235 0 0	17 4 6	..	75 0 0	..
1948—September	201 0 0	12 5 7	44 8 0	140 9 0	..
December	201 0 0	12 5 7	56 12 9	152 9 0	..
1949—August	201 0 0	..	39 0 0	100 9 0	..
October	201 0 0	..	46 0 0	119 5 4	..

84.2.—TOBACCO—Wholesale Prices—concl.

(In Rupees per standard maund).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1950—May	180 0 0	37 13 9	42 0 0	131 5 4	..
1951—January	150 0 0	14 6 6	36 14 4	190 5 4	100 0 0
February	200 0 0	14 6 6	36 14 4	205 9 4	93 12 0
March	200 0 0	14 6 6	75 0 0	217 2 8	97 8 0
April	239 0 0	14 6 6	56 12 3	218 8 0	90 10 0
May	200 0 0	14 6 6	..	220 5 4	87 8 0
June	190 0 0	31 4 6	..	252 2 0	93 0 0
July	200 0 0	34 15 9	..	244 6 0	103 2 0
August	190 0 0	34 15 9	..	245 14 0	99 0 0
September	200 0 0	34 15 9	72 0 0	239 2 0	103 2 0
October	200 0 0	34 15 9	77 0 0	239 10 0	106 4 0
November	190 0 0	34 15 9	80 0 0	270 7 7	93 12 0
December	190 0 0	34 15 9	80 0 0	273 14 0	95 10 0
1952—January	240 0 0	34 15 9	84 0 0	270 7 7	108 12 0
February	200 0 0	34 15 9	84 0 0	245 14 0	103 8 0
March	190 0 0	34 15 9	56 12 3	213 6 0	100 10 0
April	190 0 0	34 15 9	57 2 3	224 10 0	92 8 0
May	220 0 0	34 15 9	46 1 11	170 14 0	87 8 0
June	190 0 0	34 15 9	68 0 0	170 14 0	70 0 0
July	190 0 0	34 15 9	45 6 7	151 4 4	77 8 0
August	220 0 0	38 4 3	45 6 7	130 14 0	115 0 0
September	220 0 0	43 3 4	45 6 7	130 14 0	110 0 0
October	220 0 0	43 3 4	43 15 11	141 14 0	112 8 0
November	220 0 0	43 3 4	45 6 7	144 2 0	112 8 0
December	240 0 0	43 3 0	45 6 7	142 2 0	100 0 0

(a) Leaf Polish, F.A.O.

84.3.—TOBACCO—Retail Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month (1)	Guntur (Madras) Local (2)	Cuttack (Orissa) (3)	Berhampur (Orissa) (4)	Calcutta (Motihari variety) (5)
1939 . . . . .	..	14 14 2	15 3 10	..
1949	32 0 6	213 5 4	106 10 9	208 2 0
1950	37 13 9	213 5 4	106 10 9	197 14 8
1951	42 2 11	..	..	286 10 8
1952	53 9 8	..	..	274 2 8
1947—November	24 9 7	98 7 4	64 0 0	135 0 0
1948—September . . . . .	..	106 10 9	106 10 9	203 10 0
December . . . . .	.	106 10 9	106 10 9	216 14 0
1949—August . . . . .	..	213 5 4	106 10 9	205 7 0
October . . . . .	..	213 5 4	106 10 9	210 13 0
1950—May . . . . .	..	..	..	185 0 0
1951—January	37 13 9	..	..	280 0 0
February	37 13 9	..	..	280 0 0
March	37 13 9	..	..	280 0 0
April	37 13 9	..	..	280 0 0
May	37 13 9	..	..	280 0 0
June . . . . .	..	..	..	280 0 0
July . . . . .	..	..	..	300 0 0
August	49 6 1	..	..	290 0 0
September	49 6 1	..	..	290 0 0
October . . . . .	..	..	..	290 0 0
November	49 6 1	..	..	290 0 0
December . . . . .	..	..	..	300 0 0
1952—January . . . . .	..	..	..	300 0 0
February	49 5 7	..	..	290 0 0

84.3—TOBACCO—Retail Prices—concd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1952—March . . . . .	..	..	..	280 0 0
April	49 6 1	..	..	280 0 0
May	49 6 1	..	..	280 0 0
June	49 5 11	..	..	280 0 0
July . . . . .	..	..	..	280 0 0
August . . . . .	..	..	..	260 0 0
September . . . . .	..	..	..	260 0 0
October	65 13 5	..	..	260 0 0
November	55 15 4	..	..	260 0 0
December	55 15 4	..	..	260 0 0

85.1.—LIVESTOCK—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per unit stated)

Year/Month	Plough Bullocks (per pair)			Cows Tiruvottiyor (Madras) Ongole 3rd & 4th calving (Per head)	Sheep Jullundur (Punjab) (Per score)	Goats Calcuttain (Per score)
	Ranipet (Madras) Class II 4 to 6 teeth	Bijapur (Bombay)	Jullundur (Punjab)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	148 12 0	..	147 1 3	..
1949	586 10 0	590 0 0	650 0 0	313 9 0	490 0 0	925 6
1950	633 5 0	550 0 0	805 8 3	351 1 0	414 4 6	1,011 15
1951	489 9 4	601 10 8	828 9 2	275 2 9	428 0 2	1,029 15
1952	604 14 5	691 10 8	800 0 0	216 4 0	500 0 0	799 8
1947—November . . .	..	400 0 0	..	200 0 0	..	..
1948—September . . .	..	500 0 0	..	168 12 0	..	810 0
December . . . . .	..	500 0 0	..	162 8 0	..	980 0
1949—August . . . . .	..	600 0 0	..	318 6 0	..	920 0
October . . . . .	..	600 0 0	..	301 2 3	..	980 0

85-1.—LIVESTOCK—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per unit stated)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1950—May . . .	675 0 0	540 0 0	850 0 0	255 13 3	400 0 0	1,069 9 4
1951—January . . .	700 0 0	520 0 0	..	256 4 0	..	1,023 15 4
February . . .	550 0 0	600 0 0	800 0 0	271 14 5	400 0 0	1,023 15 4
March . . .	510 0 0	600 0 0	..	267 8 0	..	1,050 0 0
April . . .	450 0 0	340 0 0	800 0 0	279 2 9	400 0 0	1,031 15 8
May . . .	456 4 0	600 0 0	..	287 8 0	..	1,010 0 0
June . . .	408 12 0	600 0 0	..	296 8 0	..	1,020 0 0
July . . .	425 0 0	560 0 0	..	293 1 11	..	931 15 8
August . . .	408 5 4	600 0 0	800 0 0	277 2 3	400 0 0	980 0 0
September . . .	400 0 0	600 0 0	850 0 0	271 14 1	450 0 0	1,140 0 0
October . . .	450 0 0	1,000 0 0	900 0 0	262 8 0	450 0 0	1,047 14 8
November . . .	566 10 8	600 0 0	850 0 0	265 10 1	450 0 0	1,060 0 0
December . . .	550 0 0	600 0 0	800 0 0	270 0 0	450 0 0	1,040 0 0
1952—January . . .	518 12 0	600 0 0	..	206 4 0	600 0 0	980 0 0
February . . .	475 0 0	600 0 0	800 0 0	193 12 0	400 0 0	1,040 0 0
March . . .	406 4 0	400 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	1,040 0 0
April . . .	462 8 0	1,000 0 0	..	281 4 0	..	970 0 0
May . . .	475 0 0	1,000 0 0	..	210 0 0	..	970 0 0
June . . .	605 0 0	800 0 0	..	225 0 0	..	960 0 0
July . . .	633 5 4	800 0 0	..	256 4 0	..	800 0 0
August . . .	608 0 0	800 0 0	..	240 0 0	..	600 0 0 (b)
September . . .	800 0 0	500 0 0	..	212 8 0	..	624 0 0 (b)
October . . .	875 0 0	800 0 0	..	225 0 0	..	640 0 0 (b)
November . . .	800 0 0	400 0 0	..	187 8 0	..	570 0 0 (b)
December . . .	600 0 0	600 0 0	..	187 8 0	..	600 0 0 (b)

(a) Live weight of 16 seers per goat.

(b) Live weight of 10 seers per goat.

86-1.—GHEE—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per standard maund)

Year/Month	Bombay Deshi	Kishanganj (Bihar)	Amritsar (Punjab)	Chandauli (Uttar Pra- desb) Desbi, Buffalo	Calcutta Pure Quality	Hyderabad
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939	51 3 1	..	43 14 8	..	51 12 1	37 11 0
1949	240 13 9	205 0 0	233 13 0	191 10 8	257 9 4	148 10 0
1950	252 12 10	215 0 0	230 3 3	188 11 8	235 6 8	148 12 0
1951	237 6 9	205 0 0	228 15 4	191 0 0	195 3 0	192 12 9
1952	203 13 11	162 11 8	206 8 7	187 3 3	195 2 4	170 10 7
1947—November . .	228 9 2	180 0 0	..	..	270 0 0	128 9 0
1948—September . .	228 9 2	200 0 0	..	212 0 0	290 0 0	171 6 9
December	228 9 2	200 0 0	..	196 0 0	290 0 0	158 9 0
1949—August	231 6 10	200 0 0	..	182 0 0	230 0 0	149 10 0
October	231 6 10	215 0 0	235 0 0	200 0 0	230 0 0	141 13 9
1950—May	265 11 5	215 0 0	223 0 0	183 0 0	240 0 0	149 13 3
1951—January	222 13 9	215 0 0	217 8 0	185 0 0	225 0 0	164 15 6
February	240 0 0	215 0 0	225 0 0	185 0 0	225 0 0	164 15 6
March	210 0 0	200 0 0	220 0 0	188 0 0	215 0 0	164 15 6
April	231 6 10	200 0 0	225 0 0	196 0 0	189 0 0	164 15 6
May	240 0 0	200 0 0	225 0 0	197 0 0	176 4 0	171 2 3
June	240 0 0	200 0 0	230 0 0	202 0 0	181 4 0	222 13 0
July	240 0 0	200 0 0	230 0 0	..	185 0 0	197 1 9
August	240 0 0	200 0 0	230 0 0	..	183 12 0	222 13 0
September	240 0 0	220 0 0	235 0 0	200 0 0	190 0 0	205 10 9
October . . . .	..	..	240 0 0	188 0 0	190 0 0	205 10 9
November	240 0 0	..	235 0 0	189 0 0	190 0 0	222 13 0
December . . . .	..	200 0 0	235 0 0	180 0 0	192 0 0	205 10 9

86.1.—GHEE—Wholesale Prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per standard maund)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1952—January . . .	225 0 0	..	..	..	187 8 0	205 10 9
February . . .	240 0 0	180 0 0	..	..	191 4 0	205 10 9
March . . .	240 0 0	160 0 0	..	176 0 0	168 0 0	154 4 0
April . . .	200 0 0	160 0 0	197 8 0	175 0 0	180 0 0	..
May . . .	200 0 0	160 0 0	205 0 0	172 0 0	175 0 0	152 2 11
June . . .	200 0 0	170 0 0	..	183 0 0	185 0 0	174 13 3
July . . .	200 0 0	180 0 0	208 0 0	206 0 0	202 8 0	164 15 6
August . . .	150 0 0	180 0 0	208 8 0	215 0 0	202 8 0	164 15 6
September . . .	205 11 5	180 0 0	..	206 0 0	215 0 0	164 15 6
October . . .	200 0 0	160 0 0	231 8 0	200 0 0	225 0 0	164 15 6
November . . .	200 0 0	120 0 0	195 4 0	170 0 0	210 0 0	179 15 6
December . . .	185 11 5	140 0 0	200 4 0	169 0 0	200 0 0	144 13 3

87.1.—HIDES—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per 100 pounds)

Year/Month	Cow Hides		Buffalo Hides	
	Calcutta (Arsenicat- ed)	Bombay	Calcutta (Arsenicat- ed)	Bombay (Arsenicat- ed)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939	36 10 3	..	21 7 0	..
	(a)		(a)	
1949	112 1 10	51 13 8	47 10 6	42 0 0
	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1950	108 12 0	46 4 7	85 2 8	54 0 0
	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1951	128 10 4	192 11 4	85 3 4	162 8 0
1952	88 6 10	..	94 3 7	..
1948—September	90 0 0	..	70 0 0	..
December	95 0 0	..	70 0 0	..

(a) Per 82-2/7 lbs.

87.1.—HIDES—Wholesale prices—concl'd.

(In Rupees per 100 pounds)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1949—August	85 0 0	..	54 4 0	..
October	85 0 0	..	85 4 0	..
1950—May	140 0 0	..	95 0 0	..
1951—January	90 0 0	237 8 0	80 0 0	200 0 0
February	145 0 0	225 0 0	107 8 0	200 0 0
March	270 0 0	187 8 0	110 0 0	143 12 0
April	150 0 0	200 0 0	110 0 0	200 0 0
May	127 8 0	175 0 0	100 0 0	150 0 0
June	190 0 0	200 0 0	100 0 0	200 0 0
July	112 8 0	200 0 0	85 0 0	175 0 0
August	75 0 0	143 12 0	40 0 0	125 0 0
September	80 0 0	143 12 0	40 0 0	128 2 0
October	90 0 0	112 8 0	80 0 0	103 2 0
November	123 12 0	..	90 0 0	..
December	90 0 0	.	80 0 0	..
1952—January	82 8 0	..	95 0 0	..
February	85 8 0	..	100 0 0	..
March	90 0 0	..	100 0 0	..
April	113 0 0	..	112 8 0	..
May	73 0 0	..	96 0 0	..
June	73 12 0	47 12 0	97 8 0	50 0 0
July	66 10 8	47 12 0	88 4 0	56 4 0
August	78 0 0	50 14 0	97 0 0	52 11 0
September	73 12 0	49 5 0	..	81 1 0
October	82 8 0	56 4 0	..	57 8 0
November	125 0 0	53 2 0	66 0 0	57 2 0
December	117 8 0	56 4 0	90 0 0	52 11 0

88-1.—SKINS—Wholesale Prices

(In Rupees per 100 pieces)

Year/Month	Goat Skins			Sheep Skins		
	Bombay (excluding kidskins)	Calcutta (Ordinary quality)	Madras	Bombay (excluding lambskins)	Calcutta (Ordinary quality)	Madras (excluding lambskins)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939 . . . . .	..	89 8 0	..	..	..	..
1949	305 14 5	262 1 4	360 15 0	351 10 4	122 3 7	316 2 4
1950	413 12 8	341 10 8	502 1 4	500 6 8	266 10 8	352 1 4
1951	394 11 9	393 2 0	182 10 3	335 6 8	259 14 4	408 3 2
1952	338 9 0	246 7 4	333 5 0	301 2 0	224 0 8	257 2 0
1947—November	200 0 0	200 0 0	3 5 0 0	192 8 0	..	..
1948—September	262 8 0	300 0 0	350 0 0	250 0 0	..	..
December	151 9 0	282 8 0	375 0 0	182 8 0	..	..
1949—August	282 8 0	200 0 0	360 0 0	250 0 0	100 0 0	312 8 0
October	262 8 0	200 0 0	100 0 0	187 8 0	100 0 0	337 8 0
1950—May	109 6 0	400 0 0	175 0 0	..	275 0 0	375 0 0
1951—January	750 0 0	300 0 0	..	950 0 0	250 0 0	..
February	425 0 0	562 5 0	125 0 0	325 0 0	162 8 0	..
March	150 0 0	630 0 0	..	300 0 0	300 0 0	625 0 0
April	400 0 0	550 0 0	562 8 0	250 0 0	250 0 0	..
May	350 0 0	140 0 0	550 0 0	300 0 0	150 0 0	450 0 0
June	450 0 0	450 0 0	525 0 0	300 0 0	200 0 0	450 0 0
July	125 0 0	375 0 0	550 0 0	312 8 0	200 0 0	..
August	250 0 0	200 0 0	..	225 0 0	218 12 0	..
September	225 0 0	250 0 0	425 0 0	225 0 0	200 0 0	337 8 0
October	276 9 0	300 0 0	431 1 0	225 0 0	250 0 0	350 0 0
November	362 8 0	300 0 0	437 8 0	287 8 0	187 8 0	343 12 0
December	375 0 0	300 0 0	437 8 0	325 0 0	250 0 0	303 2 0
1952—January	300 0 0	243 12 0	412 8 0	300 0 0	225 0 0	300 0 0
February	275 0 0	250 0 0	362 8 0	325 0 0	275 0 0	300 0 0
March	300 0 0	250 0 0	300 0 0	300 0 0	275 0 0	300 0 0
April	325 0 0	212 8 0	225 0 0	275 0 0	218 12 0	..
May	300 0 0	165 0 0	187 8 0	262 8 0	116 0 0	..
June	312 8 0	237 8 0	275 0 0	287 8 0	162 8 0	212 8 0
July	325 0 0	152 8 0	315 10 0	275 8 0	237 8 0	212 8 0
August	375 0 0	250 0 0	315 10 0	325 0 0	175 0 0	237 8 0
September	425 0 0	247 8 0	325 0 0	325 0 0	200 0 0	237 8 0
October	375 0 0	268 12 0	400 0 0	325 0 0	243 12 0	..
November	375 0 0	330 0 0	462 8 0	325 0 0	260 0 0	..
December	375 0 0	350 0 0	418 12 0	325 0 0	300 0 0	..

PART IV
COMPETING CROPS

Wholesale Prices and Index Numbers -- Cotton, Millets and Groundnuts

89-1. BOMBAY

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Cotton Lint (Jarilla M.G.F.)		Cotton Seed		Jowar (Sholapuri)		Bajra		Groundnut (Bold f.o.r. Bom- bay)	
	Bombay		Bombay		Bombay		Bombay		Bombay	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1939 . . .	16 15 10	100	2 4 3	100	3 1 3	100	3 9 2	100	4 11 11	100
1949 . . .	74 0 0	436	(a) 13 6 2	591	7 10 2	248	(b) 8 5 5	233	28 1 4	592
1950 . . .	80 13 0	476	13 5 1	585	8 0 0	260	8 0 0	224	31 8 3	664
1951 . . .	82 9 0	486	13 1 9	579	10 1 2	327	10 1 2	282	32 5 3	681
1952 . . .	75 1 0	442	11 0 9	488	11 8 11	375	9 4 8	260	23 14 10	504

(a) f.o.r. Bombay.

(b) Ghati.

89-2. MADHYA PRADESH

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Cotton Lint (M.G. Oomra)		Cotton Seed		Jowar (Bold)		Groundnut (In Pods)	
	Amravati		Nagpur		Nagpur		Nagpur	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2 13 3	100	..	..
1940	21 1 0	100	2 2 4	100	2 7 7	87	7 2 1	100
1949	63 12 0	303	10 5 6	482	14 11 8	521	26 12 5	376
1950 . . . . .	..	..	11 14 9	556	16 7 6	582	18 10 0	261
1951	71 6 0	389	11 10 4	543	17 13 10	632	24 9 2	345
1952	59 5 0	282	9 1 0	422	10 6 0	367	16 7 3	231

Wholesale Prices and Index Numbers— Cotton, Millets and Groundnuts- contd.

89.3. MADRAS

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Kapas (Cambodia)		Cotton (Cambodia)		Cotton Seed (Cambodia)		Jowar		Bajra		Groundnut (Unshelled)	
	Coimbatore		Coimbatore		Coimbatore		Coimbatore		Coimbatore		Coimbatore	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1939 .	9 1 6	100	26 4 2	100	2 1 7	100	2 13 9	100	2 14 3	100	3 0 8	100
1949 .	38 5 2	421	81 12 6	311	13 9 3	617	7 13 3	274	7 15 3	275	19 6 9	639
1950 .	39 14 9	439	94 9 5	360	12 4 4	585	10 12 7	377	9 13 11	341	20 4 11	668
1951 .	41 13 4	460	106 2 10	404	12 3 10	583	11 7 3	401	9 12 11	339	21 6 8	704
1952 .	33 1 3	364	98 8 11	375	8 5 4	396	9 11 10	341	9 13 1	340	16 1 7	529

(M) Maximum wholesale selling prices.

(a) For the year 1940.

89.4. PUNJAB

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Kapas (Deshi)		Cotton Lint (Deshi)		Cotton Seed		Jowar		Bajra	
	Amritsar		Amritsar		Amritsar		Ludhiana		Ludhiana	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1939 .	5 5 2	100	12 4 0	100	2 6 9	100	2 12 0	100	2 15 4	100
1948 .	17 8 0	329	28 0 0	229	14 8 0	599	9 3 0	334	10 4 0	346
1949 .	25 2 0	472	49 15 4	408	15 11 3	648	9 13 0	357	9 15 0	336
1950 .	26 8 0	498	55 9 7	454	14 13 0	612	8 0 0	291	8 4 0	279
1951 .	29 3 2	549	70 0 0	571	14 15 4	618	..	..	8 1 10	274
1952 .	19 6 11	365	41 7 5	338	11 0 2	455	10 6 5	378	11 2 6	377

(M) Maximum wholesale selling price

Wholesale Prices and Index Numbers—Cotton, Millets and Groundnuts—contd.

89-5. HYDERABAD

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Cotton (Kapas)		Cotton Seed		Jowar		Bajra		Groundnut	
	Raichur		Hyderabad City		Hyderabad City		Hyderabad City		Hyderabad City	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1939 . .	15 14 0	100	2 1 0	100	3 2 6	100	2 13 0	100	3 4 0	100
1949 . .	21 7 0	135	9 13 0	476	7 2 10	227	7 11 5	274	16 2 0	496
1950 . .	30 14 0	194	10 5 0	500	8 0 0	253	8 0 0	284	20 2 0	619
1951 . .	32 7 0	204	10 4 0	497	8 13 7	280	9 2 3	325	22 13 11	701
1952 . .	21 4 6	134	6 11 5	326	9 5 5	296	9 7 9	337	15 14 6	489

89-6. MADHYA BHARAT

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Cotton (Ginned)				Jowar		Bajra		Groundnut	
	Short Staple		Malwi							
	Gwalior		Gwalior		Gwalior		Gwalior		Gwalior	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1950 . .	74 6 4	100	84 0 0	100	7 10 10	100	8 6 7	100	31 7 4	100
1951 . .	83 14 1	113	83 14 1	100	9 5 9	122	10 1 5	120	32 11 4	164
1952 . .	84 8 9	114	84 8 9	101	11 8 7	150	9 15 4	118	28 13 6	92

Wholesale Prices and Index Numbers—Jute and Rice

90-1. ASSAM

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Loose Jute				Rice	
	Nowgong				Goalpara	
	Assam Jute				Common	
	Middle		Bottom			
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3 8 2	100
1949	30 4 0	100	28 6 0	100	18 13 3	536
1950	32 9 10	108	30 12 0	105	19 3 4	547
1951	57 11 0	191	54 9 5	192	28 0 0	798
1952	29 2 10	96	26 12 0	94	23 8 10	671

90-2. BIHAR

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Loose Jute		Rice	
	Purnea		Patna	
	Tossa—Bottom		Ballam No. 1	
	Prices	Index Nos.	Prices	Index Nos.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1939 . . . . .	..	..	4 0 5	100
1949	30 4 0	100	22 0 0	546
1950	34 11 9	115	26 10 8	662
1951	54 12 0	181	29 10 8	737
1952	24 8 9	81	25 14 0	643

Wholesale Prices and Index Numbers- Jute and Rice— contd.

90.3. ORISSA

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Loose Jute				Rice	
	Kendrapara				Cuttack	
	White/Tossa				Dhenki Mota	
	Middle		Bottom			
	Prices (2)	Index Nos. (3)	Prices (4)	Index Nos. (5)	Prices (6)	Index Nos. (7)
(1)						
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2 12 1	100
1948	32 12 2	100	29 15 6	100	11 6 0(a)	413
1949	37 13 0	115	34 13 0	116	11 6 0	413
1950	35 14 0	109 (r)	32 14 0(r)	110 (r)	(a) 15 3 10	353
1951	50 10 0	155	56 8 9	189	15 6 7	559
1952	31 0 4	95	27 13 10	93	14 0 0	508

(a) Statutory (Common).

(r) Revised.

90.4. WEST BENGAL

(Prices in Rupees per standard maund)

Year	Loose Jute				Rice	
	Calcutta				Calcutta	
	Indian Jut				Ballam No. 1 (Shipment Quality)	
	Middle		Bottom			
	Prices (2)	Index Nos. (3)	Prices (4)	Index Nos. (5)	Prices (6)	Index Nos. (7)
(1)						
1939 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4 10 6	100
1942	10 11 4	100	10 11 4	100	8 4 2	177
1949	39 7 3(r)	368 (r)	36 2 8	338	17 8 0	376
1950	38 0 0 (b)	355	35 0 0(b)	327	(a) 16 2 0 (Ex-whole-seller).	346
1951	69 14 6	653	65 5 4	610	16 14 0	362
1952	88 12 0	362	31 10 0	295	17 8 0	376

(a) Ration Rate.

(b) Controlled Rate.

(r) Revised.

PART V
WORLD TABLES

91 1.—Index Numbers of Whole

(Base

Year/Month	India	Australia	Belgium	Brazil	Canada	Denmark	Egypt	France
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1949 . . .	104	112	95	110	103	102	94	100
1950 . . .	109	132	100	127	109	115	104	108
1951 . . .	120	163	121	154	124	147	116	138
1952 . . .	105	184	114	172	117	143	113	145
1951—January .	113	146	117	152	120	134	116	123
February .	115	152	121	154	123	138	119	130
March . .	110	161	123	154	125	142	117	134
April . .	125	158	123	160	125	146	117	140
May . .	124	160	122	160	125	150	116	141
June . .	124	166	122	153	126	154	116	138
July . .	122	166	121	144	126	152	116	135
August . .	119	173	120	149	125	151	116	134
September .	119	171	119	151	124	148	115	138
October .	119	169	122	153	124	148	113	146
November .	119	170	122	156	124	149	117	141
December .	118	173	123	156	123	151	117	152
1952—January .	117	171	123	165	122	151	123	152
February .	113	177	121	169	120	150	122	152
March . .	103	180	117	169	119	148	119	149
April . .	103	182	116	165	117	146	116	147
May . .	100	186	114	167	116	143	113	145
June . .	102	188	112	168	117	142	113	146
July . .	105	192	112	174	117	141	112	144
August . .	106	191	111	178	116	141	112	144
September .	106	189	112	174	115	139	110	143
October .	106	185	111	175	114	140	106	141
November .	104	184	111	178	115	139	104	140
December .	102	188	110	180	114	139	104	140

sale Prices—General

1948—100)

Italy	Japan	Nether- lands	Sweden	Switzer- land	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	Year/Month
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
95	163	101	101	95	108	105	95	1949
90	193	117	106	94	97	120	99	1950
103	267	143	140	105	103	146	110	1951
97	273	140	148	102	104	149	107	1952
104	231	136	124	104	104	137	109	1951—January
105	247	139	129	106	110	139	111	February
105	261	144	134	107	111	143	111	March
105	273	145	139	106	107	145	111	April
104	273	146	141	107	104	146	111	May
103	269	145	143	105	101	146	110	June
102	266	142	143	103	98	146	109	July
102	272	142	142	103	96	148	109	August
100	276	142	142	103	99	148	109	September
100	280	143	143	105	101	150	109	October
100	280	144	148	104	104	150	109	November
100	278	145	149	105	106	151	109	December
99	279	145	150	105	100	153	108	1952—January
99	279	145	150	104	106	150	108	February
98	276	143	150	103	104	152	108	March
97	273	142	150	102	106	150	107	April
95	272	140	150	102	106	149	107	May
94	272	139	150	101	104	149	107	June
96	274	136	150	101	103	149	107	July
96	272	137	149	102	101	148	107	August
97	272	138	148	101	102	147	107	September
97	271	138	147	101	103	149	106	October
97	268	138	143	101	105	148	106	November
97	268	139	143	100	105	149	105	December

91.2.—Cost of Living Index Numbers in Foreign Countries

(Base : 1948=100)

Year/Month	U.K.	U.S.A.	Canada	Australia	Turkey (Istanbul)	Ceylon (Colombo)	Pakistan (Karachi) (a)	Burma (Rangoon)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1949	103	99	104	109	110	99	..	132
1950	106	100	107	120	104	105	95	11
1951	116	108	118	146	103	109	99	11
1952	126	110	121	170	109	108	101	10
1951—January	108	106	111	132	103	108	..	..
February	109	107	113	132	104	109	96	..
March	110	107	116	132	103	109	98	..
April	112	107	117	142	102	109	98	10
May	115	108	117	142	101	109	97	10
June	116	108	119	142	101	109	99	11
July	117	108	121	150	102	108	99	12
August	118	108	122	150	101	107	99	12
September	119	109	122		102	107	99	12
October	119	109	123	158	102	108	101	11
November	119	110	123		104	109	101	10
December	120	110	123		106	111	101	10
1952—January	122	110	124	162	107	112	101	10
February	123	109	123		107	110	101	10
March	123	109	122	171	108	108	99	10
April	125	110	122		110	108	98	10
May	125	110	120	171	109	106	99	10
June	128	110	121	171	108	107	100	10
July	128	111	121	173	109	107	102	12
August	127	111	121	173	109	106	101	11
September	126	111	120	173	109	107	101	11
October	126	111	119	173	110	108	102	10
November	128	111	119	173	110	110	104	10
December	128	111	119	173	111	110	105	10

(a) Base : April, 1948 to March, 1949=100.

Source : Indian Labour Gazette

**91·3 WHOLESALE PRICES OF CERTAIN AGRICULTURAL
COMMODITIES IN IMPORTANT FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

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91-3.—Wholesale Prices of certain

Year/Month	Rice					
	Burma Rangoon Nga-Sein Type		Indochina Saigon No. 1 White Hulled 25% Broken		Thailand Milled Rice	
	Burma Rs. per 72 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Piastres per 100 kg.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Baht per 60 kg.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	26.88	30 11 6	210	17 4 4	86.14	17 12 6
1949	28.56	32 10 3	263	21 11 5	81.01	17 5 5
1950	25.93	29 10 2	217	18 12 0	79.12	18 10 9
1951	27.22	31 1 9	232	20 0 6	78.87	18 9 9
1952	29.2	33 5 11	363	31 5 4	84.00	19 13 2
1951—January	27.60	31 8 8	196	16 14 10	67.06	15 13 2
February	29.00	33 2 3	201	17 5 9	70.62	16 10 8
March	25.00	28 9 1	201	17 5 9	74.19	17 8 1
April	26.00	29 11 5	200	17 4 3	76.50	18 0 10
May	26.40	30 2 9	221	19 1 4	76.50	18 0 10
June	26.88	30 11 6	235	20 4 7	76.09	17 15 0
July	27.00	30 13 9	235	20 4 7	76.81	18 2 0
August	27.50	31 6 10	240	21 3 10	78.25	18 7 6
September	26.85	30 11 0	252	21 12 0	88.06	20 12 6
October	26.60	30 6 3	263	22 11 2	88.25	20 13 2
November	28.75	32 13 9	268	23 2 2	87.00	20 8 6
December	29.00	33 2 3	268	23 2 2	87.19	20 9 3
1952—January	27.80	31 12 4	272	23 7 8	81.75	19 4 7
February	27.80	31 12 4	280	24 2 8	83.75	19 12 3
March	27.80	31 12 4	286	24 11 0	79.50	18 12 2
April	29.80	34 0 11	302	26 1 1	78.25	18 7 6
May	29.80	34 0 11	344	29 11 1	78.25	18 7 6
June	29.80	34 0 11	356	30 11 8	79.50	18 12 2
July	29.70	33 15 1	384	33 2 4	82.00	19 5 7
August	29.70	33 15 1	428	36 15 1	82.75	19 8 5
September	29.70	33 15 1	417	35 15 11	87.50	20 10 4
October	29.00	33 2 3	419	36 2 8	87.50	20 10 4
November	30.00	34 4 7	447	38 9 4	98.00	23 2 0
December	30.00	34 4 7	423	36 8 3	89.80	21 3 0

Agricultural Commodities in Important Foreign Countries

U.S.A. (a)		Maize				Wheat	
		Argentina		U.S.A. Chicago Yellow		Australia	
		Pesos per 100 kg.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Dollars per Bushel	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Sh./d. per 60 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1-87	13 4 2	15-5 (c)	4 8 5	1-38 (c)	6 11 4	18/8	13 10 5
4-10	12 6 16	16-0	5 1 8	1-29	6 15 9	18/3	11 14 2
5-09	19 15 1	27-8	7 9 8	1-72	12 1 8	18/9	13 11 4
4-83 (P)	18 14 10 (P)	40-0	9 7 7	1-84	12 14 0	19/4	14 2 3
		45-0	10 10 6	..		21/6	15 11 6
5-55	21 12 0	27-0	6 6 4	1-74	12 2 10	18/6	13 8 6
5-83	22 13 6	27-0	6 6 4	1-82	12 11 9	19/-	13 14 3
5-79	22 11 0	27-0	6 6 4	1-77	12 6 2	19/-	13 14 3
5-73	22 7 3	40-0	9 7 7	1-80	12 9 6	19/-	13 14 3
5-74	22 7 10	40-0	9 7 7	1-77	12 6 2	19/-	13 14 3
5-51	21 9 6	40-0	9 7 7	1-72	12 0 6	19/-	13 14 3
5-40	21 2 6	40-0	9 7 7	1-70	12 5 1	19/-	13 14 3
4-82	18 14 3	40-0	9 7 7	1-79	12 8 5	19/-	13 14 3
4-00	15 10 9	40-0	9 7 7	1-80	12 9 6	19/-	13 14 3
4-71	18 7 3	40-0	9 7 7	1-78	12 7 3	20/-	14 10 0
4-88	19 2 0	40-0	9 7 7	1-83	12 12 10	21/-	15 5 11
4-98	19 5 1	40-0	9 7 7	1-93	12 8 1	21/-	15 5 11
5-14	20 2 2	40-0	9 7 7	1-91	13 5 10	21/6	15 11 6
5-22	20 7 3	40-0	9 7 7	1-80	12 9 6	21/6	15 11 6
5-21	20 6 8	40-0	9 7 7	1-85	12 15 2	21/6	15 11 6
5-35	20 15 5	45-0	10 10 6	1-82	12 11 9	21/6	15 11 6
5-53	21 11 8	45-0	10 10 6	1-84	12 14 0	21/6	15 11 6
5-60	21 15 1	45-0	10 10 6	1-83	12 12 10	21/6	15 11 6
5-55	21 12 0	45-0	10 10 6	1-81	12 10 8	21/6	15 11 6
5-35	20 15 5	45-0	10 10 6	1-81	12 10 8	21/6	15 11 6
5-30	20 12 3	45-0	10 10 6	1-76	12 5 1	21/6	15 11 6
5-76	22 9 1	45-0	10 10 6	1-89	11 2 0	21/6	15 11 6
6-09	23 13 10	45-0	10 10 6	1-88	11 6 11	21/6	15 11 6
6-24	24 7 2	45-0	10 10 6	1-83	11 6 6	21/6	15 11 6

91.3.—Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural

Year/Month (1)	Wheat					
	Canada		Pakistan		U. K.	
	Dollars per 60 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Pakistan Rs. per Maund	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs	Sh./d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1948	2.26	10 4 0	10.3	10 4 9	23 8	11 9 7
1949	2.20	10 12 5	10.5	11 11 0	24 4	11 14 9
1950	2.08	12 8 0	8.1	11 10 6	26 7	13 0 5
1951	2.30	14 4 3	9.4	13 8 5	28 1	13 12 2
1952	2.25	15 0 3	..	..	..	..
1951—January . . .	2.01	12 7 7	8.2	11 12 9	28 6	13 15 5
February	2.13	13 4 0	9.2	13 3 10	28 6	13 15 5
March	2.19	13 10 5	8.8	12 10 8	29 0	14 3 4
April	2.27	13 15 9	8.0	11 8 3	29 4	14 6 0
May	2.30	14 1 10	7.5	10 12 9	29 8	14 8 6
June	2.32	14 2 7	7.4	10 10 5	30 0	14 11 3
July	2.35	14 7 6	7.0	10 1 2	26 10	13 2 5
August	2.36	14 9 6	7.0	10 1 2	26 10	13 2 5
September	2.40	14 13 6	7.3	10 8 1	26 10	13 2 5
October	2.40	14 14 7	8.9	12 12 11	27 6	13 7 7
November	2.43	15 3 3	11.0	15 13 3	28 4	13 14 3
December	2.44	15 8 6	11.9	17 2 0	29 2	14 4 7
1952—January . . .	2.42	15 11 7	13.0	18 11 4	29 6	14 7 3
February	2.40	15 10 5	14.6	21 0 2	29 6	14 7 3
March	2.31	15 2 3	19.0	27 5 6	29 10	14 10 0
April	2.27	15 1 7	13.5	19 6 10	30 4	14 13 10
May	2.27	15 0 11	10.2	14 10 10	30 6	14 15 1
June	2.17	14 7 5	10.2	14 10 10	30 10	15 1 9
July	2.11	14 3 6	9.4	13 8 5	27 6	13 7 7
August	2.16	14 10 8	11.5	16 8 9	27 6	13 7 7
September	2.18	14 13 3	15.0	21 9 5	27 6	13 7 7
October	2.22	15 0 6	16.8	24 2 10	28 2	13 12 10
November	2.28	15 3 11	21.0	30 3 9	29 0	14 3 4
December	2.21	14 13 9	..	..	30 0	14 11 3

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—contd.

U. S. A.		Barley					
		Argentina		Canada		U. K.	
Dollars per 60 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Pesos per 100 Kg	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Dollars per Bushel	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Sh./d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
2.42	10 15 8	15.0 (c)	4 12 6	1.12 (c)	6 13 9	21 11	10 11 10
2.15	10 13 9	17.0	4 10 5	1.36	10 3 6	23 3 (c)	11 6 3
2.23	14 9 0	23.5	6 6 10	1.37	10 10 0	21 6	10 8 7
2.40	15 10 9	29.5	6 15 10	1.27	9 13 7	21 10	10 11 2
2.39	15 9 8	43.0	10 3 0	..	..	23 6	11 8 3
2.40	15 10 9	23.5	5 9 1	1.44	11 2 10	21 6	10 8 7
2.45	15 15 11	23.5	5 9 1	1.53	11 14 6	21 6	10 8 7
2.40	15 10 9	23.5	5 9 1	1.52	11 13 7	21 6	10 8 7
2.44	15 14 10	23.5	5 9 1	1.45	11 2 8	21 6	10 8 7
2.38	15 8 7	23.5	5 9 1	1.24	9 8 3	21 6	10 8 7
2.34	15 4 6	23.5	5 9 1	1.17	8 14 11	21 6	10 8 7
2.31	15 1 3	23.5	5 9 1	1.16	8 14 10	21 10	10 11 2
2.32	16 2 4	23.5	5 9 1	1.17	9 0 9	21 10	10 11 2
2.35	15 5 6	23.5	5 9 1	1.24	9 9 5	21 10	10 11 2
2.42	15 12 9	23.5	5 9 1	1.36	10 9 1	21 10	10 11 2
2.53	16 8 3	23.5	5 9 1	1.44	11 4 3	21 10	10 11 2
2.52	16 7 3	29.5	6 15 10	1.36	10 13 3	21 10	10 11 2
2.52	16 7 3	29.5	6 15 10	1.41	11 7 3	21 10	10 11 2
2.49	16 4 1	29.5	6 15 10	1.34	10 14 10	21 10	10 11 2
2.59	16 5 1	29.5	6 15 10	1.28	10 7 10	21 10	10 11 2
2.48	16 3 0	29.5	6 15 10	1.20	9 15 9	21 10	10 11 2
2.40	15 10 9	29.5	6 15 10	1.15	9 8 7	21 10	10 11 2
2.22	14 7 11	29.5	6 15 10	1.17	9 12 0	21 10	10 11 2
2.18	14 3 9	29.5	6 15 10	1.15	9 11 0	23 6	11 8 3
2.30	15 0 3	29.5	6 15 10	1.26	10 11 2	23 6	11 8 3
2.36	15 6 6	29.5	6 15 10	1.32	11 3 8	23 6	11 8 3
2.34	15 4 6	29.5	6 15 10	1.38	11 10 11	23 6	11 8 3
2.45	15 15 11	29.5	6 15 10	1.39	11 9 11	23 6	11 8 3
2.41	15 11 9	43.0	10 3 0	1.22	10 4 2	23 6	11 8 3

91.3—Wholesale Prices of certain Agriculture

Year/Month	Barley		Oats			
	U.S.A. Minneapolis		Canada		U.K.	
	Dollars per Bushel	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Dollars per Bushel	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Sh./d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	1.30 (c)	6 9 1	0.78 (c)	6 11 10	18 4	8 15 9
1949	1.43	9 5 5	0.91	9 10 5	18 8	9 2 4
1950	1.46	9 8 6	0.96	10 8 2	19 0	9 . . .
1951	1.36	8 14 1	0.91	9 15 5	19 6	9 . . .
1952 . . . .	..	..	..	..	(?) 21 2	10 5 10
1951—January . . .	1.62	10 9 3	1.05	11 8 0	19 6	9 8 1
February	1.67	10 14 6	1.10	12 1 4	19 6	9 8 10
March	1.63	10 10 4	1.06	11 10 8	19 6	9 8 10
April	1.44	9 6 6	1.05	11 6 8	19 6	9 8 10
May	1.36	8 14 1	0.94	10 2 11	19 6	9 8 10
June	1.26	8 3 8	0.84	9 0 10	19 6	9 8 10
July	1.19	7 12 4	0.80	8 11 2	19 4	9 7 6
August	1.26	8 3 8	0.83	9 1 0	19 4	9 7 6
September	1.29	8 6 9	0.87	9 8 0	19 4	9 7 6
October	1.39	9 1 3	0.88	9 10 5	19 8	9 10 3
November	1.48	9 10 8	1.03	11 6 0	19 8	9 10 3
December	1.44	9 6 6	0.95	10 10 10	19 8	9 10 3
1952—January . . .	1.47	9 9 7	0.96	11 0 2	19 10	9 11 6
February	1.41	9 3 4	0.93	10 11 4	19 10	9 11 6
March	1.33	8 11 0	0.91	10 8 6	19 10	9 11 6
April	1.31	8 8 11	0.84	9 13 10	20 0	9 12 9
May	1.23	8 0 6	0.80	9 5 10	20 0	9 12 9
June	1.32	8 9 11	0.80	9 6 7	20 0	9 12 9
July	1.43	9 5 5	0.81	9 10 2	20 10	10 3 4
August	1.65	10 12 5	0.85	9 3 4	20 10	10 3 4
September	1.48	9 10 8	0.79	9 7 10	20 10	10 3 4
October	1.54	10 0 11	0.88	10 8 3	21 2	10 5 11
November	1.50	9 12 8	0.83	10 15 7	21 2	10 5 11
December	1.46	9 8 6	0.84	9 15 6	21 2	10 5 11

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—cont'd.

U. S. A. Chicago		Sugar				Butter	
		U. K.		U. S. A.		Australia	
Dollars per Bushel	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	£. s. d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	£. s. d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0.74 (c)	7 0 1	2 19 2	28 15 11	7.6	20 11 1	13 13 4	107 2 7
0.70	8 9 1	2 19 2	28 15 11	7.8	23 10 4	15 2 10	118 11 6
0.88	10 12 5	2 19 0	28 14 6	7.8	30 9 0	16 6 6	127 15 10
0.89	10 14 4	2 17 10	28 5 6	8.2	32 2 0	18 5 0	143 1 3
	..	3 1 9	30 4 1	8.4	32 14 8	18 16 6	147 9 5
1.00	12 3 11	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
1.00	12 3 11	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.99	12 2 0	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.98	12 0 0	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.93	11 6 3	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.2	32 2 0	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.86	10 8 6	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.4	32 14 8	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.79	9 10 9	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.6	33 11 2	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.82	10 0 7	2 17 2	28 0 2	8.4	32 14 8	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.86	10 8 6	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.3	32 8 4	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.92	11 4 3	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
1.07	13 1 7	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
1.04	12 11 9	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.90	12 2 0	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.1	31 11 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.91	11 2 4	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.0	31 5 6	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.93	11 6 3	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.0	31 5 6	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.89	10 14 4	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.5	33 4 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.91	11 2 4	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.5	33 4 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.83	10 2 7	2 19 2	28 15 10	8.5	33 4 10	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.83	10 2 7	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.6	33 11 2	18 5 0	143 1 3
0.86	10 8 6	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.6	33 11 2	19 12 6	153 13 9
0.92	11 4 3	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.6	33 11 2	19 12 6	153 13 9
0.91	11 2 4	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.6	33 11 2	19 12 6	153 13 9
0.90	11 0 4	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.6	33 11 2	19 12 6	153 13 9
0.92	11 4 3	3 4 4	31 8 5	8.5	33 4 10	19 12 6	153 13 9

91.3—Wholesale Prices of certain Agriculture

Year/Month	Butter				Groundnut	
	Denmark		U. K.		U. S. A.	
	Kroner per 100 Kg	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	£. s. d. per 112 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	668.57	172 1 0	6 2 9	60 2 6	10.5	28 9 6
1949	650.30	167 5 8	6 13 2	65 4 2	10.4	31 8 5
1950	597.41	153 11 8	8 9 4	82 15 6	10.9	42 11 4
1951	607.68	156 6 0	11 11 3	133 1 11	10.5	41 2 3
1952	646.00	166 3 9	12 10 0	122 8 0	..	..
1951—January .	599.80	154 5 6	9 15 2	95 10 0	10.9	42 11 4
February . .	599.80	154 5 6	9 15 2	95 10 0	10.9	42 11 4
March	599.80	154 5 6	9 15 2	95 10 0	10.8	42 5 1
April	599.80	154 5 6	9 15 2	95 10 0	10.8	42 5 1
May	599.80	154 5 6	12 9 3	122 2 2	11.0	43 1 7
June	589.80	154 5 6	12 9 3	122 2 2	10.8	42 5 1
July	599.80	154 5 6	12 9 3	122 2 2	10.8	42 5 1
August	599.80	154 5 6	12 9 3	122 2 2	10.8	42 5 1
September . .	599.80	154 5 6	12 9 3	122 2 2	11.0	43 1 7
October	631.30	162 7 3	12 9 3	122 2 2	10.4	40 12 0
November . . .	631.30	162 7 3	12 9 7	122 4 9	10.1	39 9 3
December . . .	631.30	162 7 3	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.4	40 12 0
1952—January .	631.30	162 7 3	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.4	40 12 0
February . . .	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.4	40 12 0
March	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.5	41 2 3
April	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.3	40 5 9
May	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.4	40 12 0
June	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.3	40 5 9
July	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.3	40 5 9
August	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.9	42 11 4
September . .	634.00	163 2 4	12 10 0	122 8 0	11.1	43 7 11
October	673.00	172 2 11	12 10 0	122 8 0	11.1	43 7 11
November . . .	686.00	176 8 5	12 10 0	122 8 0	10.8	42 5 1
December . . .	690.00	177 8 11	12 10 0	122 8 0	11.0	43 1 7

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries--contd.

Groundnut Oil		Linseed				Linseed Oil	
U. S. A.		Argentina		U. S. A. (a)		U. K.	
Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Pesos per 100 Kg	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Dollars per M. Ton.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	£ per Long Ton	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
25.8	79 4 0	(c) 30	8 12 2	226	27 14 4	194	94 15 2
13.8	41 13 4	34	10 13 6	143	19 10 5	149	72 14 8
15.3	47 12 7	41	11 3 4	111	23 4 3	133	65 1 3
20.2	79 2 4	50	11 13 6	146	25 14 11	171	83 10 10
..	..	..	..	..	..	185	90 8 5
25.0	97 15 4	41	9 11 5	167	29 10 7	136	66 8 9
27.0	105 12 9	43	9 11 5	177	31 7 0	144	70 7 5
25.4	99 8 5	41	9 11 5	181	32 2 4	160	78 4 8
24.8	97 2 10	41	9 11 5	172	30 8 9	160	78 4 8
21.8	85 6 9	41	9 11 5	164	29 2 1	180	88 1 3
17.8	69 12 0	41	9 11 5	134	23 12 9	180	88 1 3
16.5	64 10 5	41	9 11 5	125	22 3 3	180	88 1 3
17.5	68 9 1	41	9 11 5	122	21 10 9	180	88 1 3
17.0	66 9 9	41	9 11 5	134	23 12 9	180	88 1 3
16.1	63 1 5	41	9 11 5	149	26 7 5	180	88 1 3
16.6	65 0 9	41	9 11 5	161	28 9 7	180	88 1 3
16.0	62 11 1	50	11 13 6	167	29 10 7	190	92 15 7
15.3	59 15 2	50	11 13 6	158	28 1 0	190	92 15 7
14.9	58 6 2	50	11 13 6	154	27 5 8	190	92 15 7
13.7	53 10 10	50	11 13 6	152	27 0 0	190	92 15 7
12.6	49 5 11	50	11 13 6	143	25 6 5	185	90 8 5
15.3	59 15 2	50	11 13 6	142	25 3 6	185	90 8 5
18.2	71 5 0	50	11 13 6	144	25 9 3	185	90 8 5
15.9	..	50	11 13 6	145	25 12 0	185	90 8 5
16.1	63 1 5	50	11 13 6	148	26 4 7	185	90 8 5
17.5	68 9 1	50	11 13 6	150	26 10 3	180	88 1 3
18.2	71 5 0	50	11 13 6	147	26 1 10	180	88 1 3
21.1	82 10 10	50	11 13 6	148	26 4 7	180	88 1 3
25.1	98 5 7	65	15 6 5	148	26 4 7	180	88 1 3

91.3. Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural

Year/Month	Linseed Oil		Castor Oil		Copra	
	U. S. A.		U. S. A.		Malaya	
	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	M. Dollars per 133.3 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	29.7	80 13 11	23.3	63 7 1	38.4	36 14 4
1949	24.6	74 9 1	18.0	54 9 0	30.8	22 14 1
1950	18.4	72 1 7	20.4	79 14 11	39.3	37 11 10
1951	20.8	81 8 0	34.5	135 2 11	43.9	42 2 6
1952	15.2	59 9 0	..	..	29.1	27 15 2
1951—January	22.4	87 12 3	31.6	123 13 1	51.3	49 4 3
February	23.6	92 7 6	35.5	139 1 6	57.5	65 3 6
March	24.0	94 0 7	36.5	143 0 3	57.1	54 13 4
April	24.2	94 13 2	36.5	143 0 3	49.6	47 10 1
May	23.5	92 1 3	36.3	142 3 9	43.8	42 1 0
June	20.1	78 12 2	36.2	141 13 6	40.1	38 8 2
July	16.9	66 3 6	34.4	134 12 7	36.6	35 2 4
August	15.9	62 4 9	33.0	129 4 10	38.5	36 15 6
September	18.1	70 14 9	31.5	123 6 10	37.9	36 6 4
October	19.7	77 3 0	33.5	131 4 3	40.8	39 2 10
November	20.9	81 14 4	34.1	133 9 10	37.4	35 14 8
December	21.2	83 1 1	34.5	135 2 11	36.3	34 13 9
1952—January	21.0	82 4 6	34.5	135 2 11	36.4	34 15 4
February	19.5	76 6 6	34.5	135 2 11	28.5	27 5 10
March	18.6	72 14 1	33.4	120 13 11	27.4	26 4 11
April	17.6	68 15 5	29.8	116 12 3	24.9	23 14 6
May	17.8	69 12 0	29.8	116 12 3	27.0	25 14 9
June	15.5	60 11 9	29.8	116 12 3	26.0	24 15 5
July	15.0	58 12 5	29.3	114 12 11	25.9	24 13 11
August	15.2	59 9 0	27.8	108 14 11	23.9	22 15 3
September	15.6	61 2 1	27.3	106 15 6	26.2	25 2 6
October	15.1	59 2 8	26.8	106 0 3	32.4	31 1 10
November	15.0	58 12 5	26.8	106 0 3	34.9	33 8 3
December	14.8	57 15 10	26.8	106 0 3	35.6	34 3 0

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—contd.

U. S. A.		Coconut Oil						U. S. A.	
Dollars per Short Ton (8)	Indian Rs. per 82.2/7 lbs. (9)	Ceylon Rs. per Long Ton (10)	Indian Rs. per 82.2/7 lbs. (11)	M. Dollars per 133.33 lbs. (12)	Indian Rs. per 82.2/7 lbs. (13)	Cents per lb. (14)	Indian Rs. per 82.2/7 lbs. (15)		
279.78	38 1 5	1022	37 8 2	69.0	66 4 7	26.3	71 9 9		
174.51	26 7 3	1022	37 8 2	54.4	40 6 6	17.4	52 12 0		
201.88	39 8 9	1412	51 13 1	66.0	63 6 0	18.4	72 1 7		
207.64	40 10 10	1624	59 9 7	78.6	75 7 6	18.5	72 7 10		
152.00	29 12 5	..	..	47.9	45 15 11	13.6	53 4 7
252.60	49 7 6	1892	69 7 0	87.0	83 8 7	21.9	85 13 0		
375.62	53 15 11	2075	76 2 5	98.2	94 4 8	24.3	95 3 5		
275.00	53 14 0	2154	79 0 9	101.0	96 15 8	24.0	94 0 7		
243.75	47 12 0	1975	72 7 9	89.6	86 0 6	21.4	83 13 8		
208.12	40 12 4	1740	63 13 9	82.8	79 8 0	19.0	74 7 2		
180.50	35 5 9	1492	54 12 1	75.8	72 12 6	16.6	65 0 9		
166.25	32 9 1	1256	46 1 6	67.6	64 14 6	15.4	60 5 6		
179.50	35 2 8	1402	51 7 3	71.0	68 2 9	16.4	61 4 1		
181.02	35 7 5	1400	51 6 0	67.5	64 13 0	16.5	61 10 5		
190.62	37 5 6	1462	53 10 6	71.9	69 0 7	16.8	65 13 3		
174.00	34 1 5	1350	49 8 9	66.8	64 2 3	15.1	59 2 8		
170.00	33 4 9	1282	47 0 9	61.0	61 7 3	14.7	57 9 7		
162.50	31 13 4	1201	44 1 3	62.5	60 0 1	13.6	53 4 7		
149.00	29 3 0	1032	37 14 0	51.4	49 5 8	12.5	48 15 8		
127.50	24 15 8	823	30 3 3	44.2	42 7 0	11.5	45 1 0		
120.00	23 8 2	752	27 9 6	41.5	39 13 7	10.8	42 5 1		
127.50	24 15 8	888	32 9 5	46.1	44 1 3	11.5	45 1 0		
145.00	28 6 6	869	31 14 3	43.9	42 2 5	12.9	50 8 9		
125.00	24 7 10	866	31 12 6	41.8	40 2 2	13.1	51 5 3		
130.00	25 7 6	829	30 6 9	39.2	37 10 3	12.3	48 3 2		
140.00	28 6 6	892	32 11 9	42.6	40 14 5	13.4	52 8 1		
180.00	35 4 2	1133	41 9 4	51.4	49 5 8	16.3	63 13 11		
195.00	38 3 3	1206	44 4 2	54.2	52 0 8	17.8	69 11 11		
212.00	41 8 3	..	..	55.8	53 9 3	17.9	70 2 3

91.3. Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural

Cotton

Year/Month (1)	Brazil		Egypt Ashmouni		Pakistan Karachi 280-F	
	Cruzeiros per 15 Kg.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Tallars per 99 lbs.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Pakistan Rs. per Maund	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	172.83	76 14 6	66.08	150 3 10	98.3 (c)	98 4 9
1949	200.75	99 7 1	54.02	122 13 0	81.9	91 2 9
1950	196.04	125 8 7	95.89	218 0 1	128.1	184 5 6
1951	356.49	228 4 6	114.76	260 14 6	106.8	153 11 0
1952	306.00	195 15 3	70.90	159 2 4	..	..
1951—January . . .	423.75	271 5 8	134.70	306 3 10	119.9	172 8 7
February	436.25	279 5 9	141.39	321 7 2	145.5	209 6 0
March	435.00	278 8 11	133.53	303 9 3	171.9	247 5 11
April	392.70	251 0 4	120.80	274 10 3	144.8	208 6 0
May	394.90	252 6 11	117.66	267 8 0	147.4	212 1 9
June	315.25	201 14 0	117.01	266 0 4	133.5	192 1 9
July	257.25	164 11 9	121.75	276 12 9	118.1	169 15 3
August	282.80	181 1 6	124.80	283 11 9	100.8	145 0 10
September	309.50	198 3 1	75.70	172 1 8	96.0	138 2 4
October	318.25	203 12 9	89.11	202 9 5	95.5	137 6 10
November	376.60	241 2 6	100.81	229 3 0	122.6	176 6 10
December	345.95	221 1 5	99.83	226 14 9	131.9	189 13 0
1952—January . . .	345.40	211 2 11	94.24	214 4 1	129.4	186 3 5
February	287.75	184 4 3	90.35	205 6 6	112.2	161 7 5
March	280.25	179 7 4	N.Q.	N.Q.	99.2	142 12 0
April	265.75	170 2 10	N.Q.	N.Q.	96.2	138 7 0
May	275.20	176 3 8	68.65	156 1 3	96.0	138 2 4
June	290.75	186 3 0	60.75	158 9 3	96.0	138 2 4
July	289.60	185 7 2	71.50	162 8 10	96.0	138 2 4
August	298.00	190 13 3	72.31	164 6 4	96.0	138 2 4
September	299.00	191 7 6	67.57	153 9 11	..	..
October	293.00	187 10 0	60.55	137 10 6	87.1	125 5 5
November	307.00	196 9 5	54.00	122 12 4	75.1	108 1 1
December	295.00	188 14 6	54.00	122 12 4	71.8	103 5 2

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—contd.

				Jute			
U. K. Liverpool		U. S. A.		Pakistan Narayanganj Middles		U. K. C. & F. Dundee Mill Firsts	
Pence per lb. (8)	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs. (9)	Cents per lb. (10)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (11)	Pakistan Rs. per M. Ton (12)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (13)	£ per Long Ton (14)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (15)
23-23	106 3 4	33-8	92 0 6	..	..	97	47 7 6
25-03	114 7 0	31-5	95 12 8	884	36 11 4	102	49 14 9
35-77	163 8 3	36-2	111 13 6	675	36 3 8	115	56 4 5
45-86	209 10 3	41-6	163 0 0	1140	61 3 0	..	..
38-00	173 11 4	38-7	151 10 3	612	32 13 7	108	52 13 7
47-80	218 8 2	44-3	173 9 3	731	39 3 9	144	70 7 5
47-80	218 8 2	44-5	174 5 10	899	48 4 1	165	80 11 10
47-80	218 8 2	45-0	176 5 3	1171	62 13 8	193	94 7 0
50-40	230 6 4	45-1	176 11 6	1527	81 15 5	228	111 9 1
53-00	242 4 6	45-2	177 1 9	1577	84 10 4	232	113 8 5
53-00	242 4 6	45-2	177 1 9	1652	88 10 9	198	96 14 3
42-00	191 15 11	40-0	156 11 9	1175	63 1 1	170	83 3 0
42-00	191 15 11	34-8	136 5 9	981	52 10 6	147	71 11 11
38-00	173 11 4	31-9	136 12 0	962	51 10 2	145	70 15 3
38-00	173 11 4	37-2	145 12 2	1008	54 1 8	173	84 10 6
45-00	205 11 4	41-7	163 6 3	990	53 2 3	166	81 3 8
45-50	207 15 11	42-0	164 9 1	1009	54 2 6	167	81 11 6
45-50	207 15 11	42-0	164 9 1	1060	56 14 4	168	82 3 4
42-00	191 15 11	40-0	156 11 9	914	49 0 11	156	76 5 5
41-00	187 6 10	40-4	158 4 9	857	46 0 0	135	66 0 11
41-00	187 6 10	41-2	161 7 0	..	..	131	64 1 7
40-00	182 13 8	38-6	151 4 0	..	..	125	61 2 8
39-50	180 9 1	40-8	159 13 11	..	..	88	43 1 0
39-00	178 4 6	39-3	153 15 10	..	..	78	38 2 8
35-00	159 15 11	39-3	153 15 10	409	21 15 3	81	39 10 2
35-02	162 13 3	38-7	151 10 3	412	22 1 10	81	39 10 2
33-94	155 2 5	36-6	143 6 6	385	20 10 8	81	39 10 2
32-40	148 1 9	35-0	137 2 3	407	21 13 7	85	41 9 6
31-00	141 11 5	32-5	127 5 6	449	24 1 7	85	41 9 6

91.3. Wholesale Prices Of certain Agricultural

Year/Month	Jute		Argentina		Wool	
	U. S. A. New York India 1st F.O.B.		Buenos Aires Crossbred		Australia Greasy	
	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Posos per 10 Kg.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.	Pence per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1948	18.5	50 6 0	16.2	47 4 9	44.81	163 14 5
1949	17.5	53 0 2	22.0	70 2 11	51.41	188 0 6
1950	15.5	60 11 9	59.5	162 12 0	96.38	352 7 8
1951	23.1	90 8 3	95.5	226 1 2	119.49	436 15 11
1952	15.2	59 9 0	..	..	72.00	263 5 1
1951—January	17.2	67 6 4	117.4	278 2 3	179.02	654 11 3
February	20.9	81 14 3	130.0	307 15 11	196.03	716 14 6
March	25.4	99 8 5	137.9	326 11 4	202.20	739 7 8
April	28.8	112 13 7	145.0	343 8 6	147.68	540 1 5
May	26.2	102 10 6	90.0	213 3 8	120.48	440 9 10
June	28.8	112 13 7	..	..	81.44	297 13 5
July	23.7	92 13 10	..	..	..	..
August	22.1	86 9 6	..	..	70.38	257 6 3
September	18 8	73 10 8	65.0	153 15 11	63.94	233 13 5
October	21.1	83 13 7	59.0	139 12 6	89.03	325 9 7
November	22.0	86 3 3	60.7	143 13 0	82.29	300 15 2
December	22.9	89 11 8	54.4	128 14 2	81.86	299 6 0
1952—January	22.4	87 12 4	52.9	125 5 3	74.24	271 8 1
February	22.1	86 9 6	55.2	130 12 6	70.91	259 5 3
March	19.5	76 6 6	40.5	95 15 3	58.05	212 4 9
April	18.2	71 5 0	31.7	75 1 8	58.70	214 10 10
May	17.7	69 5 8	34.6	81 15 7	66.96	244 14 2
June	16.3	63 13 11	41.6	98 8 11	67.53	246 15 6
July	11.2	43 14 2	44.3	104 15 3	..	..
August	10.4	40 12 0	47.6	112 12 5	..	..
September	10.8	42 5 1	44.2	104 11 6	72.00	263 5 1
October	10.9	42 11 4	48.8	115 9 10	80.00	292 9 2
November	11.1	43 7 11	50.7	120 1 11	81.00	296 3 8
December	11.4	44 10 9	..	..	85.00	310 13 9

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—contd

				Tew			
U. K.		U. S. A. (b)		Ceylon Colombo (d)			
Pence per lb. (8)	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs. (9)	Cents per lb. (10)	Indian Rs. per 82 2/7 lbs. (11)	High		Medium	
				Rs. C. per lb. (12)	Indian Rs. per lb. (13)	Rs. C. per lb. (14)	Indian Rs. per lb. (15)
65	297 3 0	56.0	152 7 9	1 74	1 11 10	1 51	1 8 1
72	329 2 10	55.2	167 5 3	2 16	2 2 6	1 89	1 14 3
129	589 11 3	71.6	292 4 11	2 48	2 7 8	2 02	2 0 3
172	786 4 4	108.8	426 5 0	..	..	..	..
95	434 4 5	62.3	244 1 9	..	..	..	..
252	1151 15 8	142.0 (e)	556 6 6	2 62	2 10 0	2 23	2 3 8
264	1206 13 4	153.5 (e)	601 7 5	2 82	2 13 1	2 30	2 4 9
301	1375 15 7	156.4	612 13 3	2 88	2 14 3	2 30	2 4 9
218	996 8 10	132.5	519 2 10	2 21	2 3 4	1 89	1 14 3
198	905 2 0	123.6	484 4 10	2 02	2 0 3	1 79	1 12 8
150	685 11 2	112.5	440 13 0	1 96	1 15 4	1 69	1 11 0
143	653 11 3	98.2	384 12 6	1 98	1 15 8	1 65	1 10 5
108	493 11 4	87.2	341 10 10	2 17	2 2 9	1 69	1 11 0
94	429 11 4	73.0 (e)	296 0 7	1 76	1 12 2	1 49	1 7 10
124	566 13 7	7.0	301 11 4	1 92	1 14 9	1 73	1 11 8
110	502 13 7	76.2 (e)	298 9 3	1 92	1 14 9	1 70	1 11 2
104	475 6 8	74.0	289 15 4	1 88	1 14 0	1 66	1 10 8
102	466 4 5	72.2 (e)	282 14 5	2 03	2 0 6	1 68	1 10 10
90	411 6 8	64.4	252 5 5	2 33	2 5 4	1 75	1 12 0
82	374 13 7	63.8	249 15 10	2 04	2 0 7	1 60	1 9 7
78	356 9 0	59.8	234 5 1	1 85	1 13 7	1 46	1 7 4
92	420 9 0	58.5	229 3 6	1 81	1 13 0	1 49	1 7 10
95	434 4 5	58.5	229 3 6	1 89	1 14 3	1 58	1 9 3
102	466 4 5	59.4	232 12 0	2 13	2 2 0	1 72	1 11 6
..	..	60.5	237 1 0	2 31	2 4 11	1 79	1 12 7
97	443 6 8	59.0	231 2 10	2 27	2 4 3	1 83	1 13 4
101	461 11 3	62.0	242 15 0	2 27	2 4 3	1 85	1 13 8
101	461 11 3	65.0	254 11 0	2 25	2 4 0	1 79	1 12 8
105	479 15 10	65.0	254 11 0	1 99	1 15 10	1 61	1 9 9

91.3. Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural

Year/Month (1)	Tea					
	Ceylon Colombo Low (d)		Indonesia		U. K.	
	Rs. C. per lb (2)	Indian Rs. per lb. (3)	Rupiah per 100 Kg. (4)	Indian Rs. per lb. (5)	Sis./d. per lb. (6)	Indian Rs. per lb. (7)
1948	1 50	1 8 0	220	1 3 10	..	..
1949	1 94	1 15 9	287	1 9 11	..	..
1950	2 04	2 0 7	554	3 2 3	..	..
1951 . . . . .	..	..	656	3 11 6	(f) 3/7.9	2 7 0
1952 . . . . .	..	..	715	4 0 10	3/0.5	2 0 6
1951—						
January	2 36	2 6 0	675	3 13 3	..	..
February	2 41	2 6 6	700	3 15 6	..	..
March	2 37	2 5 11	700	3 15 6	..	..
April	2 01	2 0 1	750	4 4 0	3/7.8	2 6 11
May	1 93	1 14 10	700	3 15 6	3/9.8	2 8 9
June	1 79	1 12 7	650	3 11 0	3/10.3	2 9 2
July	1 76	1 12 1	650	3 11 0	3/7.9	2 7 0
August	1 76	1 12 1	700	3 15 6	3/7.0	2 6 3
September	1 64	1 10 2	578	3 4 5	3/6.8	2 6 1
October	1 92	1 14 9	580	3 4 8	3/8.0	2 7 2
November	1 87	1 13 11	597	3 6 2	3/8.5	2 7 7
December	1 85	1 13 7	587	3 5 3	3/6.5	2 5 9
1952—						
January	1 72	1 11 6	643	3 10 4	3/3.8	2 3 5
February	1 74	1 11 10	842	4 12 5	3/3.5	2 3 2
March	1 46	1 7 4	770	4 5 10	3/3.7	2 3 4
April	1 99	1 4 6	697	3 15 3	2/11.9	1 15 11
May	1 42	1 6 8	638	3 9 10	2/10.5	1 14 8
June	1 49	1 7 10	642	3 10 3	3/0.6	2 0 6
July	1 52	1 8 3	707	4 0 2	2/9.0	1 13 4
August	1 53	1 8 6	743	4 3 5	2/9.4	1 13 8
September	159	1 9 5	758	4 4 9	2/11.9	1 15 11
October	167	1 10 9	745	4 3 7	3/4.0	2 3 6
November	1 55	1 8 9	723	4 1 7	3/1.4	2 1 3
December	1 44	1 7 0	660	3 11 10	2/8.7	1 13 1

Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—contd.

Coffee						Tobacco	
Brasil		Colombia		U. S. A.		U. S. A.	
Cruzeiros per 10 Kg (8)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (9)	Pesos per 12.5 Kg. (10)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (11)	Cents per lb. (12)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (13)	Cents per lb. (14)	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs. (15)
91-24	60 14 6	10-8	60 12 10	26-8	72 15 7	48-2	131 3 10
111-27	82 11 0	13-8	77 7 1	31-8	96 6 5	45-9	139 2 3
184-90	177 10 0	20-1	145 13 0	50-9	199 7 1	51-7	202 9 3
194-91	186 6 0	24-2	146 11 3	54-3	212 12 3	51-2	200 9 11
197-18	189 6 8	26-0	147 4 6	54-1	211 15 9	41-3	161 13 3
198-55	190 11 10	29-54	214 4 8	55-1	215 14 3	45-9	179 13 7
200-05	192 2 10	39-96	224 9 6	55-5	217 7 6	32-5	127 5 6
198-47	190 10 6	31-20	226 5 4	54-8	214 11 7	26-6	104 3 8
197-50	189 11 8	30-86	174 13 0	54-5	213 8 9	25-3	99 2 2
196-47	188 11 10	31-35	177 9 5	54-4	213 2 6	39-8	165 15 2
193-27	185 10 8	30-79	174 6 8	53-6	210 0 3	49-0	192 0 0
192-10	184 6 8	31-00	175 9 8	53-2	208 7 3	49-5	193 15 4
194-00	186 5 10	31-02	175 11 6	53-6	210 0 3	47-7	186 14 6
195-37	187 10 11	31-00	175 9 8	54-2	212 6 0	52-4	205 5 1
195-11	187 6 11	24-2	137 1 4	54-5	213 8 9	57-7	226 1 5
193-84	186 3 5	25-1	142 2 11	54-2	212 6 0	50-0	185 14 8
193-36	185 12 0	25-4	143 14 1	54-1	211 15 9	51-0	199 13 4
199-05	191 3 6	25-8	146 2 4	55-0	215 8 2	46-2	181 0 5
199-31	191 7 6	26-0	147 4 6	55-0	215 8 2	33-8	132 7 0
198-83	191 0 1	26-0	147 4 6	54-8	214 11 7	23-5	92 1 3
196-40	188 10 8	26-0	147 4 6	53-5	209 10 1	15-0	58 12 5
196-60	188 13 9	26-0	147 4 6	53-2	208 7 3	43-5	170 7 2
195-43	187 11 10	26-0	147 4 6	53-0	207 10 8	44-0	172 6 0
198-50	190 11 0	26-0	147 4 6	54-5	213 8 9	42-0	164 9 1
196-70	188 15 4	26-0	147 4 6	54-8	214 11 7	48-8	191 3 5
198-30	190 8 0	26-0	147 4 6	54-5	213 8 9	51-0	199 13 4
196-60	188 13 9	26-0	147 4 6	54-0	211 9 5	50-9	199 7 1
195-50	187 12 11	26-0	147 4 6	53-5	209 10 1	47-3	186 8 2
195-00	187 5 3	26-0	147 4 6	53-8	210 12 11	46-6	194 5 7

91.3. Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural Commodities in Important Foreign Countries—concl'd

Year/Month	Hides				Rubber					
	U. K.		U.S.A.		Ceylon		Malaya		U.K.	
	Sh. d. per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 82-2/7 lbs.	Ceylon Rs. per lb.	Indian Rs. per 100 lbs.	M. Cents per lb.	Indian Rs. per 100 lbs.	Sh. d. per lb.	Indian Rs. per 100 lbs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1948 . . .	1 7	86 13 9	27.5	74 14 1	0.64	61 0 0	42.15	65 9 9	1 1	72 3 7
1949 . . .	1 7 3	89 14 6	22.2	67 4 9	0.58	58 0 0	38.19	45 15 4	1 0	66 10 10
1950 . . .	2 8	146 4 6	25.6	100 4 11	1.71	171 0 0	108.18	168 4 9	2 9	183 5 4
1951 . . .	3 8	201 2 3	31.4	123 0 7	2.59	259 0 0	169.55	263 12 3	4 3	283 5 4
1952 . . .	2 10	155 6 9	14.8	57 15 10	..	..	96.10	149 8 0	2 4	155 8 11
1951—										
January . . .	4 7	251 6 8	37.7	147 11 6	2.99	299 0 0	204.58	318 4 3	5 0	333 5 4
February . . .	5 2	283 6 9	36.5	143 0 4	3.33	333 0 0	225.05	350 1 9	5 9	383 5 4
March . . .	5 2	283 6 9	35.7	139 14 2	3.49	349 0 0	217.10	337 11 10	5 6	366 10 8
April . . .	4 2	228 9 1	33.0	129 4 10	3.02	302 0 0	198.04	308 1 5	4 10	322 2 2
May . . .	3 0	164 9 1	33.0	129 4 10	2.43	243 0 0	158.47	246 8 6	3 10	255 7 6
June . . .	3 10	210 4 5	33.0	129 4 10	2.27	227 0 0	147.50	229 7 6	3 9	250 0 0
July . . .	2 6	192 0 0	33.0	129 4 10	2.23	223 0 0	142.00	220 14 6	3 10	255 7 6
August . . .	2 8	146 4 6	30.8	120 11 0	2.24	224 0 0	144.70	225 1 9	3 8	244 6 5
September . . .	3 0	164 9 1	32.3	126 9 0	2.37	237 0 0	157.24	244 9 11	4 0	266 10 8
October . . .	3 4	182 13 7	31.0	121 7 6	2.38	238 0 0	154.31	240 0 11	3 10	255 7 6
November . . .	2 10	155 6 9	21.6	84 10 3	2.19	219 0 0	145.27	225 15 11	3 7	238 14 1
December . . .	2 8	146 4 6	18.8	73 10 8	2.11	211 0 0	140.03	217 13 6	3 5	227 12 5
1952—										
January . . .	2 9	170 13 8	14.0	54 13 0	2.13	213 0 0	140.17	218 1 0	3 5	227 12 5
February . . .	3 4	182 13 7	13.3	52 1 10	1.96	196 0 0	120.03	186 11 8	3 0	200 0 0
March . . .	2 6	137 2 3	12.8	50 2 6	1.89	189 0 0	111.42	173 5 5	2 9	183 5 4
April . . .	2 8	146 4 6	10.3	40 5 9	1.81	181 0 0	109.58	170 7 6	2 8	177 12 5
May . . .	2 4	127 15 10	14.3	56 0 6	1.65	165 0 0	88.33	137 6 8	2 2	144 7 0
June . . .	2 10	155 6 9	14.8	57 15 10	1 61	161 0 0	88.74	138 0 10	2 2	144 7 0
July . . .	2 9	150 13 8	15.5	60 11 9	1.59	159 0 0	88.26	137 4 11	2 3	150 0 0
August . . .	2 9	150 13 8	17.5	68 9 1	1.54	154 0 0	84.84	131 15 0	2 2	144 7 0
September . . .	3 0	164 9 1	16.0	62 11 1	1.42	142 0 0	76.10	118 6 3	1 10	122 2 2
October . . .	2 10	155 6 9	16.0	62 11 1	1.42	142 0 0	75.30	117 2 4	1 10	122 2 2
November . . .	3 1	169 2 2	17.0	66 9 9	1.51	151 0 9	82.80	128 13 0	2 0	133 5 4
December . . .	3 4	182 13 7	16.5	64 10 5	1.56	156 0 9	90.80	141 4 2	2 3	150 0 0

Maize U.S.A. Bushel—56 lbs.

Oats U.S.A. Bushel—32 lbs.

Barley U.S.A. Bushel—60 lbs.

Barley Canada Bushel—48 lbs.

Oats Canada Bushel—31 lbs.

P) Preliminary.

a) Average price received by the farmer.

Sources:—

1. Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, United Nations.

3. Ceylon Trade Journal.

(b) Raw, bright floccs, 56's greasy, 47% shrinkage, Boston.

(c) Crop year average from this year.

(d) Average auction price.

(e) Nominal price.

(f) From 16th April, when auction. were resumed.

(g) Crop year average.

2. Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, F.A.O.

**91 · 4 EXCHANGE RATES BETWEEN INDIAN RUPEES AND PRINCIPAL
FOREIGN CURRENCIES**

91-4. Exchange Rates between India

Country	Unit of Currency	Equivalent in terms				
		1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Argentina . .	Peso .	·782263	·854717	·732857	·634762	·634762
Australia . .	£ .	10·6684	10·6678	10·6667	10·6667	10·6667
Brazil . .	Cruzeiro .	·178855	·199101	·257381	·257381	·257381
Burma . .	Rupee .	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00
Canada . .	Dollar .	3·30906	3·572033	4·381666	4·52381	4·8667
Ceylon . .	Rupee .	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00
Colombia . .	Peso .	1·885506	1·87940	2·42952	2·03024	1·897143
Denmark . .	Krone .	·68961	·68958	·68952	·68952	·68952
Egypt . .	£ (E) .	13·67637	13·67628	13·67619	13·67619	13·67619
Indochina . .	Piastres .	·22035	·22123	·23148	·23133	·23129
Indonesia . .	Rupiah .	1·24388	1·24544	1·25	1·25	1·25
Malaya . .	M. Dollar .	1·5565	1·2035	1·5557	1·5557	1·5557
Pakistan . .	Rupee .	1·00	1·1132	1·43904	1·43904	1·43904
Thailand . .	Baht .	·33190	·34414	·37938	·37938	·37938
U. K. . .	£ .	13·33554	13·33481	13·3333	13·3333	13·3333
U. S. A. . .	Cent .	·033091	·03684	·047619	·047619	·047619

Country	Unit of Currency	Equivalent in terms					
		1951			1952		
		October (17)	November (18)	December (19)	January (20)	February (21)	March (22)
Argentina . .	Peso .	·634762	·634762	·634762	·634762	·634762	·634762
Australia . .	£ .	10·6667	10·6667	10·6667	10·6667	10·6667	10·6667
Brazil . .	Cruzeiro .	·257381	·257381	·257381	·257381	·257381	·257381
Burma . .	Rupee .	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00
Canada . .	Dollar .	4·531905	4·56333	4·64286	4·739047	4·75666	4·78095
Ceylon . .	Rupee .	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00	1·00
Colombia . .	Peso .	1·897143	1·897143	1·897143	1·897143	1·897143	1·897143
Denmark . .	Krone .	·68952	·68952	·68952	·68952	·68952	·68952
Egypt . .	£(E) .	13·67619	13·67619	13·67619	13·67619	13·67619	13·67619
Indochina . .	Piastres .	·23129	·23129	·23129	·23129	·23129	·23129
Indonesia . .	Rupiah .	1·25	1·25	1·25	1·25	1·25	1·25
Malaya . .	M. Dollar .	1·5557	1·5557	1·5557	1·5557	1·5557	1·5557
Pakistan . .	Rupee .	1·43904	1·43904	1·43904	1·43904	1·43904	1·43904
Thailand . .	Baht .	·37938	·37938	·37938	·37938	·37938	·37938
U. K. . .	£ .	13·3333	13·3333	13·3333	13·3333	13·3333	13·3333
U. S. A. . .	Cent .	·047619	·047619	·047619	·047619	·047619	·047619

Source.—Monthly Bulk fir

Rupees and Principal Foreign Currencies

of Indian Rupees.

1951								
January (8)	February (9)	March (10)	April (11)	May (12)	June (13)	July (14)	August (15)	September (16)
·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667
·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00
4·52667 1·00	4·53857 1·00	4·54667 1·00	4·49285 1·00	4·47667 1·00	4·45286 1·00	4·49048 1·00	4·51095 1·00	4·51095 1·00
2·42952 ·68952	2·42952 ·68952	2·42952 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952
13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23138	13·67619 ·23129
1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557
1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938
13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619

of Indian Rupees.

1952								
April (23)	May (24)	June (25)	July (26)	August (27)	September (28)	October (29)	November (30)	December (31)
·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667	·634762 10·6667
·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00	·257381 1·00
4·85238 1·00	4·838095 1·00	4·861905 1·00	4·914285 1·00	4·952381 1·00	4·9619 1·00	4·9381 1·00	4·8762 1·00	4·9048 1·00
1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952	1·897143 ·68952
13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129	13·67619 ·23129
1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557	1·25 1·5557
1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938	1·43904 ·37938
13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619	13·3333 ·047619

APPENDICES

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APPENDIX ' A '

Index Numbers of Harvest Prices—Method of Construction

In pursuance of the recommendations of the Inter-Departmental Committee on Official Statistics the Index Numbers of Harvest Prices of Principal Crops have been compiled in the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Food & Agriculture, for the period of 1939-40 to 1948-49. The prices data forming the basis of these indices cover Part A States of India and Delhi and are obtained from non-official agencies, principally the branches of the Imperial Bank of India. The prices are the averages of the weekly quotations during the harvesting period at the important marketing centres adjoining the major producing areas for each crop. These prices data are therefore, different from the Farm (Harvest) Prices annually published in the "Agricultural Statistics of India".

The method of computation of the indices is briefly given below :—

(1) *Commodities included.*—Rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, barley, maize, gram, linseed, sesamum, rape and mustard, groundnut, sugar (raw), cotton, jute and tobacco.

(2) *Base period.*—The harvest prices ruling in 1938-39 constitute the base year prices.

(3) *Method of Construction.*—Chain base method of construction of index numbers is used, in view of the fact that the price quotations are not uniformly available throughout the period. Current year's price relatives are computed in relation to the previous year and linking is done with the base year through the intermediary years.

(4) *Method of Averaging.*—The average price relative is worked out for each State in respect of each commodity as follows :—

- (i) For each year, the price relative of each variety of a commodity at each centre is computed in relation to the corresponding price for the previous year (equivalent to 100).
- (ii) A simple geometric average of such price relatives for the different varieties quoted at each centre gives the price relative of the commodity at that centre.
- (iii) A simple geometric average of the different price relatives at the different centres gives the single price relative for the State for the commodity.

(5) The price relatives for the different States are combined into a commodity index by taking their weighted geometric mean, the figures of last year's production in the different States being used as weights. As the price relative in each year is computed relative to the previous year, the system of moving weights has been adopted.

(6) After compiling the price indices in each year relative to the previous year, these have been linked through successive intermediate years with the base year price relatives, to get the index numbers for each of the 15 commodities.

(7) The weighted geometric mean of the index numbers for these 15 commodities, with the average value of their production during the three years ending 1938-39 as weights, gives the All India Index Numbers of Harvest Prices.

APPENDIX ' B '

Economic Adviser's Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices—Method of Construction

The Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, started the Compilation of their wholesale prices index numbers series with the "sensitive" series called Weekly Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of certain

APPENDIX 'B'—contd.

Selected Articles in India with the prices prevailing during the week ended the 19th August, 1939 as the base. This series was worked out as a simple geometric average of 23 commodities classified into the following four groups :—

Group	Commodities
I. Food and Tobacco	1. Rice 2. Wheat 3. Tea 4. Groundnut 5. Coffee 6. Sugar 7. Tobacco 8. Copra
II. Other Agricultural commodities	1. Cotton, raw 2. Jute, raw 3. Linseed
III. Raw Materials	1. Pig iron 2. Coal 3. Lac 4. Wool, raw 5. Hides and Skins 6. Kerosene 7. Petrol
IV. Manufactured Articles	1. Cotton Manufactures 2. Jute Manufactures 3. Cement 4. Galvanised Corrugated sheets 5. Leather
TOTAL NO. OF COMMODITIES	
23	

This sensitive series is available from 1939 to December 1947. Since January 1947 it has been substituted by the 'General Purpose index series, which is more comprehensive in regard to the commodities covered and quotations included for each commodity than the sensitive series.

The entire process of the construction of the General Purpose Series was carried out in five stages, namely, compilation of the indices for

1. Food articles ;
2. Industrial Raw Materials ;
3. Semi-manufactures
4. Manufactures, and
5. Residual Articles.

While the first stage i.e. the compilation of the series for Food Articles was completed as early as April, 1944, the compilation of the General Purpose Index combining all the five stages could only be started from the beginning of 1947.

APPENDIX 'B'—contd.

This General Purpose series is worked out as a weighted geometric mean of the price relatives of 78 commodities arranged in 18 sub-groups and 5 important economic groups. The base period is the year ended August 1929. The index is calculated from one-day-a-week prices on or about Friday. Several varieties have been included in the case of many commodities and in all about 230 quotations from selected centres, all over India, are obtained.

The classification of the commodities into various groups and sub-groups together with the weights given to the different commodities within the groups is given below :—

Group	Sub-group	Commodities	Weights	Number of Com- modities
I. Food Articles	(a) Cereals	1. Rice	36	4
		2. Wheat	12	
		3. Jowar	8	
		4. Bajra	3	
	(b) Pulses	1. Gram	5	2
		2. Dal Arhar	3	
	(c) Others	1. Tea	7	5
		2. Coffee	1	
		3. Sugar	13	
		4. Gur	9	
		5. Salt	3	
		Total	100	11
II. Industrial Raw Materials	(a) Fibres	1. Cotton, raw	28	4
		2. Jute, raw	22	
		3. Silk, raw	1	
		4. Wool, raw	1	
	(b) Oilseeds	1. Groundnuts	12	7
		2. Linseed	3	
		3. Castorseed	1	
		4. Gingelly seed	3	
		5. Rape seed	5	
		6. Cotton seed	4	
		7. Copra	2	
	(c) Minerals	1. Coal	6	4
		2. Manganese ore	2	
		3. Mica	1	
		4. Iron ore	1	
	(d) Others	1. Hides, raw	3	4
		2. Skins, raw	2	
		3. Lac	1	
		4. Rubber	1	
		Total	100	

APPENDIX 'B'—contd.

Group	Sub-group	Commodities	Weights	Number of Commodities
III. Semi-Manufactures	(a) Leather	1. Cow Hides	3	4
		2. Buffalo Hides	2	
		3. Sheep skins	1	
		4. Goat skins	2	
	(b) Minerals oils	1. Kerosene oil	7	2
		2. Petrol	6	
	(c) Vegetable oil	1. Coconut oil	2	6
		2. Groundnut oil	2	
		3. Mustard oil	7	
		4. Castor oil	1	
		5. Gingelly oil	2	
		6. Linseed oil	1	
	(d) Cotton yarn	1. Cotton yarn	35	1
	(e) Metals	1. Pig iron	8	5
		2. Semis	7	
		3. Zinc Spelter	1	
		4. Brass yellow	1	
		5. Copper	1	
	(f) Oilcakes	1. Groundnut cake	2	3
		2. Coconut cake	1	
		3. Gingelly cake	2	
	(g) Others	1. Timber	4	2
		2. Coir yarn	1	
Total			100	23
IV. Manufactures	(a) Textile Products	1. Jute Manufactures	11	4
		2. Cotton Manufactures	45	
		3. Rayon & Silk Manufactures	6	
		4. Woollen Manufactures	2	
	(b) Metal Products	1. Iron & Steel Manufactures	8	3
		2. Machinery & Millwork	7	
		3. Vehicles (Motor)	2	
	(c) Other Finished Products.	1. Shoes	4	12
		2. Tyres and Tubes	1	
		3. Cement	2	
		4. Paper	2	
		5. Matches	1	
		6. Glass (windows)	1	
		7. Soap	2	
		8. Chemicals	1	
		9. Paints	1	
		10. Cigarettes	2	
		11. Liquors	1	
		12. Dyestuffs	1	
		Total			100	19
V. Miscellaneous Articles		1. Vanaspati	5	6
		2. Condiments & Spices	21	
		3. Betelnuts	9	
		4. Cashewnuts	4	
		5. Bricks and Tiles	19	
		6. Tobacco leaf	42	
Total			100	6

APPENDIX 'B'—concd.

The following weights have been assigned in combining the five groups into a single General Purpose Index :—

Group	No. of commodities	Weight assigned
I. Food Articles	11	31
II. Industrial Raw Materials	19	18
III. Semi-Manufactures	23	17
IV. Manufactures	19	30
V. Miscellaneous	6	4
Total	78	100

The monthly indices are obtained by taking the geometric average of the weekly index numbers. Similarly the annual average index numbers are calculated by taking the geometric mean of the available monthly indices.

Because of the difference in the scope and method of construction of the "Sensitive" and the "General Purpose" Index Numbers, as described above, the General Purpose series cannot be said to be a continuation of the "Sensitive" Series, and, therefore, the index numbers for the two series have been separately tabulated in this publication.

APPENDIX 'C'**Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta—Method of Construction**

The Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Calcutta are compiled in the Office of the Director-General, Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Calcutta and are regularly published in the Indian Trade Journal.

This index number is monthly index and is compiled from 72 items which are divided in the following 16 groups :—

Group	Number of Items
1. Cereals	8
2. Pulses	6
3. Sugar	5*
4. Tea	3

APPENDIX ' C '—contd.

Group	Number of Items
5. Other food Articles	9
6. Oilseeds	3
7. Oil, mustard	2
8. Jute, raw	3
9. Jute manufactures	4
10. Cotton, raw	2
11. Cotton manufactures	7*
12. Other textiles (Wool and silk)	2
13. Hides and Skins	3
14. Metals	6
15. Other Raw and manufactured Articles	8
16. Building Materials (Teak wood)	1
Total	72*

* Two items have been dropped under sugar since February, 1934 and one item under cotton manufactures since September, 1936 as their quotations are no longer available and suitable substitutes cannot be found for them. Thus the total number of items included in the index have come to 69.

A separate index number is worked out for each group. The index number of each group is calculated by finding out the simple arithmetic average of the price relatives of the articles included in the group. Though the index number of each individual group is calculated by the use of simple arithmetic average, an element of weighting is introduced by taking more than one quotation for some items within a group *e.g.* "cereals" includes 4 varieties of rice and only one variety each of wheat, barley, maize and oats. The base for the index is July, 1914.

The general index number is arrived at by calculating the simple arithmetic average of all individual price relatives included in the compilation. It may be stated that in a way, this general index number is also a weighted average of the weights in each case being equal to the number of items included in each group.

Owing to the market quotations for a number of articles not being available for some time past, the Director General, Commercial Intelligence and Statistics has recently reviewed the question of continuing the series and it has been decided that the compilation of the index should be continued on the present basis as a purely temporary measure. It is, however, felt that under existing conditions, the index cannot be treated as necessarily having an All India significance.

APPENDIX ' D '

Index Numbers of Retail Prices—Method of Construction

The Index Numbers of Retail Prices in 12 selected rural centres in different parts of India are compiled in the Office of the Director, Cost of Living Index Numbers Scheme, Ministry of Labour and are regularly published in the Indian Labour Gazette.

APPENDIX 'D'—contd.

These "unweighted" index numbers of retail prices for each of the centres are compiled on monthly basis for the following important groups :—

1. All Food Articles (including the sub-groups, cereals, pulses and others for which separate indices are worked out);
2. Fuel and Lighting ;
3. Clothing ; and
4. Miscellaneous.

The annual indices given in this publication have been calculated by taking the simple arithmetic mean of the available monthly indices.

Originally, the Compilation of the retail price index numbers was started with the prices ruling in January, 1943 as base but later, in order to secure comparability of indices as between the rural and urban centres these were brought to a common base, viz. January to December, 1944=100. This change in the base period was introduced from January, 1946.

These indices roughly measure the fluctuations in the prices of certain groups of consumption items as compared to the base.

APPENDIX 'E'**Cost of Living Index Numbers—Method of Construction**

The Cost of Living Index Numbers for Bombay, Kanpur, Nagpur and Madras are prepared by the respective State Governments and are regularly published in the Indian Labour Gazette. The base period for Kanpur and Nagpur is August 1939 while the Index Numbers for Bombay and Madras are converted to this base by simple arithmetical process from their original bases which are respectively the year ended June, 1934 and the year ended June, 1936

In the construction of these index numbers the weighted arithmetic average is used where the weights assigned to the different groups of articles included in them are as follows :—

Group	Weights			
	Bombay	Kanpur	Nagpur	Madras
1. Food	47	42	76.5	58.23
2. Fuel and Lighting	7	6	11.5	8.42
3. House Rent	13	7	..	14.57
4. Clothing	8	8	8.7	6.10
5. Miscellaneous	14	6	3.3	12.68
Total .	89	69	100.0	100.00

Generally the method adopted in the construction of the Bombay Working Class Cost of Living Index Numbers is followed in other cases also. The index is weighted twice in the process of its construction. First, the index number for each group is calculated by averaging the item-relatives after weighting them by the percentages that the expenditure on each item of the group bears to the total expenditure on the group. Then the final index number is arrived at by computing the weighted average of the group indices, the percentage expenditure incurred on each group constituting the group weight.

APPENDIX ' F '

ALL-INDIA AVERAGE WORKING CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBER

A NOTE ON THE SCOPE AND METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION

The Labour Bureau of the Government of India regularly publishes cost of living indices for 16 centres on more or less uniform lines with a common base, 1944 = 100 excepting the series for Mercara. The indices compiled by the State Governments are on varying base-periods and even the methods of compilation are not uniform. However, the series, as they are, are being utilised for various purposes connected with the trend in the movement of prices in items of family consumption in the areas to which the series relate.

2. The existence of a number of series of cost of living index numbers for the various centres in the country with their diverse trends is more bewildering than helpful. The need for a unified index in the context of All-India has, therefore, been keenly felt. At the outset, it will be fair to appreciate the argument that a single All-India Cost of Living Index has hardly any real significance considering the large variations in family consumption habits and price trends in the various parts of the sub-continent. Notwithstanding this serious limitation, there are problems of an All-India nature which for their consideration require a cost of living index number not exclusively identified with any particular part of the country. To meet this need the question of combining all the existing working class cost of living index numbers into one All-India Average Index has been engaging attention for sometime now. The most satisfactory procedure would, of course, be to conduct fresh family budget enquiries on a well-designed basis so as to lead to a series of cost of living index numbers representative of the country as a whole. However, it does not appear practicable to institute fresh family budget enquiries in the immediate future. As a first step in this direction, therefore, it has been considered desirable to proceed on the basis of combining the existing series.

3. Certain preliminary investigations were taken in hand, and the details of the method to be adopted were finalised in a meeting of the Committee on All-India Cost of Living Index. The Committee envisaged the compilation in due course of two parallel series of cost of living index numbers, one relating to working classes and the other to the middle classes. The Labour Bureau was entrusted with the task of bringing out the series relating to working classes. In view of what has already been stated, it is clear that the series should be treated as only an interim one. There is considerable scope for revision and improvement. The basis of the Index will be under constant review with a view to effecting improvement from time to time. The scope and method of construction of this interim series are briefly discussed below :—

3.1. Base period—As decided by the Committee, the base period of the proposed series of All-India Average Working Class Cost of Living Index Number is the calendar year 1944. This does not involve any adjustment in the case of Labour Bureau series of working class cost of living index numbers as they are already compiled with base 1944. The State series being constructed on differing-base periods, have, for the purpose of compiling the All-India-Series, been computed on base 1944 = 100 by simple arithmetical conversion.

3.2. Component Series—With regard to the selection of component series the Committee recommended as follows :—

“ The list of centres to be included in the All-India series should be examined on the basis of the following considerations, viz.,

(a) as far as possible every State including Part B and Part C States should be represented and

- (b) the centres included in each State should account for a fair proportion of employment in that State and also in the context of All-India employment ”.

3.3. The list of centres actually selected for the All-India series is given in column (2) of Statement I. In all, 15 centres for which the Labour Bureau compiles Working class cost of living index numbers and 9 centres for which similar index numbers are compiled by respective State Governments have been included. The remaining two Labour Bureau series for Jharia and Mercara which are the mining and plantation centres respectively have not been included. It will be seen that all the Part A States have been represented in the list. Some of the Part B States such as Saurashtra, Vindhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, P.E.P.S.U. and Madhya Bharat do not have any working class cost of living index number as yet and therefore could not find a representation in the list. Working class cost of living indices are available for Hyderabad, Mysore City, Ernakulam and Trichur, but these are compiled only from July 1946 and hence they could not be included in the list whereas Mysore State is represented by Bangalore. Of the Part C States, only Delhi and Ajmer have index numbers and these have been included. Figures in columns 3-5 given in Statement I bring out the relative importance of the selected centres from the point of view of industrial employment in the States and in the country as a whole. The point is discussed in the next paragraph but a glance at the figures will show that there is considerable scope for improvement in the geographical coverage of the All-India-Series. It is hoped that the position will improve in course of time as new series of working class cost of living index numbers become available.

3.4. **Weights for component series**—The All-India-Index has been compiled by working out a weighted average of the final indices of each component series. For States for which more centres than one have been chosen, the indices for the centres within a State are averaged first to yield a state Index and state-Indices in their turn are then averaged to yield the All-India-Average Index. The recommendation of the Committee on the question of weighting was as follows :—

“The basis of weightage to be taken for each State would be the total factory employment in that State, due allowance being made for the changes in the volume of employment resulting from the Partition. In regard to individual centres in a State the weight to be taken would wherever possible be proportionate to the factory employment in the area to which the individual index number included in the series caters in practice ”.

3.5. It was not possible to ascertain the factory-employment to which a particular component series caters in practice and as such, weights for the centres within a state were based on the factory-employment at those centres only. The factory-employment is measured by the total number of workers employed in 1944 in the factories registered under the Factories Act, 1934. The number of workers was, of course, corrected for the effects of Partition. These figures for the various centres and States are given in columns (3) and (4) of Statement I. Column (5) shows the percentage of employment in a selected centre to the total factory employment in the State. It will be seen that the coverage is not satisfactory in the case of Assam, Madras, Orissa, Punjab and West Bengal. The reasons for this state of affairs are the scattered nature of industrial activity in States like Assam and Orissa and the absence of proper series of working class cost of living index numbers for some of the industrially important centres in the other States.

4. The number of centres in a State available for inclusion in the All-India index is largely fortuitous and has little or no relation to its industrial importance. In using centre-weights only, an exaggerated significance may be given to the movements in the index numbers for a State which has a greater number of included centres. By first working out a weighted index number for a State and then combining them into an All-India-Index by weighting according to the volume of industrial employment in the State, however, the movements in the index numbers for a State are given appropriate

importance. All the same, the calculation of a weighted State-Index is also open to theoretical objections but at the moment it does not seem possible to do anything better than combine the indices for the available centres on the basis of blown-up weights. This assumes that the available group of centres in a State are representative of the industrial section of the whole State as regards consumption habits and price trends.

5. A weighted average of all the component series of index numbers (reduced to base 1944=100) for a month is thus calculated to yield the All-India-Average the weights being the blown-up factory employment at each centre. The 'blown-up factory-employment' shown in Col. 6 of Statement I is arrived at by distributing total State-employment-figure over the centres selected within the State in proportion to the factory-employment at each centre. The use of blown-up factory employment at each centre as weight has the same effect as if the All-India-Average Index is compiled in the two stages, as explained earlier in paragraph 3.4.

6. As an additional point of detail it may be stated that the cost of living index number for Nagpur as published by the State Government, had to be first adjusted so as to include the House-rent Group with the rent-index kept at 100, as this group is not included in the figures published by the State.

STATEMENT I

List of centres included in the Interim Series of All-India Average Working Class Cost of Living Index Number.

State	Centre	Factory Employment in 1944 in the		Percentage coverage of the centres in the state $4 \div 3$	Blown up employment weights used in computation
		State	Centre		
1	2	3	4	5	6
PART A STATES—					
Assam	Gauhati	53,411	754	1.4	22,869
	Silchar		46	0.1	1,395
	Tinsukia		961	1.8	29,147
				3.3	53,411
Bihar		129,247			
	Jamshedpur		49,917	31.7	88,337
	Dehri-on-Sone		4,336	3.4	9,361
	Monghyr		14,613	11.3	31,549
				46.4	129,247

1	2	3	4	5	6
Bombay . . .		736,464			
	Bombay City . . .		368,035	50.0	506,532
	Ahmedabad . . .		135,297	18.4	186,211
	Sholapur . . .		29,083	3.9	40,027
	Jalgaon . . .		2,684	0.4	3,694
				72.7	736,464
Madhya Pradesh .		100,850			
	Jabalpur . . .		23,685	23.5	48,646
	Akola . . .		5,093	5.1	10,461
	Nagpur . . .		20,324	20.2	41,743
				48.8	100,850
Madras . . .	Madras City . . .	265,002	35,380	13.3	205,002
		6,262			
Orissa . . .	Cuttack . . .		1,151	18.4	5,485
	Borlumpur . . .		163	2.6	777
				21.0	6,262
		43,442			
Punjab . . .	Ludhiana] . . .		3,380	7.8	43,442
Uttar Pradesh . .	Kanpur . . .	278,233	109,545	39.4	278,233
		678,591	20,014	2.9	83,587
West Bengal . . .	Calcutta . . .		133,758	19.7	558,628
	Howrah . . .		8,710	1.3	36,376
	Khuragpur . . .				
				23.9	678,591
PART B STATES— Mysore . . .		62,811			
	Bangalore . . .		31,220*	49.7	62,811
PART C STATES— Ajmer . . .		15,829			
	Ajmer City . . .		8,498	53.7	15,829
Delhi . . .		27,702			
	Delhi City . . .		25,306	91.4	27,702

*Estimated.

APPENDIX ' G '

Names of Important Markets (Mandies)

RICE

Assam

Silchar (Cachar)	Dhubri (Goalpara)	Gauhati (Kamrup)	Tezpur
Newgong	Jorhat (Sibsagar)	Dibrugarh (Lakhimpur)	Shillong

Bihar

Patna	Motihari (Champaran)	Darbhanga	Jaynagar (Darbhanga)
Muzaffarpur	Sitamarhi (Muzaffarpur)	Purnea	Farbesganj (Purnea)
Ranchi	Arrah (Shahabad)	Bhagalpur	Gaya
Purulia (Manbhum)			

Bombay

Sakri (W. Khandesh)	Pimpalner (W. Khandesh)	Nizampur (W. Khandesh)	Taloda (W. Khandesh)
Kukurmunda (W. Khandesh)	Broach	Palej (Broach)	Jhagadia (Broach)
Rajpipla (Broach)	Bajwa (Baroda)	Indor (Baroda)	Chhota Udepur (Baroda)
Tajgad (Baroda)	Mundgod (Kanara)	Haliyal (Kanara)	Banvasi (Kanara)
Kumta (Kanara)	Honavar (Kanara)	Vyara (Surat)	Dhanpur (Surat)
Bansada (Surat)	Chikhli (Surat)	Amreli	Palanpur (Banaskantha)
Vadgaon (Banaskantha)	Chhapri (Banaskantha)	Shahapur (Thana)	Kalyan (Thana)
Murbad (Thana)	Bhiwandi (Thana)	Kankavli (Ratnagiri)	Phonda (Ratnagiri)
Kudal (Ratnagiri)			

Madhya Pradesh

Bilaspur	Raigarh (Bilaspur)	Gondia (Balaghat)	Chanda
Drug	Raipur		

Madras

Madras	Kakinada (East Godavari)	Ellore (West Godavari)	Vijayavada (Krishna)
Nellore	Guntur	Tanjore	Madurai
Tiruchirappalli	Tirunelveli	Tadepalligudem	

Punjab

Amritsar	Tarantaran (Amritsar)	Dinanagar (Gurdaspur)	Ambala
Jagadhri (Ambala)	Ferozepur	Moga (Ferozepur)	Gurdaspur
Batala (Gurdaspur)	Panipat (Karnal)		

Uttar Pradesh

Saharanpur	Baroilly	Kanpur	Bahraich
Banaras	Nowgarh (Basti)		

Hyderabad (Paddy)

Badepally (Hyderabad)	Poddapally
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Rajasthan

Baran (Kotah)	Banswara	Partapgarh (Chittore)	Dungarpur
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Saurashtra

Junagadh	Vanthali
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Bhopal

Bhopal	Sehore (Bhopal)	Bareilly (Bhopal)	Salamatpur
Nusrullaganj	Obedullaganj	Deop	

Bilaspur

Bilaspur proper

Coorg

Mercara (Coorg)	Virajpet	Gonicoppal	Somwarpu
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Manipur

Khairanbad	Singjamei	L. mlong
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APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Tripura

Agartala Melaghar	Mohanpur Utamura Bazar	Bishalgarh	Sonamura
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Vindhya Pradesh

Katma Anuppur Tikamgarh	Jaithari Beohari	Bijuri Jaisinghnagar	Burhar Hanumana
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JOWAR

Bombay

Bulasinor (Kaira)	Kaira	Cambay (Kaira)	Nadiad (Kaira)
Petlad (Kaira)	Thasra (Kaira)	Vadgaon (Kolhapur)	Jaysingpur (Kolhapur)
Malkapur (Kolhapur)	Dhulia (W. Khandesh)	Ner (W. Khandesh)	Songir (W. Khandesh)
Nawapur (W. Khandesh)	Khandbara (W. Khandesh)	Shahada (W. Khandesh)	Parkasba (W. Khandesh)
Rajpipla (Broach)	Broach	Patan (Mehsana)	Harir (Mehsana)
Kadi (Mehsana)	Bajwa (Baroda)	Indor (Baroda)	Amreli
Palanpur Bazar (Banaskantha)	New Deesa (Banaskantha)	Dhanern (Banaskantha)	Khimat (Banaskantha)
Panthawada (Banaskantha)	Vadagam (Banaskantha)	Bijapur	Bagalkot (Bijapur)
Jamkhandi (Bijapur)	Kopargao (Ahmednagar)	Shrirampur (Ahmednagar)	Wambori (Ahmednagar)

Madhya Pradesh

Nagpur Khandwa (Nimar)	Akola Sagar	Khamgaon (Buldana)	Yootmal
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Madrass

Bellary Adoni (Bellary)	Anantapur Nandyal (Kurnool)	Guntur Cuddapah	Kurnool
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Punjab

Rohtak Sirsa (Hissar)	Bahadargarh (Rohtak) Palwal (Gurgaon)	Sonepat (Rohtak)	Hissar
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Uttar Pradesh

Jhansi	Mathura
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Hyderabad

Gulbarga Parbhani	Jalna	Nanded	Sedam
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Madhya Bharat

Khargone (Nimar) Pachhar (Guna)	Morena Indore	Ujjain Rumpura (Mandsaur)	Shivpuri Jhabua
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Rajasthan

Kotah Bundi	Baran (Kotah) Swai Madhopur	Ram Ganj Mandi (Kotah)	Bhawani Mandi (Jhalawar)
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Saurashtra

Dharaji Palitana	Mahuva	Savar Kundla	Morvi
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Ajmer

Ajmer	Beawar	Kekri
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Bhopal

Bhopal Baroli	Sehoro Nasrullaganj	Obedullaganj Deep	Salamatpur
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Delhi

Narela	Najafgarh
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Kutch

Bhuj	Mandvi	Abdasa	Mundra
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Vindhya Pradesh

Dasia Jaithari	Newar	Tikamgarh	Anuppur
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APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

BAJRA

Bombay

Dhulia (W. Khandesh)	Songir (W. Khandesh)	Sakri (W. Khandesh)	Nizampur (W. Khandesh)
Shahada (W. Khandesh)	Parkashu (W. Khandesh)	Broach	Rajpipla (Broach)
Jhagadia (Broach)	Patan (Mehsana)	Harij (Mehsana)	Kadi (Mehsana)
Bajwa (Baroda)	Channi (Baroda)	Ludor (Baroda)	Karmant (Baroda)
Tajgadhi (Baroda)	Amreli	Tharod (Banaskantha)	Bhabhar (Banaskantha)
Aburoad (Banaskantha)	Danta (Banaskantha)	Palanpur Bazar (Banaskantha)	Dhanea (Banaskantha)
Khimat (Banaskantha)	Chhapi (Banaskantha)	Bijapur	Bagalkot (Bijapur)
Jamkhandi (Bijapur)	Talikot (Bijapur)	Badami (Bijapur)	Hungund (Bijapur)
Sindgi (Bijapur)	Dehgam (Ahmedabad)	Kopargaon (Ahmednagar)	Shrirampur (Ahmednagar)
Balasinar (Kaira)	Kaira	Nadiad (Kaira)	

Madhya Pradesh

Akola	Amravati	Malakapur (Buldana)	Yeotmal
Khandwa (Nimar)			

Madras

Vizianagaram (Visakhapatnam)	Annapalli (Visakhapatnam)	Coimbatore	Vellore (North Arcot)
Chittoor	Salom		

Punjab

Hissar	Sirsa (Hissar)	Hansi (Hissar)	Mandi Dabwali
Rohtak	Bahadurgarh (Rohtak)	Sonepat (Rohtak)	Kaithal (Karnal)
Rewari (Gurgaon)	Palwal (Gurgaon)	Moga (Ferozepur)	Muktsar (Ferozepur)
Abohar (Ferozepur)	Fazilka (Ferozepur)		

Uttar Pradesh

Agra	Ujhani (Badaun)
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Hyderabad

Jalna	Latur	Purli	Gulbarga
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Madhya Bharat

Morena	Blind	Khargone (Nimar)	Manawar (Dhar)
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Rajasthan

Bharatpur	Dholpur (Bharatpur)	Kheeri (Alwar)	Hindon (S. Madhopur)
Ganganagar (S. Madhopur)	Mandawar (S. Madhopur)	Bandikui (Jaipur)	

Saurashtra

Dhoraji	Mahuva	Savar Kundla	Morvi (Junagadh)
Palitana			

Ajmer

Ajmer	Beawar	Kekri
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Delhi

Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)
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Kutch

Bhuj	Abdasa	Nakhatrana	Rahpar
Anjar			

Vindhya Pradesh

Datia

WHEAT

Bihar

Patna	Mokamah	Arrah (Shahabad)	Gaya
Muzaffarpur	Lakhisarai (Monghyr South)	Khagaria (Monghyr North)	

Bombay

Taloda (W. Khandesh)	Kukurmunda (W. Khandesh)	Shahada (W. Khandesh)	Parkashu (W. Khandesh)
Chhota Udepur (Baroda)	Tajgadhi (Baroda)	Karmant (Baroda)	Amreli
Sihori (Banaskantha)	New Deesa (Banaskantha)	Palunpur (Banaskantha)	Chhappi (Banaskantha)
Vadgaon (Banaskantha)	Bijapur	Bagalkot (Bijapur)	Jamkhandi (Bijapur)
Talikot (Bijapur)	Chandohan (Bijapur)	Badami (Ahmednagar)	Haregaon (Ahmednagar)
Shevgaon (Ahmednagar)	Wamboli (Ahmednagar)	Pathardi (Ahmednagar)	

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Madhya Pradesh

Sagar Nagpur	Jabalpur Akola	Harda (Hoshangabad)	Raipur
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Punjab

Ferozepur	Abohar (Ferozepur)	Moga (Ferozepur)	Fazilka (Ferozepur)
Giddarbah (Ferozepur)	Amritsar	Tarn Tarn (Amritsar)	Ludhiana
Jagraon (Ludhiana)	Karnal	Kaithal (Karnal)	Rohtak
Sonepat (Rohtak)	Gurdaspur	Batala (Gurdaspur)	Hoshiarpur
Jullundur	Ambala City		

Uttar Pradesh

Shamli Kanpur	Hapur (Meerut) Gonda	Chandausi (Moradabad)	Hardoi
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Hyderabad

Jalga	Gaiburga	Hingoli	Latur
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Madhya Bharat

Bhilai Dhar	Pachhar (Guna)	Badnagar (Ujjain)	Indore
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Rajasthan

Ganganagar	Karanpur (Ganganagar)	Keshri Singhpura (Ganganagar)	Raisingh Nagar (Ganganagar)
Bhadra (Ganganagar)	Gajsinghpura (Ganganagar)	Padampur (Ganganagar)	Bijay Nagar (Ganganagar)
Sadulgarh (Ganganagar)	Sadul Shair (Ganganagar)	Suratgarh (Ganganagar)	Anupgarh (Ganganagar)
Dausa (Jaipur)	Jaipur	Malpura (Jaipur)	Bandikui (Jaipur)
Alwar	Khedri (Alwar)	Kishangarh (Alwar)	Hindaun (S. Madhopur)
Gangapur (S. Madhopur)	Mandawar (S. Madhopur)	Bharatpur	Dholpur (Bharatpur)
Kotah	Baran (Kotah)	Sironj (Kotah)	Ram Ganj Mandi (Kotah)
Bhawani Mandi (Jhalwar)	Bundi	Nohmehdi (Chittore)	

Saurashtra

Botad (Junagadh)	Limdi (Zalawad)
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Ajmer

Ajmer	Beawar	Kekri
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Bhopal

Bhopal Baroli	Sehore Nasrullaganj	Obedullaganj Deep	Salamatpur
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Bilaspur

Bilaspur proper

Delhi

Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)
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Kutch

Bhuj	Bhachan	Nakhatrana
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Vindhya Pradesh

Rewa Devendranagar	Hanumana Datia	Satna	Anuppur
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BARLEY*Bihar*

Patna Motihari (Champaran)	Chapra (Saran) Arrah (Shahabad)	Muzaffarpur	Khagari (Monghyr North)
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Punjab

Ferozepur Rewari (Gurgaon) Bahadargarh (Rohtak)	Moga (Ferozepur) Palwal (Gurgaon) Kaithal (Karnal)	Abohar (Ferozepur) Rohtak	Fazilka (Ferozepur) Sonepat (Rohtak)
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APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

*Uttar Pradesh*Chandausi (Joradabad)
Gorakhpur

Hardoi

Kanpur

Banaras

Hyderabad

Shankarpalli

Vicarabad

*Mysore*Bangalore
DavangereMysore
TipturShimoga
BangarpetArsikere
Kolar Gold Field*Rajasthan*

Ganganagar

Karanpur (Ganganagar)

Keshri Singhpura (Ganga-
nagar)Rai Singh Nagar (Ganga-
nagar)Bhadra (Ganganagar)
Sadulgarh (Ganganagar)Gaj Singhpura (Ganganagar)
Sadul Shair (Ganganagar)Padampur (Ganganagar)
Suratgarh (Ganganagar)Bijay Nagar (Ganganagar)
Anupgarh (Ganganagar)Jaipur
AlwarDausa (Jaipur)
Khedri (Alwar)Malpura (Jaipur)
Kishengarh (Alwar)Bandikui (Jaipur)
Hindaun (S. Madhopur)Gulapaur (S. Madhopur)
Kota
Bhawani (Jhalowar)Mandawar (S. Madhopur)
Baran (Kota)
BundiBharatpur
Sironj (Kota)
Nelmehda (Chittore)Dholpur (Bharatpur)
Ram Ganj Mandi (Kota)*Ajmer*

Ajmer

Bonwar

Kekri

Kutch

Bhoj

Nakhatrana

Abdulla

GRAM

*Bihar*Patna
MuzaffarpurM. Kamal
Khagaria (Monghyr North)

Gaya

Arrah (Shahabad)
Lakhi Sarai (Monghyr South)*Bor'ay*Dhulu (W. Khandesh)
Shahada (W. Khandesh)
Nardana (W. Khandesh)
Jhagadia (Broach)
Pipalbad (Dangs)
Jamkhadi (Bijapur)
Jhalol (Panch Mahals)Kusunbe (W. Khandesh)
Parkashu (W. Khandesh)
Shipur (W. Khandesh)
Amod (Broach)
New Deesa (Banaskantha)
Muddebihal (Bijapur)Taloda (W. Khandesh)
Nandurbar (W. Khandesh)
Timner (W. Khandesh)
Ahwa (Dangs)
Bijapur
Dohad (Panch Mahals)Kukermunda (W. Khandesh)
Sindk eda (W. Khandesh)
Broach
Waghai (Dangs)
Bagalkot (Bijapur)
Limbi (Panch Mahals)*Madhya Pradesh*

Sagar

Jabalpur

Gariawara

Raipur

*Punjab*Hissar
Debwali
Ferozepur
KarnalSirsa (Hissar)
Rohtak
Moga (Ferozepur)
Panipat (Karnal)Hansi (Hissar)
Sonapat (Rohtak)
Abohar (Ferozepur)Bhiwani (Hissar)
Bahadurgarh (Rohtak)
Fazilka (Ferozepur)*Uttar Pradesh*Hapur (Meerut)
AllahabadAgra
GondaHardoi
Kanpur

Banda

*Mysore*Bangalore
DavangereMysore
TipturShimoga
BangarpetArsikere
Kolar Gold Fields*Rajasthan*

Ganganagar

Rai Singh Pura (Ganga-
nagar)Karanpur (Ganganagar)
Bhadra (Ganganagar)Nohar (Ganganagar)
Keeri Singhpura (Ganga-
nagar)

Bijainagar (Ganganagar)

Gaj Singh Pura (Ganga-
nagar)Padampur (Ganganagar)
Baran (Kota)Kota
Sironj (Kota)Ram Ganj Mandi (Kota)
Alwar
Dholpur (Bharatpur)Bundi
Khedri (Alwar)Bandikui (Jaipur)
Kishengarh (Alwar)

Bharatpur

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Ajmer

Ajmer	Beawar	Kokri
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Bhopal

Bhopal	Sehore	Obedullaganj	Salamatpur
Bareilly	Nasrullaganj	Deep	

Bilaspur

Bilaspur proper

Delhi

Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)
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Manipur

Lamlong	Kwakeithel
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Vindhya Pradesh

Seondha	Datia	Harpalpur
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MAIZE

Bihar

Patna	Chapra (Sarany)	Muzaffarpur	Jaynagar (Darbhanga)
Khagaria (Monghyr North)	Nagacchia	Colgong	Bhagalpur
Deogarh (Santhal Parganas)	Hazaribagh		

Bombay

Chhotu Udepur (Baroda)	Bajwa (Baroda)	Chhani (Baroda)	Indor (Baroda)
Bhayali (Baroda)	Karjan (Baroda)	Karmant (Baroda)	Panvad (Baroda)
Tajgadli (Baroda)	Wamboli (Ahmednagar)	Pathardi (Ahmednagar)	Shevgaon (Ahmednagar)
Dohad (Panch Mahals)	Jhalod (Panch Mahals)	Bahsinor (Kaira)	Kapadvanj (Kaira)
Kaira	Thasra (Kaira)	Nadiad (Kaira)	Petlad (Kaira)
Cambay (Kaire)			

Madhya Pradesh

Sagar	Jabalpur	Bilaspur	Raigarh (Bilaspur)
Amibikapur (Amravati)			

Punjab

Hoshiarpur	Jullundur	Ludhiana	Jagraon (Ludhiana)
Khanua (Ludhiana)	Mukatsar (Ferozepur)	Moga (Ferozepur)	Tarantaran (Amritsar)

Uttar Pradesh

Chandausi (Moradabad)	Bahraich
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Hyderabad

Nizamabad	Warangal	Jangaon
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Madhya Bharat

Shivpuri	Guna	Mandsaur	Indore
Dhar	Rajgarh	Jhabua	

Mysore

Bangalore	Mysore	Shimoga	Arvikere
Davangere	Tiptur	Bangarpet	Kolar Gold Field

Ajmer

Ajmer	Beawar	Kokri
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Bhopal

Bhopal	Sehore	Obedullaganj	Salamatpur
Bareilly	Nasrullaganj	Deep	

Bilaspur

Bilaspur proper

Delhi

Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)
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APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Manipur

Khwairanband	Singjamei	Lamlong
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Vindhya Pradesh

Anuppur	Venkatnagar	Shahdol	Jaithari
Tikamgarh			

RAG I

Madhya Pradesh

Seoni (Balaghat)	Raipur	Raigarh (Bilaspur)	Ambikapur (Amravati)
Jagdalpur (Bastar)			

Madras

Vizianagram (Visakhapatnam)	Anakapalli (Visakhapatnam)	Coimbatore (Chittoor)	Vellore (North Arcot)
			Salem

Hyderabad

Mahbubnagar	Kamareddy	Badepally
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Mysore

Bangalore	Mysore	Shimoga	Arsikere
Davangere	Tiptur	Bangarpet	Kolar Gold Fields

Coorg

Fraserpet	Somwarpet	Sanivarsanthe	Mercara
Virejpet			

PULSES

Bihar

Patna	Buxar (Shahabad)	Gaya	Chapra (Saran)
Battiah (Champaran)	Nawgachhia	Bhagalpur	Ranchi
Mokamah	Khagaria (Monghyr North)	Lakhisarai (Monghyr South)	Sultanganj
Colgong			

Bengal

Sholapur	Barsi (Sholapur)	Karmala (Sholapur)	Pandharpur (Sholapur)
Khandhara (W. Khandesh)	Nawapur (W. Khandesh)	Chichpada (W. Khandesh)	Tulod (W. Khandesh)
Broach	Palej (Broach)	Jhagadia (Broach)	Kukurmunda (W. Khandesh)
Amod (Dwaoch)	Putan (Mehsana)	Unjha (Mehsana)	Rajpipla (Broach)
Harij (Mehsana)	Kadi (Mehsana)	Barjwa (Baroda)	Sidhpur (Mehsana)
Indor (Baroda)	Chhota Udepur (Baroda)	Tajgadli (Baroda)	Chhani (Baroda)
Bardoli (Surat)	Ahwa (Dangs)	Waghai (Dangs)	Mandvi (Surat)
Varanganon (E. Khandesh)	Tharad (Banaskantha)	Bhadhar (Banaskantha)	Amreli
Palampur Bazar (Banaskantha)			Danta (Banaskantha)

Madhya Pradesh

Nagpur	Drug	Bhatapara (Raipur)	Harda
Amravati	Yeotmal	Raipur	Malkapur (Buldana)
Burhanpur (Nimar)	Sagar	Chhindwara	Rajmandgaon (Raipur)
Chanda	Bilaspur	Seoni (Balaghat)	Jabalpur
Betul	Mandla	Chhindwara	

Madras

Madras City	Tanjore	Tiruchirapalli	Virudhunagar (Ramanathapuram)
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Madhurai			Tenali
Tirupathur (North Arcot)	Vijayawada (West Godavari)	Kakinada Rajahmundry	

Punjab

Hissar	Palwal (Gurgaon)	Ahohar (Ferozepur)	Moga (Ferozepur)
Ambala	Amritsar	Dinanagar	

Uttar Pradesh

Agra	Ujhani (Badaun)	Kanpur	Deoria
Hathras (Aligarh)	Hardoi	Bahraich	

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Nizamabad	Gulbarga	Hyderabad	
Parbhani	Kamareddy	Bidar	Zaheerabad
Latur	Khammam	Sailu	Jalna
Jagtial	Badepally	Nander	Shadnagar
Tandur	Aurangabad	Motpally	Mahbubnagar
Hingoli	Udgir	Raichur	Vijapur
Morena	Khargone	Madhya Bharat	
Davangere	Arsikere	Mysore	
Bilaspur proper		Mysore	Chitaldrug
		Bilaspur	
Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)	Delhi	
Kwakeithel	Lamloug	Manipur	
		POTATOES	
Patna	Gaya	Bihar	
Colgong (Bhagalpur)		Sohsarni	Chhapra (Saran)
		Bombay	
Poona	Baramati (Poona)	Khed (Poona)	Ambeaon (Poona)
Surat	Dangs	Bassoin (Thana)	Palghar (Thana)
		Madhya Pradesh	
Sagar	Jabalpur	Chhindwara	Ambikapur (Amravati)
		Madras	
Madras	Mettupalayam (Coimbatore)	Ootacamund (Nilgiris)	Betty
		Punjab	
Karnal	Ambala	Jullundur	Amritsar
Simla			
Bangalore	Hassan	Mysore	
		Delhi	
Narela (Delhi)	Najafgarh (Delhi)	Shahdara (Delhi)	
		Manipur	
Yairipok	Thoubal		
		Tripura	
Kamalpur	Manikbhandar	Halahali	Shamla
Kulai	Salgarh	Fatikroy	Belonia
		SUGAR & GUR (Jaggery)	
		Bihar	
Patna	Bihta	Arrah (Shahabad)	Sahsaram
Gaya	Sitamarhi (Muzaffarpur)	Colgong	Warsaliganj
		Bombay	
Kolhapur	Gadhingalaj (Kolhapur)	Vadgaon (Kolhapur)	Jaysingpur (Kolhapur)
Malkapur (Kolhapur)	Sholapur	Barsi (Sholapur)	Akkalkot (Sholapur)
Pandharpur (Sholapur)	Akluj (Sholapur)	Poona	Baramati (Poona)
Khed (Poona)	Ambeaon (Poona)	Kolhar (Ahmednagar)	Shevgaon (Ahmednagar)
Jour (Ahmednagar)	Rahuri (Ahmednagar)	Honavar (Kanara)	Kuntla (Kanara)
Bhatkal (Kanara)	Yellapur (Kanara)	Gandevi (Surat)	Chikhli (Surat)
Pardi (Surat)	Vyara (Surat)	Ahwa (Dangs)	Waghai (Dangs)
Pimpalhadad (Dangs)	Palanpur (Banakantha)	Vadagaon (Banakantha)	Chhapri (Banakantha)

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Madhya Pradesh

Gadarwara (Hoshangabad)	Betul	Chhindwara	Chandur Bazar
Raigarh (Bilaspur)			

Madras

Ankapalli (Visakhapatnam)	Nellore	Madras	Chittoor
Rajahmundry (East Godavari)	Udamalpet (Coimbatore)	Coimbatore	Kodumudi
Karur (Tiruchirappalli)	Tiruchirappalli	Bellary	

Punjab

Sonepat (Rohtak)	Ambala	Dina Nagar (Gurdaspur)	Amritsar
Jullundur	Moga (Ferozepur)	Panipat (Karnal)	

Uttar Pradesh

Muzaffarnagar	Chandausi (Moradabad)	Sitapur	Gorakhpur
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Hyderabad

Jalna	Nizamabad	Bidar	Kamareddy
Kalyani	Lasur		

Madhya Bharat

Dabra (Gird, Gwalior)	Sarangpur	Jaora	Dalauda
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Mysore

Davangere	Mysore	Tumkur	
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Saurashtra

Veraval	Surendranagar		
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Bhopal

Sehore

Delhi

Narela (Delhi)	Shahdara (Delhi)		
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Tripura

Sonamura	Melaghar	Utamura Bazar	
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CONDIMENTS AND SPICES

Bihar

Marufgunj (Patna)	Dalsingpur (Patna)	Khagaria (Monghyr North)	Mokamah
Barh	Samastipur (Darbhanga)		

Bombay

Gadhingalaj (Kolhapur)	Vadgaon (Kolhapur)	Jaysingpur (Kolhapur)	Malkapur (Kolhapur)
Sholapur	Akkalkot (Sholapur)	Hyadgi (Dharwar)	Hirekerur (Dharwar)
Ranebennur (Dharwar)	Patan (Mehsana)	Unjha (Mehsana)	Sidhpur (Mehsana)
Dabhoi (Baroda)	Sirsi (Kanara)	Siddapur (Kanara)	Kumta (Kanara)
Honavar (Kanara)	Yellapur (Kanara)	New Dessa (Banaskantha)	Malwan (Ratnagiri)
Vengurla (Ratnagiri)	Dapoli (Ratnagiri)	Sawantwadi (Ratnagiri)	

Madhya Pradesh

Nagpur	Khamgaon (Buldana)	Chanda	Raigarh (Bilaspur)
Drug	Gondia (Palaghat)	Wani (Yeotmal)	

Madras

Tirunelveli	Guntur	Tehni	Sattur
Kakinada (East Godavari)	Gollaprolu	Virudhunagar (Ramanathapuram)	Cuddapah
Duggirala	Erode (Coimbatore)	Madras	Mangalore (South Kanara)
Kozhikode (Malabar)	Mettupalayam (Coimbatore)	Palsi	Tellicherry (Malabar)
Bodinayanur			

Hyderabad

Warangal	Nizamabad	Dharmabad	Sadaaivpeth
Udgir	Aurangabad	Latur	Bhongir
Vaoharabad	Shadnagar	Nander	Hingoli
Vicarabad	Tendur		

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Tumkur	Mysore	<i>Mysore</i>	
Arsikere	Chitaldrug	Shimoga	Davangere
		<i>Ajmer</i>	
Ajmer	Beawar	Kekri	Bijainagar
		<i>Coorg</i>	
Mercara	Somwarpet	Virajpet	Pollibetta
		<i>Manipur</i>	
Mayang-Imphal	Kaching	Khulen	
		<i>Tripura</i>	
Salgarah	Fatikroy	Belonia	Raniganj
Teliamura			

GROUNDNUT

		<i>Bombay</i>	
Kolhapur	Gadhingalaj (Kolhapur)	Vadgaon kolhapur	Jaysingpur (Kolhapur)
Malkapur (Kolhapur)	Sholapur	Akkalkot (Sholapur)	Barsi (Sholapur)
Kurundwadi (Sholapur)	Mohol (Sholapur)	Karmala (Sholapur)	Pandharpur (Sholapur)
Gadag (Dharwar)	Ron (Dharwar)	Hubli (Dharwar)	Haveri (Dharwar)
Poona	Baramati (Poona)	Khed (Poona)	Ambeagaon (Poona)
Umra (Satara North)	Masur (Satara North)	Songir (W. Khandesh)	Nizampur (W. Khandesh)
Talod (Sabarkantha)	Dhansara (Sabarkantha)	Modasa (Sabarkantha)	Dehmal (Sabarkantha)
Dabhoi (Baroda)	Chhota Udepur (Baroda)	Amroli (Amroli)	Bhusawal (E. Khandesh)
Bodwad (E. Khandesh)	Pachora (E. Khandesh)	Tilakot (Bijapur)	Belapur (Ahmednagar)
Haregaon (Ahmednagar)	Derol (Panch-Mahals)	Vejalpur (Panch-Mahals)	Godhra (Panch-Mahals)
Devgadharra (Panch-Mahals)	Barsad (Kaira)		

Madhya Pradesh

Akola	Malkapur (Buldana)	Khandwa (Nimar)	Yeotmal
		<i>Madras</i>	
Cuddalore (South Arcot)	Virudhachellam (South Arcot)	Bellary	Adoni (Bellary)
Vijayavada (West Godavari)	Guntur	Nandyal (Kurnool)	Vellore (North Arcot)
Pollachi (Coimbatore)	Madras City		

Punjab

Ludhianna	Jagraon (Ludhiana)
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Uttar Pradesh

Madhoganj	Ujhani (Budaun)
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Hyderabad

Raichur	Warangal	Gulbarga	Latur
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Madhya Bharat

Khargone	Rajgarh (Dhar)	Rampura
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Mysore

Davangere	Chitaldrug	Mysore	Tumkur
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Saurashtra

Dhoraji	Veraval	Kutch
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Mandvi

Manipur

Rishenpur	Ningthoukhong
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RAPE AND MUSTARD SEED

Assam

Silchar (Cachar)	Dhubri (Goalpara)	Gauhati (Kamrup)	Tezpur
Nowgong	Jorhat (Sibsagar)	Dibrugarh (Lakhimpur)	Shillong

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

Bihar

Patna	Gaya	Motihari (Champaran)	Jainagar (Darbhanga)
Darbhanga	Khagaria (Monghyr North)	Katihar (Purnea)	Forbesganj (Purnea)
Sahebganj (Santhal Parganas)	Bhagalpur	Lakhisarai (Monghyr South)	Hazari Bagh
Daltonganj (Palamau)	Gurhwa Road		

Bombay

Patan (Mehsana)	Unjha (Mehsana)	Sidhpur (Mehsana)	Harij (Mehsana)
Kadi (Mehsana)	Palanpur (Banaskantha)	New Deesa (Banaskantha)	Cambay (Kaira)

Madhya Pradesh

Ambikapur (Amravati)	Murwara	Mandla	Raigarh (Bilaspur)
Baradwar	Jabalpur		

Punjab

Hissar	Palwal (Rohtak)	Kaithal (Karnal)	Moga (Ferozepur)
Hudal	Amritsar	Tarn Taran (Amritsar)	

Uttar Pradesh

Kanpur	Gonda	Hathras (Aligarh)	
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Hyderabad

Latur	Nizamabad		
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Saurashtra

Dhoraji	Veraval		
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Manipur

Bishenpur	Ningthoukhong		
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Tripura

Sonamura	Melaghar	Utamura Bazar	Kamailpur
Salgarah	Fatikroy	Belonia	

SESAMUM

Bombay

Patan (Mehsana)	Unjha (Mehsana)	Cambay (Kaira)	
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Madhya Pradesh

Sagar	Harda	Nagpur	Chanda
Raipur	(Hoshangabad)		
	Neotmal		

Madras

Madras City	Visakhapatnam	Vijayanagram (Visakhapatnam)	Karur (Tiruchirappalli)
Virudhunagar (Ramanathapuram)	Tiruchirappalli	Rajahmundry	

Punjab

Batala (Gurdaspur)			
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Uttar Pradesh

Jhansi	Maudaha (Hamirpur)		
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Hyderabad

Raichur	Nizamabad	Gulbarga	Manohernagar
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Madhya Bharat

Pachhore (Shivpuri)	Morena	Pachhar	Bhanpura
Khargone			

Mysore

Davangere	Asikote	Mysore	Chitaldrug
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Saurashtra

Dharaji	Veraval		
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Manipur

Ningthoukhong	Bishenpur		
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Tripura

Agartala	Mohanpur	Bishalgarh	Kamailpur
Salgarah	Fatikroy	Belonia	

APPENDIX 'G'—contd.

LINSEED

Bihar

Patna	Sahsaram	Gaya	Motihari (Champaran)
Sitamarhi (Muzaffarpur)	Bhagalpur	Lakhisarai (Monghyr South)	

Bombay

Cambay (Kaira)

Madhya Pradesh

Sagar	Harda (Hoshangabad)	Chanda	Raipur
Rajnandgaon (Raipur)	Amravati		

Uttar Pradesh

Kalpi (Jalaun)	Gonda		
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Hyderabad

Jalna	Gulbarga	Latur	Dharmabad
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Saurashtra

Dharaji	Veraval		..
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CASTOR SEED

Bihar

Patna	Dinapur (Patna)	Sahsaram	Gaya
Chapra (Surat)	Muzaffarpur	Motihari (Champaran)	Colgong
Bhagalpur	Lakhisarai (Monghyr South)		

Bombay

Patan (Mehsana)	Unjha (Mehsana)	Sidhpur (Mehsana)	Harij (Mehsana)
Kadi (Mehsana)	Sihori (Banaskantha)	New Deesa (Banaskantha)	Panthawada (Banaskantha)
Cambay (Kaira)			

Madras

Guntur	Nandyal (Kurnool)	Bellary	Hindupur (Anantapur)
Tirupathur (North Arcot)	Vizianagaram (Visakhapatnam)		

Hyderabad

Bhongir	Warangal	Badeupally	Shadnagar
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Mysore

Davangere	Chitaldrug		
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Saurashtra

Dharaji	Veraval		
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COTTON

Bombay

Kolhapur	Gadag (Dharwar)	Hulbi (Dharwar)	Laxmeshwar (Dharwar)
Ron (Dharwar)	Dharwar	Dhulia (W. Khandesh)	Shirood (W. Khandesh)
Sakri (W. Khandesh)	Nizampur (W. Khandesh)	Nawapur (W. Khandesh)	Chikhpada (W. Khandesh)
Shahada (W. Khandesh)	Parkashia (W. Khandesh)	Broach	Palej (Broach)
Jhagadia (Broach)	Kadi (Mehsana)	Baroda (Baroda)	Chilani (Baroda)
Indor (Baroda)		Bhayali (Baroda)	Karjan (Baroda)
Chhote Udepur (Baroda)	Tajgadhi (Baroda)	Dabhoi (Baroda)	Bardoli (Surat)
Madhi (Surat)		Kasambe (Surat)	Surat
Kajgaon (E. Khandesh)	Jalgaon (E. Khandesh)	Amalner (E. Khandesh)	Chandohan (Bijapur)
Badami (Bijapur)	Hungund (Bijapur)	Sindgi (Bijapur)	Bavla (Ahmedabad)
	Sanand (Ahmedabad)	Virangam (Ahmedabad)	Dehgam (Ahmedabad)
Kolhar (Ahmednagar)	Shevgaon (Ahmednagar)	Jeur (Ahmednagar)	Petlad (Kaira)

Madhya Pradesh

Nagpur	Akola	Amravati	Khamgaon (Buldana)
Yeotmal	Hinganghat (Wardha)		

Madras

Guntakal (Anantapur)	Nandyal (Kurnool)	Adoni (Bellary)	Bellary
Rajapalayam (Ramanathapuram)	Tadpatri (Anantapur)	Tiruppur (Coimbatore)	Virudhunagar (Ramanathapuram)
Pollachi (Coimbatore)	Kollpatti (Tirunelveli)		

APPENDIX 'G'—concl.

<i>Punjab</i>			
Hissar	Kaithal (Karnal)	Amritsar	Abohar (Ferozepur)
Moga (Ferozepur)			
<i>Uttar Pradesh</i>			
Hathras (Aligarh)	Khurja (Bulandshahr)		
<i>Hyderabad</i>			
Jalna	Nander	Raichur	Umri
Latur			
<i>Madhya Bharat</i>			
Biora	Shujalpur	Ujjain	Mandsaur
Khargone	Rajagarh (Dhar)	Indore	
<i>Mysore</i>			
Davangere	Chitaldrug	Asrikero	
<i>Saurashtra</i>			
Manavadar	Morvi	Veraval	Porbander
Dharangdhara			
<i>Ajmer</i>			
Ajmer	Beawar	Kekri	
<i>Kutch</i>			
Bhachau	Rahpar	Anjar	
<i>Tripura</i>			
Kamalpur	Raniganj	Salgarh	Teliamura
Ampi	Belonia		
JUTE & HEMP			
<i>Assam</i>			
Silchar	Dhubri (Goalpara)	Gauhati (Kamrup)	Tezpur
Nowgong	Jorhat (Sibsagar)	Dibrugarh (Lakhimpur)	Shillong
<i>Bihar</i>			
Purnea	Forbesganj (Purnea)	Katihar (Purnea)	Kasba
Murliganj	Banmanki		
<i>Uttar Pradesh</i>			
Chandausi (Moradabad)	Banaras		
<i>Hyderabad</i>			
Khamman	Zaheerabad	Sadasivpet	Manoherial
<i>Manipur</i>			
Lamlong	Bishenpur	Thoubal	Khawairamband
Singjamei	Awang Sekmai		
<i>Tripura</i>			
Agartala	Mohanpur	Bishulgarh	Kamalpur
Salagarh	Fatikroy	Belonia	Teliamaura
Ampi	Amarpur	Nutan Bazar	Raniganj
TOBACCO			
<i>Bombay</i>			
Vadgaon (Kolhapur)	Jaysingpur (Kolhapur)	Malakpur (Kolhapur)	Bajwa (Baroda)
Chhani (Baroda)	Indor (Baroda)	Bhayali (Baroda)	Chhota Udepur (Baroda)
Tajgadth (Baroda)	Karjan (Baroda)	Karmant (Baroda)	Panvad (Baroda)
<i>Madras</i>			
Guntur	Rajahmundry	Palghat (Malabar)	Mangalore (South Kanara)
Erode (Coimbatore)	Vijayavada (West Godavari)	Ongole	Dindigul (Methurai)
<i>Uttar Pradesh</i>			
Farrukhabad	Biswan (Sitapur)		
<i>Manipur</i>			
Khawairamband	Lamlong	Bishenpur	Thoubal
Moirang	Waugoi		

APPENDIX 'H'

Tariff values for 1952-53 and 1953-54 fixed under the Agricultural Produce Cess Act, 1940

Serial No. in the Schedule to the Act (1)	Name of article (2)	Unit (3)	Tariff Value	
			1952-53 (4)	1953-54 (5)
1	Bones—	Per	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	Bones, broken or crushed (including bone grist but excluding bone meal or bone manure).	Cwt.	18 0 0	16 8 0
3	Butter	Lb.	3 0 0	3 0 0
4	Cereals, other than rice and wheat—			
	Bajra	Cwt.	17 8 0	14 8 0
	Jowar	"	15 0 0	15 0 0
	Barley	"	16 0 0	12 0 0
	Maize	"	13 10 0	12 0 0
6	Fibre—			
	For brushes, all kinds	"	32 0 0	32 0 0
7	Fish—			
	Fish (Excluding canned fish)—			
	(i) Fish, dry, salted	"	80 0 0	60 0 0
	(ii) Prawns dry	"	116 0 0	130 0 0
	(iii) Shark Fins	"	..	200 0 0
8	Fruits—			
	Almonds in the shell	"	100 0 0	100 0 0
	Almonds without shell	"	290 0 0	300 0 0
	Cashew kernels	"	200 0 0	220 0 0
	Coconuts	Thousand	210 0 0	180 0 0
	Raisins, all kinds	Cwt.	100 0 0	100 0 0
	Tamarind	"	33 0 0	30 0 0
	Walnut in the shell	"	80 0 0	110 0 0
	Walnut kernel	"	180 0 0	200 0 0
9	Ghee	Indian Mds.	250 0 0	250 0 0
	Ghee substitute including vegetable ghee and hydrogenated edible oil and fat mixtures.	Cwt.	100 0 0	110 0 0

APPENDIX 'H'—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Per	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
10	Hides, raw—			
	Buffalo hides (excluding calf skins)—			
	(i) Arsenicated	Lb.	1 9 0	1 9 0
	(ii) Salted	Lb.	1 2 0	1 2 0
	Cowhides (excluding calf skins)—			
	(i) Arsenicated	Lb.	1 11 0	1 11 0
	(ii) Salted	Lb.	1 11 0	1 11 0
11	Manures—			
	Manures of animal origin all kinds (excluding bone meal or bone manure).	Cwt.	15 0 0	17 0 0
	Bone meal or bone manure	"	12 0 0	12 0 0
12	Oil cakes—			
	Groundnut oil cakes	Ton	160 0 0	190 0 0
	Groundnut oilcake meal	"	170 0 0	190 0 0
	Linseed oilcakes	"	200 0 0	240 0 0
	Mohwa Oilcake	"		50 0 0
	Oilcakes other kinds	"	200 0 0	225 0 0
13	Pulses—			
	Dal, all kinds	Cwt.	30 0 0	32 0 0
	Pulses, all kinds	"	25 0 0	25 0 0
14	Seeds—			
	Ajwan	Cwt.	40 0 0	35 0 0
	Ani seed	"	85 0 0	100 0 0
	Castor Seed	"	35 0 0	35 0 0
	Celery Seed	"	100 0 0	125 0 0
	Coriander Seed	"	70 0 0	50 0 0
	Cotton Seed	"	15 0 0	15 0 0
	Cumin Seed (White)	"	100 0 0	100 0 0
	Cumin Seed (Black)	"	150 0 0	150 0 0
	Fennel Seed	"	90 0 0	100 0 0

APPENDIX 'H'—concl.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Per	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	Fenugreek Seed	Cwt.	30 0 0	30 0 0
	Groundnuts, decorticated	"	35 0 0	40 0 0
	Linseed	"	30 0 0	30 0 0
	Mustard and Rape Seeds	"	30 0 0	30 0 0
	Niger Seed	"	28 0 0	28 0 0
	Sawa (Dill) Seed	"	37 8 0	37 8 0
	Til (Sesamum)	"	40 0 0	40 0 0
15	Skins, raw—			
	Goat skins (excluding kid skins)	Pioco.	3 8 0	3 8 0
	Sheep skins (excluding lamb skins)	"	3 0 0	3 8 0
16	Spices—			
	Chillies, dry	Cwt.	75 0 0	75 0 0
	Ginger, dry	"	150 0 0	100 0 0
	Pepper, black	"	525 0 0	550 0 0
	Turmeric	"	40 0 0	35 0 0
17	Tobacco, unmanufactured—			
	Flue cured	Lb.	2 10 0	2 10 0
	Non-flue cured	"	1 4 0	1 2 0
	Chewing, bidi, Cheroot and Cigar tobacco	"	1 0 0	0 14 0
18	Vegetables—			
	Garlic	Cwt.	50 0 0	70 0 0
	Onions	"	20 0 0	20 0 0
	Potatoes	"	20 0 0	20 0 0
19	Wheat, all kinds	"	20 9 0	20 9 0
	Wheat atta	"	26 6 0	24 0 0
	Wheat flour and Suji	"	29 12 0	30 0 0

